

**Company Registration Number: 08197353 (England & Wales)**

**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

**ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**CONTENTS**

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	Page
<b>Reference and Administrative Details</b>	1
<b>Trustees' Report</b>	2 - 10
<b>Governance Statement</b>	11 - 14
<b>Statement on Regularity, Propriety and Compliance</b>	15
<b>Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities</b>	16
<b>Independent Auditors' Report on the Financial Statements</b>	17 - 20
<b>Independent Reporting Accountant's Report on Regularity</b>	21 - 22
<b>Statement of Financial Activities Incorporating Income and Expenditure Account</b>	23
<b>Balance Sheet</b>	24 - 25
<b>Statement of Cash Flows</b>	26
<b>Notes to the Financial Statements</b>	27 - 55

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**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS**

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<b>Members</b>	Michael FitzGerald (resigned 9 December 2021) Adam Knight (resigned 28 September 2022) Sarah Cadle (resigned 28 September 2022) Andrew Hurd Amanda Williams (appointed 28 September 2022) Bhulesh Kachra (appointed 28 September 2022)
<b>Trustees</b>	Adam Knight, Chair (resigned 28 September 2022) <sup>1</sup> Michael FitzGerald, Head Teacher <sup>1</sup> Sarah Cadle, Vice Chair (resigned 28 September 2022) Andrew Hurd, Chair from 28 September 2022 <sup>1</sup> Lisa Jones (resigned 8 November 2021) Bhulesh Kachra Amanda Williams <sup>1</sup> Alejandro Armellini Juliet Martin (appointed 29 June 2022) Dishon Arivanandham (appointed 26 October 2022)
	<sup>1</sup> Finance & Business Committee
<b>Company registered number</b>	08197353
<b>Company name</b>	Lady Jane Grey Primary School
<b>Principal and registered office</b>	Wolsey Close Groby Leicester LE6 0ZA
<b>Senior management team</b>	Michael FitzGerald, Headteacher Robert Heaney, Assistant Headteacher Christopher Fletcher, Curriculum Lead Practitioner
<b>Independent auditors</b>	Magma Audit LLP Chartered Accountants Unit 2, Charnwood Edge Business Park Syston Road Cossington Leicester LE7 4UZ
<b>Bankers</b>	Lloyds Bank Plc 145 Narborough Road Leicester LE3 0PB

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**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**TRUSTEES' REPORT**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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The Trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditors' report of the charitable company for the 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022. The annual report serves the purposes of both a Trustees' report and a directors' report under company law.

The Trust operates an academy for pupils aged 4 to 11 serving a catchment area in Groby. It has a pupil capacity of 210 and had a roll of 210 in the school census in January 2022.

### **Structure, governance and management**

#### **• Constitution**

The Academy Trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The charitable company's Memorandum and Articles of Association are the primary governing documents of the Academy Trust. The charitable company was incorporated on 31 August 2012. The school converted to Academy status on 1 October 2012 when its operations, assets and liabilities were transferred from the Local Authority.

The Governors act as the Trustees for the charitable activities of Lady Jane Grey Primary School and are also the Directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law. The charitable company is known as Lady Jane Grey Primary School.

Details of the Trustees who served during the year, and to the date these accounts are approved are included in the Reference and Administrative details on page 1.

#### **• Members' liability**

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

#### **• Trustees' indemnities**

The Academy Trust has opted into the Department for Education's risk protection arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects Trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the Trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme membership.

#### **• Method of recruitment and appointment or election of Trustees**

Trustees are appointed as follows:

Parent Trustees - through open election for all eligible parents or guardians of pupils who attend Lady Jane Grey Primary School.

Staff Trustees - through open election for all eligible members of staff working at Lady Jane Grey Primary School.

All members can nominate a person as a potential Trustee. The present members are Andrew Hurd, Amanda Williams and Bhulesh Kachra.

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**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**Structure, governance and management (continued)**

● **Policies adopted for the induction and training of Trustees**

We expect all Trustees to undertake training as appropriate to their work at the Academy. New Trustees will be provided with an induction programme delivered partly in house and partly through external sources as required. A log is kept of all Trustees training and reviewed on a regular basis at Governing Body meetings.

● **Organisational structure**

The Trustees determine the general policy of the Academy. The day to day running of the Academy is delegated to the Headteacher, supported by the senior leadership team. The Headteacher undertakes the key leadership role overseeing educational, pastoral and administrative functions in consultation with the senior leadership team. The day to day administration is undertaken within the policies and procedures approved by the Trustees which provide for only significant expenditure and major capital projects to be referred to the Trustees for prior approval.

The Headteacher oversees the recruitment of all educational staff, whilst under delegated authority the school business manager oversees the recruitment of administrative and non teaching support staff. The Headteacher is an ex officio Trustee, Principal Accounting Officer and attends all meetings. The School Business Manager attends all Finance & Business committee and any other Trustees meetings as appropriate. The Assistant Headteacher is invited to Trustees meetings as appropriate.

The Governors, who are also the charity Trustees, are responsible for the overall management and control of the Academy and meet three to four times per year.

The work of reviewing and monitoring most of their policies is delegated to members of the:

- Finance & Business Committee
- Leadership & Learning
- Behaviour, Pastoral & Safeguarding
- Pay Committee

These meet at least once each term (with the exception of the Pay Committee who meet at least annually in the Autumn term) and work under the Chairmanship of a Trustee appointed at the first committee meeting of each academic year. Terms of reference of these committees are agreed annually at this meeting. The clerk to the Trustees is responsible for co coordinating the work of the Trustees and their Committees, preparation of agenda and papers and review of matters arising. The School Business Manager is responsible for preparation of accounts.

All Trustees give of their time freely and no remuneration or expenses were paid in the year for their roles as Trustees.

● **Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel**

The Pay Committee are responsible for setting the pay for the senior leadership team by using the Teacher's Performance Related Pay Policy formed by the outsourced HR company, Leicestershire Traded Services. National pay scales and school group sizes are used to determine pay along with benchmarking of local schools to ensure appropriate and competitive salaries are followed.

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**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**Structure, governance and management (continued)**

● **Related parties and other connected charities and organisations**

The Headteacher is a member of a number of professional organisations which enable him to keep abreast of current educational matters and network with other schools to share expertise, knowledge and experience.

As part of its work the Academy is in partnership with:

- Brookvale Groby Learning Trust
- Loughborough Learning Alliance - This partnership forms the CPD Programme for Teaching and Support staff. The partnership ensures that the school remains at the forefront of educational thinking and innovation.
- Enrich - To develop and offer outside opportunities for all children in the area of sport, the arts and science.
- Elizabeth Woodville
- Glenfield
- Martinshaw Primary School
- Mercenfeld Primary School
- Kirby Muxloe Primary School
- Newtown Linford Primary School
- Thornton Primary School
- Stanton Under Bardon
- Charnwood High School
- Stafford Leys Primary School
- Ratby Primary School

The school has a connected charity, HSA (Home School Association) which was established for the purpose of supporting the school in a manner as determined by its own independent board. The funds are under control of this independent board not the Academy. In line with the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 (SORP 2019) some summary details of the charity's activities are included in note 29 to the financial statements.

**Objectives and activities**

● **Objects and aims**

Lady Jane Grey Primary School's object is specifically restricted to the following; to advance for the public benefit education in the United Kingdom, in particular but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing by establishing, maintaining, carrying on, managing and developing an academy offering a broad and balanced curriculum.

● **Objectives, strategies and activities**

The purpose of the Academy is to be a learning community where young people and adults share the search for knowledge, truth and pursuit of excellence. Our vision is to deliver outstanding learning to all pupils.

Our belief, as communicated to the pupils, is that we all should aim to be the best we can be because we:

- know unrecognised talent lies latent in all of us
- believe in you, not only as you are but also what you might become
- want you to be able to achieve even more than you hoped to achieve
- know that personal motivation is a critical factor in achieving success

**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**Objectives and activities (continued)**

**Mission Statement**

The Lady Jane Grey Academy seeks to offer an environment conducive to transformational learning experiences, enabling all pupils to develop as critical thinkers and effective contributors to 21st Century society. At Lady Jane Grey we aim...

- To seek excellence in all that we attempt, setting high standards, having high expectations in all we do and personalised targets to ensure that all of our children reach their potential.
- To offer a broad and balanced creative curriculum which is both relevant and well resourced, creatively delivering the requirements of our Academy curriculum and promoting appreciation of the arts through music, visual arts, literature, dance and drama.
- To promote outstanding learning through the positive ethos of the Academy and those who work within it.
- To provide a secure environment where both children and adults feel valued and respect others and their choices and beliefs.
- To support and extend children's learning opportunities, ensuring that everyone enjoys their experiences!
- To work with our local community to enrich and enhance the lives of all who come into contact with our Academy.
- To encourage independence whilst appreciating the needs of others.
- To actively seek to do the right thing and to be a good friend.

And to be the best we can be!

● **Public benefit**

Lady Jane Grey Primary School is a charitable trust which seeks to benefit the public through the pursuit of its stated aims.

The Trustees have complied with their duty to have due regard to the guidance of public benefit published by the Charity Commission.

**Strategic report**

**Achievements and performance**

● **Key performance indicators**

Lady Jane Grey Primary School's purpose is to provide high quality learning activities to pupils at the Academy and the wider community which we serve.

Our academic results showed that the school attained highly at the end of Key Stage 2 in previous years;

KS2 Progress:

- For the last 9 years Lady Jane Grey children have left KS2 significantly above the national expectations in both English and Maths.
- 2021/22 is no different with the school exceeding national average attainment in both Reading and Numeracy. Writing is in line with national and suggest a nationwide issue with the lack of writing completed outside of school during the pandemic and lockdown.

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**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**Strategic report (continued)**

**Achievements and performance (continued)**

KS1 Attainment and Progress:

- Progress has been in line with national expectations for both literacy and numeracy.
- Key Stage 1 Phonics testing outcomes remain high in 2021/22 with 94% which is much higher than national average for the second year running. National average remains at 73%.

FS Attainment and Progress:

- In general, children enter FS below or in line with age related expectations.
- In most cases they leave FS equal to or above age related expectations.
- Progress through FS in 2021/22 is in line with national expectations.

The Academy firmly believes that educational standards have been maintained year on year for 10 years. The attainment at the end of Key Stage 2 has for some cohorts been significantly and for all cohorts consistently above the National Average for both literacy and numeracy.

• **Going concern**

After making appropriate enquiries, the Board of Trustees has a reasonable expectation that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason they continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the accounting policies.

**Financial review**

The Academy had a net decrease in funds for the year ended 31 August 2022 of £22,588 including fixed assets movements but excluding pension reserve movements. As at 31 August 2022 the Academy held £31,101 of unrestricted reserves plus £146,198 of unspent (non fixed asset) restricted funds. The Academy therefore held combined unrestricted and non fixed asset restricted funds, being its available reserves of £177,299.

The Academy Trust had a pension surplus on their Local Government Pension Scheme of £21,000 at 31 August 2022 and a fixed asset reserve of £2,308,311 being the book value of past purchases £2,312,122 less £3,811 of Salix loans outstanding.

Despite the global pandemic, there are no significant factors going forward that are expected to impact on the normal continuing operation of the Academy, as core funding from both the Government and Local Authorities is currently expected to continue. The principal financial management policies adopted in the period are included in the Academy's internal financial policies and are typical for an Academy Trust of this size and type. There were no unusual significant events worthy of comment during the year other than the aforementioned pandemic. The principal sources of funding for the academy are the General Annual Grant (GAG) and other DfE Group grants, such as Pupil Premium. This funding has been used to support the key educational objectives of the Academy Trust, subject to any remaining reserves.

The Academy's investment policy is only to hold cash reserves on deposit with major holding banks so as to minimise risk.



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**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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● **Reserves policy**

The Trustees have developed a reserves policy for the school which is reviewed at least annually. The academy needs to hold reserves to allow for contingencies such as unfunded building repairs, unexpected staffing costs and to allow for some uncertainty in future government funding. The Trustees have determined that the appropriate level of free reserves, which it considers to be unrestricted funds plus unspent General Annual Grant (GAG), should be approximately 5% of the annual budget, being approximately £53,000.

Actual free reserves plus unspent GAG as at 31 August 2022 were £171,409, being approximately £118,000 higher than the target level set by the Trustees. This excess will be used for the Salix and CIF repayments (energy saving investment loans) and to contribute towards the future in year deficits forecast for the next 3 financial years. The Academy also held other available restricted funds at the year end of £5,890 in relation to donations. Cash at bank at 31 August 2022 was approximately in line with the academy's total available reserves.

At 31 August 2022 the Academy's fixed asset reserve of £2,308,311 represented £2,312,122 of funds which could only be realised if the assets were sold, less £3,811 of Salix loans repayable.

● **Investment policy**

The Academy's investment policy is only to hold cash reserves on deposit with major holding banks so as to minimise risk. Available rates are reviewed from time to time and where returns are judged sufficient to more than offset the administrative cost of managing deposit funds, such accounts may be used.

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**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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● **Principal risks and uncertainties**

At 31 August 2022 the surplus on the Local Government Pension Scheme shown in the accounts was £21,000 (2021: £957,000 deficit). The Academy has mitigated its risk in relation to this pension scheme by taking out insurance against early retirement on the grounds of ill health. Changes in contributions rates as decided upon by the actuaries of the scheme are budgeted for as soon as they are known, when they are updated every three years.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to guarantee that, in the event of Academy closure, outstanding pension scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013. The Academy's cash flow and future annual pension costs will be affected by changes in contribution rates as informed by the actuary.

The Trustees are responsible for the overseeing of the risks faced by the Academy. Detailed considerations of risk are delegated to the senior leadership team of the Academy. Risks are identified, assessed and controls established throughout the period. A formal review of the Academy's risk management processes is undertaken on an annual basis. Risk is managed under the headings of:

- Strategic and Reputational Risks
- Operational Risks
- Compliance Risks
- Financial Risks

Through the risk management processes established for the Academy, the Trustees are satisfied that the major risks identified have been adequately mitigated where necessary. It is recognised that systems can only provide reasonable but not absolute assurance that major risks have been adequately managed.

COVID-19 has had an impact on the financial success of the school as a wrap around care was suspended from 5 January until 8 March 2021, when we reopened with restricted numbers. Whilst COVID-19 does not continue to pose a threat to the principal operation of the school on a daily basis and to the future of the financial stability of the school, income has been lost from wrap around care services. However core funding remained in place throughout the pandemic and is expected to continue despite, therefore the Academy Trust is considered to have adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future.

**Fundraising**

Fundraising has been limited to small events held to raise funds for the school and external charities, such as Non-uniform days. These funds are paid across in full to the nominated charities.

Lady Jane Grey Home School Association (Charity number 1106580) are a voluntary organisation which exist to raise funds for Lady Jane Grey Primary School.

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**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**Plans for future periods**

The Trustees intend to continue their current strategies of maintaining the Academy's position in a competitive market by providing outstanding education for all pupils. Achieving high standards of academic results is a constant aim whilst maintaining the breadth and depth of wider education to develop the whole person.

The Headteacher, curriculum manager and senior leadership team continue to review the curriculum to ensure that the educational qualifications remain appropriate for our pupils' development.

Our future plans are financed from income direct from the DfE, related to pupil numbers and other lump sum factors. Trustees will ensure funding is invested appropriately for the next generation of pupils as they have done in the past for current pupils.

Maintaining and, where necessary, developing the fabric of the facilities of the Academy are central to our strategy. Our plans are primarily focused on maintaining and developing the Academy site to maximise opportunities for all. We have a planned programme of maintenance and investment for the Academy site.

Each year we review our computer equipment and infrastructure to ensure our pupils and staff have the very best technology we can provide.

The Academy believes that all students and staff should benefit from outstanding health and wellbeing.

This will drive the fundraising activities with a focus on external funding to re-develop the library provision to all children attending the school.

Environmental issues are also a high priority and we continue to develop our buildings to ensure they are more energy efficient. 2021/22 has seen the continued work to replace all heating with cost a cost efficient energy saving system.

In terms of the well-being and safety of the staff and students we have also replaced our out-dated fire alarm system with a more effective one.

Both of the above projects were funded through the CIF bid process.

**Funds held as custodian on behalf of others**

No funds are held on behalf of others.

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**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**Funds held as custodian on behalf of others (continued)**

**Disclosure of information to auditors**

Insofar as the Trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditors are unaware, and
- that Trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditors are aware of that information.

**Auditors**

The auditors, Magma Audit LLP, have indicated their willingness to continue in office. The designated Trustees will propose a motion reappointing the auditors at a meeting of the Trustees.

The Trustees' Report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the Board of Trustees, as the company directors, on 7 December 2022 and signed on its behalf by:

**Andrew Hurd**  
Chair of Trustees

**Michael FitzGerald**  
Accounting Officer

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**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**GOVERNANCE STATEMENT**

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**Scope of responsibility**

As Trustees, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Lady Jane Grey Primary School has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

As Trustees, we have reviewed and taken account of the guidance in DfE's Governance Handbook and competency framework for governance.

The Board of Trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Headteacher, as accounting officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Lady Jane Grey Primary School and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the Board of Trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

**Governance**

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' Report and in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities. The Board of Trustees has formally met 6 times during the year.

Attendance during the year at meetings of the Board of Trustees was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Adam Knight, Chair to 28 September 2022	5	6
Michael FitzGerald, Head Teacher	6	6
Sarah Cadle, Vice Chair to 28 September 2022	5	6
Andrew Hurd, Chair from 28 September 2022	6	6
Lisa Jones	0	1
Bhulesh Kachra	6	6
Amanda Williams	6	6
Alejandro Armellini	3	6
Juliet Martin	1	1

There has been one Trustee resignation during the year, 3 vacancies remain open.

The Board's work was typical for a primary academy of its size and type, focusing on the improvement and maintenance of educational standards and on financial and general management. There were no unusual matters worthy of note dealt with by the Trustees during their work.

A review of the Board's performance in the year is detailed below. Challenges encountered have been of a routine nature concerning finances, staff management and educational standards. The quality of data flowing to the Board is considered acceptable by Trustees based on their experience, their own observations, enquiries and judgements.

As a trust we have a number of processes in place to manage conflicts of interest. These include:

- Maintaining an up to date and complete register of interests
- Declaring any conflicts or declarations of interest at the start of each FGB or committee meeting
- Ensuring complete transparency of personal relationships when recruiting governors or employing personnel

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**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)**

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**Governance (continued)**

**Governance reviews:**

The Governors annual review of 2021/22 will be undertaken during the Autumn Term 2022 once whole school data has been reviewed and performance management has been carried out.

The Board of Trustees intends to conduct another self evaluation review during the forthcoming year.

The Finance and Business Committee is a sub committee of the main Governing Body. Its purpose is to ensure the school has strategic plans in place to deliver effective teaching and learning within the school budget.

Attendance during the year at meetings was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Michael FitzGerald	1	1
Adam Knight	1	1
Andrew Hurd	1	1
Amanda Williams	1	1

With effect from 2 December 2021 the Board made the decision to merge all sub committees and adopt a Round Table format to all future meetings.

**Review of value for money**

As accounting officer, the Headteacher has responsibility for ensuring that the Academy Trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The accounting officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The accounting officer considers how the Academy Trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where appropriate. The accounting officer for the Academy Trust has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

- maintaining outstanding educational outcomes year on year (as detailed below)
- taking an active role in collaborative working with other academies
- endeavouring to continually maintain and improve educational standards

**The purpose of the system of internal control**

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can, therefore, only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of Academy Trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Lady Jane Grey Primary School for the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

**GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)**

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**Capacity to handle risk**

The Board of Trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the Academy Trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the Academy Trust's significant risks that has been in place for the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the Board of Trustees.

**The risk and control framework**

The Academy Trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the
- regular reviews by the Finance and General Purposes Committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines
- identification and management of risks

The has decided to employ Leicestershire County Council as internal auditor.

The internal auditor's role includes giving advice on financial and other matters and performing a range of checks on the Academy Trust's financial systems. In particular, the checks carried out in the current period included:

- testing of payroll systems
- testing of purchase systems
- testing of control accounts and bank reconciliations

On an annual basis, the internal auditor reports to the Board of Trustees through the Finance and Business committee on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the ' financial responsibilities and annually prepares a short annual summary report to the committee outlining the areas reviewed, key findings, recommendations and conclusions to help the committee consider actions and assess year on year progress.

The latest internal audit visit was in November 2022. At the time of approving the accounts the draft report was not yet available. The previous internal audit visit was November 2021, no control issues were identified as a result of the internal auditor's review work.

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**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)**

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**Review of effectiveness**

As accounting officer, the Headteacher has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- the work of the internal auditor;
- the work of the executive managers within the Academy Trust who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.
- the work of the external auditors;

The accounting officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the Finance and Business committee and a plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the members of the on 7 December 2022 and signed on their behalf by:

**Andrew Hurd**  
Chair of Trustees

**Michael FitzGerald**  
Accounting Officer



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**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
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**STATEMENT ON REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE**

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As accounting officer of Lady Jane Grey Primary School I have considered my responsibility to notify the Academy Trust board of Trustees and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding received by the Academy Trust, under the funding agreement in place between the Academy Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook 2021.

I confirm that I and the Academy Trust board of Trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of all funds by the Academy Trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the Academy Trust's funding agreement and the Academies Financial Handbook 2021.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the board of Trustees and ESFA.

**Michael FitzGerald**  
Accounting Officer  
Date: 7 December 2022

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**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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The Trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law, the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022;
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the board of Trustees on 7 December 2022 and signed on its behalf by:

**Andrew Hurd**  
Chair of Trustees

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**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**

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**Opinion**

We have audited the financial statements of Lady Jane Grey Primary School (the 'academy trust') for the year ended 31 August 2022 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet, the Statement of Cash Flows and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland', the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Academy Trust's affairs as at 31 August 2022 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006, the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

**Basis for opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Academy Trust in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

**Conclusions relating to going concern**

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

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**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL (CONTINUED)**

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**Other information**

The other information comprises the information included in the Annual Report other than the financial statements and our Auditors' Report thereon. The Trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the Annual Report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

**Opinion on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006**

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' Report including the Strategic Report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.
- the Trustees' Report and the Strategic Report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

**Matters on which we are required to report by exception**

In the light of our knowledge and understanding of the Academy Trust and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustees' Report including the Strategic Report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

**Responsibilities of trustees**

As explained more fully in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities, the Trustees (who are also the directors of the Academy Trust for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the Academy Trust or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

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**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL (CONTINUED)**

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**Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditors' Report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

Based on our understanding of the Academy Trust and the industry, we have identified that the principal risks of non-compliance with laws and regulations related to UK Tax and legislation and breaches of the Academy's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education, the Academies Financial Handbook, and we have considered the extent to which non-compliance might have a material effect on the financial statements. We also considered those laws and regulations that have a direct impact on the preparation of the financial statements such as the, Companies Act 2006 and the Charities SORP. We evaluated management's incentives and opportunities for fraudulent manipulation of the financial statements (including the risk of override of controls) and determined that the principal risks were related to posting inappropriate journal entries, and management bias in accounting estimates. Audit procedures performed included:

- Enquiries with management for consideration of known or suspected instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations and fraud;
- Challenging assumptions made by management in their accounting estimates, in particular in relation to accruals provisions;
- Identifying and testing journal entries, in particular any journal entries posted with unusual account combinations, journal entries crediting revenue, journal entries crediting cash and journal entries with specific defined descriptions.

There are inherent limitations in the audit procedures described above. The more removed non-compliance with laws and regulations is, from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, the less likely we would become aware of it. Also, the risk of not detecting a material misstatement due to fraud is higher than risk of not detecting one resulting from error, as fraud may involve forgery or intentional misrepresentation, for example, or through collusion.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: [www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities](http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities). This description forms part of our Auditors' Report.

**Use of our report**

This report is made solely to the Academy Trust's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Academy Trust's members those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditors' Report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Academy Trust and its members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

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**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF LADY  
JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL (CONTINUED)**

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**Luke Turner FCA FCCA (Senior Statutory Auditor)**

for and on behalf of

**Magma Audit LLP**

Chartered Accountants

Statutory Auditor

Unit 2, Charnwood Edge Business Park

System Road

Cossington

Leicester

LE7 4UZ

7 December 2022

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**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY**

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In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 20 September 2021 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Lady Jane Grey Primary School during the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Lady Jane Grey Primary School and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to Lady Jane Grey Primary School and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Lady Jane Grey Primary School and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

**Respective responsibilities of Lady Jane Grey Primary School's accounting officer and the reporting accountant**

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Lady Jane Grey Primary School's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 1 October 2012 and the Academy Trust Handbook, extant from 1 September 2021, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

**Approach**

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the Academy Trust's income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw our conclusion includes:

- On a sample basis testing transactions and balances.
- Making enquiries of the academy regarding systems and controls in place that are relevant to our regularity conclusion.
- On a sample basis reviewing records for evidence of those systems and controls in operation.

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**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO LADY JANE  
GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (CONTINUED)**

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**Conclusion**

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggest in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Reporting Accountant  
**Magma Audit LLP**

Unit 2, Charnwood Edge Business Park  
System Road  
Cossington  
Leicester  
LE7 4UZ

Date: 7 December 2022



**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (INCORPORATING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

	Note	Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Restricted funds 2022 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £	Total funds 2021 £
<b>Income from:</b>						
Donations and capital grants	3	-	-	73,548	73,548	528,197
Other trading activities	5	60,927	-	-	60,927	97,079
Investments	6	28	-	-	28	114
Charitable activities		-	1,007,073	-	1,007,073	979,061
<b>Total income</b>		<b>60,955</b>	<b>1,007,073</b>	<b>73,548</b>	<b>1,141,576</b>	<b>1,604,451</b>
<b>Expenditure on:</b>						
Raising funds		60,927	-	-	60,927	91,046
Charitable activities		-	1,143,464	71,773	1,215,237	1,102,297
<b>Total expenditure</b>	7	<b>60,927</b>	<b>1,143,464</b>	<b>71,773</b>	<b>1,276,164</b>	<b>1,193,343</b>
<b>Net income/ (expenditure)</b>		<b>28</b>	<b>(136,391)</b>	<b>1,775</b>	<b>(134,588)</b>	<b>411,108</b>
Transfers between funds	17	-	(19,149)	19,149	-	-
<b>Net movement in funds before other recognised gains/(losses)</b>		<b>28</b>	<b>(155,540)</b>	<b>20,924</b>	<b>(134,588)</b>	<b>411,108</b>
<b>Other recognised gains/(losses):</b>						
Actuarial gains/(losses) on defined benefit pension schemes	25	-	1,090,000	-	1,090,000	(186,000)
<b>Net movement in funds</b>		<b>28</b>	<b>934,460</b>	<b>20,924</b>	<b>955,412</b>	<b>225,108</b>
<b>Reconciliation of funds:</b>						
Total funds brought forward		31,073	(767,262)	2,287,387	1,551,198	1,326,090
Net movement in funds		28	934,460	20,924	955,412	225,108
<b>Total funds carried forward</b>		<b>31,101</b>	<b>167,198</b>	<b>2,308,311</b>	<b>2,506,610</b>	<b>1,551,198</b>

The notes on pages 27 to 55 form part of these financial statements.

**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**  
**REGISTERED NUMBER: 08197353**

**BALANCE SHEET**  
**AS AT 31 AUGUST 2022**

	Note	2022 £	2021 £
<b>Fixed assets</b>			
Tangible assets	13	2,312,122	2,296,422
		<u>2,312,122</u>	<u>2,296,422</u>
<b>Current assets</b>			
Debtors	14	71,781	180,760
Cash at bank and in hand		182,422	405,540
		<u>254,203</u>	<u>586,300</u>
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	15	(75,715)	(370,653)
<b>Net current assets</b>		<u>178,488</u>	<u>215,647</u>
<b>Total assets less current liabilities</b>		<u>2,490,610</u>	<u>2,512,069</u>
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	16	(5,000)	(3,871)
<b>Net assets excluding pension asset / liability</b>		<u>2,485,610</u>	<u>2,508,198</u>
Defined benefit pension scheme asset / liability	25	21,000	(957,000)
<b>Total net assets</b>		<u><u>2,506,610</u></u>	<u><u>1,551,198</u></u>
<b>Funds of the Academy Trust</b>			
<b>Restricted funds:</b>			
Fixed asset funds	17	2,308,311	2,287,387
Restricted income funds	17	146,198	189,738
Restricted funds excluding pension liability / asset	17	<u>2,454,509</u>	<u>2,477,125</u>
Pension reserve	17	21,000	(957,000)
<b>Total restricted funds</b>	17	<u>2,475,509</u>	<u>1,520,125</u>
<b>Unrestricted income funds</b>	17	31,101	31,073
<b>Total funds</b>		<u><u>2,506,610</u></u>	<u><u>1,551,198</u></u>

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**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**  
**REGISTERED NUMBER: 08197353**

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**BALANCE SHEET (CONTINUED)**  
**AS AT 31 AUGUST 2022**

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The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to entities subject to the small companies regime.

The financial statements on pages 23 to 55 were approved by the Trustees, and authorised for issue on 07 December 2022 and are signed on their behalf, by:

**Andrew Hurd**  
Chair of Trustees

The notes on pages 27 to 55 form part of these financial statements.

**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

**STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

	<b>Note</b>	<b>2022</b> £	<i>2021</i> £
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>			
Net cash (used in)/provided by operating activities	19	<b>(208,996)</b>	80,249
<b>Cash flows from investing activities</b>			
	21	<b>(13,897)</b>	3,375
<b>Cash flows from financing activities</b>			
	20	<b>(225)</b>	(6,460)
<b>Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year</b>		<b>(223,118)</b>	77,164
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		<b>405,540</b>	328,376
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year</b>	22, 23	<b>182,422</b>	<i>405,540</i>

The notes on pages 27 to 55 form part of these financial statements

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**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**1. Accounting policies**

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

**1.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements**

The financial statements of the Academy Trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historic cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2022 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

Lady Jane Grey Primary School meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102.

**1.2 Going concern**

The Trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the Academy Trust to continue as a going concern. The Trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. Despite the global pandemic which was ongoing at the balance sheet date and subsequently, there are no material uncertainties over the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern. Thus the Trustees continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

**1.3 Income**

All incoming resources are recognised when the Academy Trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

• **Grants**

Grants are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the Balance Sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of Financial Activities in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the year is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the Balance Sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

• **Donations**

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

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**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**1. Accounting policies (continued)**

**1.3 Income (continued)**

- **Other income**

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the year it is receivable and to the extent the Academy Trust has provided the goods or services.

- **Transfer on conversion**

Where assets and liabilities are received by the Academy Trust on conversion to an academy, the transferred assets are measured at fair value and recognised in the Balance Sheet at the point when the risks and rewards of ownership pass to the Academy Trust. An equal amount of income is recognised as a transfer on conversion within 'Income from Donations and Capital Grants' to the net assets received. The land and buildings are held on a 125 year lease with the Local Authority. The cost of the land and buildings was arrived at using the ESFA standard valuation on a depreciated replacement cost basis provided to the academy. This provided a value for the land and buildings as at the date of conversion.

- **Donated fixed assets (excluding transfers on conversion or into the Academy Trust)**

Where the donated good is a fixed asset it is measured at fair value, unless it is impractical to measure this reliably, in which case the cost of the item to the donor should be used. The gain is recognised as 'Income from Donations and Capital Grants' and a corresponding amount is included in the appropriate fixed asset category and depreciated over the useful economic life in accordance with the Academy Trust's accounting policies.

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**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**1. Accounting policies (continued)**

**1.4 Expenditure**

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

- **Expenditure on raising funds**

This includes all expenditure incurred by the Academy Trust to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

- **Charitable activities**

These are costs incurred on the Academy Trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the Academy Trust apportioned to charitable activities.

- **Grants payable**

These are charged in the year when the offer is made except in those cases where the offer is conditional, such grants being recognised as expenditure when the conditions attaching are fulfilled. Grants offered subject to conditions which have not been met at the year end are noted as a commitment, but not accrued as expenditure.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

**1.5 Interest receivable**

Interest on funds held on deposit is included when receivable and the amount can be measured reliably by the Academy Trust; this is normally upon notification of the interest paid or payable by the institution with whom the funds are deposited.

**1.6 Taxation**

The Academy Trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes.

Accordingly, the Academy Trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Part 11, chapter 3 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

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**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**1. Accounting policies (continued)**

**1.7 Tangible fixed assets**

Assets costing £1,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance Sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities and carried forward in the Balance Sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land and assets under construction, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight line basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

Leasehold buildings	- 2% straight line
Leasehold land (125 year lease)	- over 125 years
Furniture and equipment	- 15% straight line
Computer equipment	- 25% straight line

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

**1.8 Cash at bank and in hand**

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short-term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

**1.9 Liabilities**

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the Balance Sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Academy Trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

**1.10 Provisions**

Provisions are recognised when the Academy Trust has an obligation at the reporting date as a result of a past event which it is probable will result in the transfer of economic benefits and the obligation can be estimated reliably.

Provisions are measured at the best estimate of the amounts required to settle the obligation. Where the effect of the time value of money is material, the provision is based on the present value of those amounts, discounted at the pre-tax discount rate that reflects the risks specific to the liability. The unwinding of the discount is recognised within interest payable and similar charges.



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**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**1. Accounting policies (continued)**

**1.11 Financial instruments**

The Academy Trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the Academy Trust and their measurement bases are as follows:

Financial assets - trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 14. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities - trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost as detailed in notes 15 and 16. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

**1.12 Operating leases**

Rentals paid under operating leases are charged to the Statement of Financial Activities on a straight line basis over the lease term.

**1.13 Pensions**

Retirement benefits to employees of the Academy Trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ("TPS") and the Local Government Pension Scheme ("LGPS"). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the Academy Trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the Academy Trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each Balance Sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

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**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**1. Accounting policies (continued)**

**1.14 Fund accounting**

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Academy Trust at the discretion of the Trustees.

Designated funds comprise unrestricted funds that have been set aside by the Trustees for particular purposes. The aim and use of each designated fund is set out in the notes to the financial statements.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by the funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

**2. Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgment**

Estimates and judgments are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions:

The Academy Trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

**Defined benefit pension scheme**

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 25, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2019 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2022. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

**Tangible assets**

The annual depreciation charge for tangible assets is sensitive to changes in the estimated useful economic lives and residual values of the assets. The useful economic lives and residual values are reassessed annually. They are amended when necessary to reflect current estimate, based on technological advancement, future investments, economic utilisation and the physical condition of the assets. See note 13 for the carrying amount of the property plant and equipment, and note 1.7 for the useful economic lives for each class of assets.

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**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**3. Income from donations and capital grants**

	<b>Restricted fixed asset funds 2022 £</b>	<b>Total funds 2022 £</b>	<i>Total funds 2021 £</i>
Capital grants	73,548	<b>73,548</b>	528,197
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>
<i>Total 2021</i>	528,197	528,197	
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>	

**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**4. Funding for the Academy Trust's charitable activities**

	<b>Restricted funds 2022 £</b>	<b>Total funds 2022 £</b>	<i>Total funds 2021 £</i>
<b>Educational operations</b>			
<b>DfE/ESFA grants</b>			
General Annual Grant (GAG)	881,980	<b>881,980</b>	801,462
Other DfE/ESFA grants			
Pupil Premium	20,444	<b>20,444</b>	22,313
UIFSM	36,238	<b>36,238</b>	36,902
Teachers' pension grant	-	-	28,111
Others	20,195	<b>20,195</b>	31,879
	<u>958,857</u>	<u><b>958,857</b></u>	<u>920,667</u>
<b>Other Government grants</b>			
Local Authority grants	35,587	<b>35,587</b>	25,430
	<u>35,587</u>	<u><b>35,587</b></u>	<u>25,430</u>
<b>Other income from the Academy Trust's educational operations</b>	12,629	<b>12,629</b>	12,257
<b>COVID-19 additional funding (DfE/ESFA)</b>			
Catch-up premium	-	-	17,911
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>17,911</u>
<b>COVID-19 additional funding (non-DfE/ESFA)</b>			
Coronavirus Job Retention Scheme grant	-	-	2,796
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,796</u>
<b>Total Educational operations</b>	<u>1,007,073</u>	<u><b>1,007,073</b></u>	<u>979,061</u>
	<u>1,007,073</u>	<u><b>1,007,073</b></u>	<u>979,061</u>
<i>Total 2021</i>	<u>979,061</u>	<u>979,061</u>	

**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**5. Income from other trading activities**

	<b>Unrestricted funds 2022 £</b>	<b>Total funds 2022 £</b>	<i>Total funds 2021 £</i>
Breakfast & After School Club income	57,645	<b>57,645</b>	47,175
Other income	2,891	<b>2,891</b>	6,350
Consultancy income	391	<b>391</b>	43,554
	<u>60,927</u>	<u><b>60,927</b></u>	<u>97,079</u>

**6. Investment income**

	<b>Unrestricted funds 2022 £</b>	<b>Total funds 2022 £</b>	<i>Total funds 2021 £</i>
Bank interest	28	<b>28</b>	114
	<u>28</u>	<u><b>28</b></u>	<u>114</u>

**7. Expenditure**

	<b>Staff Costs 2022 £</b>	<b>Premises 2022 £</b>	<b>Other 2022 £</b>	<b>Total 2022 £</b>	<i>Total 2021 £</i>
Expenditure on raising funds:					
Allocated support costs	46,809	14,118	-	<b>60,927</b>	91,046
Educational operations:					
Direct costs	810,318	53,830	52,060	<b>916,208</b>	825,466
Allocated support costs	103,952	65,509	129,568	<b>299,029</b>	276,831
	<u>961,079</u>	<u>133,457</u>	<u>181,628</u>	<u><b>1,276,164</b></u>	<u>1,193,343</u>
<i>Total 2021</i>	<u>902,771</u>	<u>135,396</u>	<u>155,176</u>	<u>1,193,343</u>	

**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**8. Analysis of expenditure by activities**

	<b>Activities undertaken directly 2022 £</b>	<b>Support costs 2022 £</b>	<b>Total funds 2022 £</b>	<i>Total funds 2021 £</i>
Educational operations	916,208	299,029	<b>1,215,237</b>	1,102,297
<i>Total 2021</i>	825,466	276,831	1,102,297	

**Analysis of direct costs**

	<b>Total funds 2022 £</b>	<i>Total funds 2021 £</i>
LGPS pension interest cost (£37,000) less return on assets (£20,000)	<b>17,000</b>	12,000
Staff costs	<b>785,532</b>	702,227
Educational supplies	<b>31,222</b>	44,214
Staff development	<b>3,838</b>	2,960
Other direct costs	<b>24,786</b>	639
Depreciation	<b>53,830</b>	63,426
	<b>916,208</b>	825,466

**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**8. Analysis of expenditure by activities (continued)**

**Analysis of support costs**

	<b>Total funds 2022 £</b>	<i>Total funds 2021 £</i>
Staff costs	<b>103,952</b>	111,875
Maintenance of premises and equipment	<b>27,212</b>	17,243
Cleaning	<b>4,375</b>	5,143
Rates	<b>4,269</b>	4,322
Insurance	<b>8,187</b>	9,892
Depreciation	<b>17,943</b>	21,142
Catering	<b>45,829</b>	25,841
Other support costs	<b>54,730</b>	50,123
Technology costs	<b>6,466</b>	8,188
Energy costs	<b>17,641</b>	14,887
Governance	<b>8,425</b>	8,175
	<b>299,029</b>	276,831

**9. Net income/(expenditure)**

Net income/(expenditure) for the year includes:

	<b>2022 £</b>	<i>2021 £</i>
Operating lease rentals	<b>4,361</b>	7,002
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	<b>71,773</b>	84,568
Fees paid to auditors for:		
- audit	<b>7,350</b>	6,850
- other services	<b>1,450</b>	1,000

**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**10. Staff**

**a. Staff costs**

Staff costs during the year were as follows:

	<b>2022</b>	<i>2021</i>
	£	£
Wages and salaries	<b>650,318</b>	<i>645,503</i>
Social security costs	<b>43,364</b>	<i>45,528</i>
Pension costs	<b>242,611</b>	<i>211,101</i>
	<b>936,293</b>	<i>902,132</i>
Agency staff costs	<b>24,786</b>	<i>639</i>
	<b>961,079</b>	<i>902,771</i>

**b. Staff numbers**

The average number of persons employed by the Academy Trust during the year was as follows:

	<b>2022</b>	<i>2021</i>
	No.	No.
Teachers	<b>10</b>	<i>12</i>
Administration and support	<b>24</b>	<i>28</i>
Management	<b>1</b>	<i>1</i>
	<b>35</b>	<i>41</i>



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**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**10. Staff (continued)**

**c. Higher paid staff**

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was:

	<b>2022</b>	<i>2021</i>
	<b>No.</b>	<i>No.</i>
In the band £80,001 - £90,000	<b>1</b>	<i>1</i>

**d. Key management personnel**

The key management personnel of the Academy Trust comprise the Trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the Academy Trust was £237,547 (2021 - £379,457).

**11. Trustees' remuneration and expenses**

One or more Trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the Academy Trust. The principal and other staff Trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of principal and staff members under their contracts of employment. The value of Trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

M FitzGerald (Headteacher and Trustee)

Remuneration £85,000 - £90,000 (2021: £85,000 - £90,000)

Employer's pension contributions £20,000 - £25,000 (2021: £20,000 - £25,000)

During the year ended 31 August 2022, no Trustee expenses have been incurred (2021 - £NIL).

**12. Trustees' and Officers' insurance**

The Academy Trust has opted into the Department for Education's risk protection arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects Trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the Trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme membership.

**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**13. Tangible fixed assets**

	Leasehold land and buildings £	Furniture and equipment £	Computer equipment £	Total £
<b>Cost or valuation</b>				
At 1 September 2021	2,561,342	291,077	62,632	2,915,051
Additions	82,197	5,276	-	87,473
At 31 August 2022	<u>2,643,539</u>	<u>296,353</u>	<u>62,632</u>	<u>3,002,524</u>
<b>Depreciation</b>				
At 1 September 2021	324,282	238,702	55,645	618,629
Charge for the year	39,290	28,636	3,847	71,773
At 31 August 2022	<u>363,572</u>	<u>267,338</u>	<u>59,492</u>	<u>690,402</u>
<b>Net book value</b>				
At 31 August 2022	<u>2,279,967</u>	<u>29,015</u>	<u>3,140</u>	<u>2,312,122</u>
At 31 August 2021	<u>2,237,060</u>	<u>52,375</u>	<u>6,987</u>	<u>2,296,422</u>

See note 1.3 regarding assets transferred on conversion.

**14. Debtors**

	2022 £	2021 £
<b>Due within one year</b>		
Trade debtors	162	12,497
VAT recoverable	6,017	51,504
Prepayments and accrued income	65,602	116,759
	<u>71,781</u>	<u>180,760</u>

**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**15. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year**

	<b>2022</b>	<i>2021</i>
	£	£
Other loans	3,812	5,166
Trade creditors	-	45,546
Other taxation and social security	13,978	12,177
Other creditors	10,896	10,301
Accruals and deferred income	47,029	297,463
	<b>75,715</b>	<i>370,653</i>
	<b>75,715</b>	<i>370,653</i>
	<b>2022</b>	<i>2021</i>
	£	£
Deferred income at 1 September 2021	23,932	122,480
Resources deferred during the year	25,782	23,932
Amounts released from previous periods	(23,932)	(122,480)
	<b>25,782</b>	<i>23,932</i>
	<b>25,782</b>	<i>23,932</i>

The closing balance of deferred income relates mainly to Universal Infant Free School Meals received in advance of the 2022/23 academic year.

**16. Creditors: Amounts falling due after more than one year**

	<b>2022</b>	<i>2021</i>
	£	£
Other loans	5,000	3,871
	<b>5,000</b>	<i>3,871</i>

Other loans consists of Salix and CIF loans for energy saving capital works as approved by the Education and Skills Funding Agency. The Salix loan is interest free and repayable over a period of 7 years. The CIF loan is repayable over a period of 10 years.

**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**17. Statement of funds**

	Balance at 1 September 2021 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2022 £
<b>Unrestricted funds</b>						
General funds	31,073	60,955	(60,927)	-	-	31,101
<b>Restricted general funds</b>						
General Annual Grant (GAG)	172,416	881,980	(894,939)	(19,149)	-	140,308
Pupil Premium	-	20,444	(20,444)	-	-	-
UIFSM	-	36,238	(36,238)	-	-	-
Other DfE Group grants	-	20,195	(20,195)	-	-	-
Other government grants	-	35,587	(35,587)	-	-	-
Other funding	-	12,629	(12,629)	-	-	-
COVID-19 catch-up premium	10,431	-	(10,431)	-	-	-
Donations	6,891	-	(1,001)	-	-	5,890
Pension reserve	(957,000)	-	(112,000)	-	1,090,000	21,000
	<b>(767,262)</b>	<b>1,007,073</b>	<b>(1,143,464)</b>	<b>(19,149)</b>	<b>1,090,000</b>	<b>167,198</b>

**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**17. Statement of funds (continued)**

	Balance at 1 September 2021 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2022 £
<b>Restricted fixed asset funds</b>						
DfE Group capital grants	836,596	73,548	(33,477)	13,924	-	890,591
Transfer from Local Authority	1,438,830	-	(33,148)	-	-	1,405,682
Donations	3,360	-	(720)	-	-	2,640
Capital expenditure from GAG	8,601	-	(4,428)	5,225	-	9,398
	<u>2,287,387</u>	<u>73,548</u>	<u>(71,773)</u>	<u>19,149</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,308,311</u>
<b>Total Restricted funds</b>	<u>1,520,125</u>	<u>1,080,621</u>	<u>(1,215,237)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,090,000</u>	<u>2,475,509</u>
<b>Total funds</b>	<u><u>1,551,198</u></u>	<u><u>1,141,576</u></u>	<u><u>(1,276,164)</u></u>	<u><u>-</u></u>	<u><u>1,090,000</u></u>	<u><u>2,506,610</u></u>

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

**Restricted general funds**

The General Annual Grant (GAG) relates to the school's development and operational activities.

Pupil Premium relates to additional funding received to raise the attainment of disadvantaged pupils of all abilities and to close the gaps between them and their peers. The funds have been fully spent in the year.

Universal Infant Free School Meals (UIFSM) is funding provided so that the Academy Trust can deliver the requirement to offer free school meals to reception, year 1 and year 2 pupils. All funds were fully spent during the year.

The other DfE/ESFA restricted funds consists of rates funding and PE Sport Grant. All funds were fully spent during the year.

Other government grants consist of High Level Needs funding which has been fully spent within the year.

Other funding consists of catering income associated with the statutory obligation within the Academy's funding agreement. All funds have been fully spent within the year.

The pension reserve relates to the school's share of the value of the Leicestershire County Council's Local Government Pension Scheme.

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**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**17. Statement of funds (continued)**

**Restricted fixed asset funds**

DfE Group capital grants relate to funding received from these sources to purchase fixed assets. The closing balance relates to the net book value of the assets concerned.

The transfer from Local Authority relates to the value of £1,748,929 (leasehold land and buildings plus moveable assets) transferred from the Local Authority to the Academy on conversion. The closing balance relates to the net book value of the assets concerned.

Donations relate to amounts received from the Home School Association towards the purchase of a PA system and playground markings. The closing balance relates to the net book value of the assets concerned.

Capital expenditure from GAG relates to capitalised expenditure allocated to the GAG within this grant's terms. The difference between the net book value of assets concerned and the funds carried forward is the amounts outstanding in respect of the Salix loans at the year end.

The Condition Improvement Fund (CIF) relates to funding received towards a heating, hot water and ventilation upgrade and also a fire safety project. The closing balance relates to the net book value of the assets concerned.

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the Academy Trust was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG it could carry forward at 31 August 2022.

**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**17. Statement of funds (continued)**

Comparative information in respect of the preceding year is as follows:

	<i>Balance at 1 September 2020 £</i>	<i>Income £</i>	<i>Expenditure £</i>	<i>Transfers in/out £</i>	<i>Gains/ (Losses) £</i>	<i>Balance at 31 August 2021 £</i>
<b>Unrestricted funds</b>						
General funds	24,926	97,193	(91,046)	-	-	31,073
<b>Restricted general funds</b>						
General Annual Grant (GAG)	140,033	801,462	(765,878)	(3,201)	-	172,416
Pupil Premium	-	22,313	(22,313)	-	-	-
UIFSM	-	36,902	(36,902)	-	-	-
Teachers' Pension grant	-	28,111	(28,111)	-	-	-
Other DfE Group grants	4,683	31,879	(36,562)	-	-	-
Other government grants	-	25,430	(25,430)	-	-	-
Other funding	-	12,257	(12,257)	-	-	-
COVID-19 catch-up premium	-	17,911	(7,480)	-	-	10,431
Coronavirus Job Retention Scheme grant	-	2,796	(2,796)	-	-	-
Donations	6,891	-	-	-	-	6,891
Pension reserve	(691,000)	-	(80,000)	-	(186,000)	(957,000)
	<u>(539,393)</u>	<u>979,061</u>	<u>(1,017,729)</u>	<u>(3,201)</u>	<u>(186,000)</u>	<u>(767,262)</u>

**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**17. Statement of funds (continued)**

	<i>Balance at 1 September 2020 £</i>	<i>Income £</i>	<i>Expenditure £</i>	<i>Transfers in/out £</i>	<i>Gains/ (Losses) £</i>	<i>Balance at 31 August 2021 £</i>
<b>Restricted fixed asset funds</b>						
DfE Group capital grants	355,986	6,374	(47,587)	-	-	314,773
Transfer from Local Authority	1,471,978	-	(33,148)	-	-	1,438,830
Donations	4,080	-	(720)	-	-	3,360
Capital expenditure from GAG	8,513	-	(3,113)	3,201	-	8,601
CIF income	-	521,823	-	-	-	521,823
	<u>1,840,557</u>	<u>528,197</u>	<u>(84,568)</u>	<u>3,201</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,287,387</u>
<b>Total Restricted funds</b>	<u>1,301,164</u>	<u>1,507,258</u>	<u>(1,102,297)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(186,000)</u>	<u>1,520,125</u>
<b>Total funds</b>	<u><u>1,326,090</u></u>	<u><u>1,604,451</u></u>	<u><u>(1,193,343)</u></u>	<u><u>-</u></u>	<u><u>(186,000)</u></u>	<u><u>1,551,198</u></u>

**18. Analysis of net assets between funds**

**Analysis of net assets between funds - current year**

	<b>Unrestricted funds 2022 £</b>	<b>Restricted funds 2022 £</b>	<b>Restricted fixed asset funds 2022 £</b>	<b>Total funds 2022 £</b>
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	2,312,122	<b>2,312,122</b>
Current assets	108,005	146,198	-	<b>254,203</b>
Creditors due within one year	(71,904)	-	(3,811)	<b>(75,715)</b>
Creditors due in more than one year	(5,000)	-	-	<b>(5,000)</b>
Pension scheme asset	-	21,000	-	<b>21,000</b>
<b>Total</b>	<u><u>31,101</u></u>	<u><u>167,198</u></u>	<u><u>2,308,311</u></u>	<u><u><b>2,506,610</b></u></u>



**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**18. Analysis of net assets between funds (continued)**

**Analysis of net assets between funds - prior year**

	<i>Unrestricted funds 2021 £</i>	<i>Restricted funds 2021 £</i>	<i>Restricted fixed asset funds 2021 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2021 £</i>
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	2,296,422	2,296,422
Current assets	31,073	555,227	-	586,300
Creditors due within one year	-	(365,489)	(5,164)	(370,653)
Creditors due in more than one year	-	-	(3,871)	(3,871)
Pension scheme liability	-	(957,000)	-	(957,000)
<b>Total</b>	<b>31,073</b>	<b>(767,262)</b>	<b>2,287,387</b>	<b>1,551,198</b>

**19. Reconciliation of net (expenditure)/income to net cash flow from operating activities**

	<b>2022 £</b>	<b>2021 £</b>
Net (expenditure)/income for the year (as per Statement of Financial Activities)	<b>(134,588)</b>	411,108
<b>Adjustments for:</b>		
Depreciation	<b>71,773</b>	84,568
Capital grants from DfE and other capital income	<b>(73,548)</b>	(528,197)
Interest receivable	<b>(28)</b>	(114)
Defined benefit pension scheme cost less contributions payable	<b>95,000</b>	68,000
Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost	<b>17,000</b>	12,000
Decrease/(Increase) in debtors	<b>108,979</b>	(161,366)
(Decrease)/Increase in creditors	<b>(293,584)</b>	194,250
<b>Net cash (used in)/provided by operating activities</b>	<b>(208,996)</b>	80,249

**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**20. Cash flows from financing activities**

	2022 £	2021 £
Cash inflows from new borrowing	5,000	-
Repayments of borrowing	(5,225)	(6,460)
<b>Net cash used in financing activities</b>	<b>(225)</b>	<b>(6,460)</b>

**21. Cash flows from investing activities**

	2022 £	2021 £
Dividends, interest and rents from investments	28	114
Purchase of tangible fixed assets	(87,473)	(524,936)
Capital grants from DfE Group	73,548	528,197
<b>Net cash (used in)/provided by investing activities</b>	<b>(13,897)</b>	<b>3,375</b>

**22. Analysis of cash and cash equivalents**

	2022 £	2021 £
Cash in hand and at bank	182,422	405,540
<b>Total cash and cash equivalents</b>	<b>182,422</b>	<b>405,540</b>

**23. Analysis of changes in net debt**

	At 1 September 2021 £	Cash flows £	At 31 August 2022 £
Cash at bank and in hand	405,540	(223,118)	182,422
Debt due within 1 year	(5,166)	1,354	(3,812)
Debt due after 1 year	(3,871)	(1,129)	(5,000)
	<b>396,503</b>	<b>(222,893)</b>	<b>173,610</b>

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**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**24. Capital commitments**

	<b>2022</b>	<i>2021</i>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
<b>Contracted for but not provided in these financial statements</b>		
Acquisition of tangible fixed assets	<b>80,840</b>	<i>33,311</i>

**25. Pension commitments**

The Academy Trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Leicestershire County Council. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016 and of the LGPS 31 March 2019.

Contributions amounting to £10,849 were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2022 (*2021 - £10,301*) and are included within creditors.

**Teachers' Pension Scheme**

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for full-time teachers in academies. All teachers have the option to opt-out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary - these contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

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**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**25. Pension commitments (continued)**

**Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme**

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 5 March 2019. The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% administration levy)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million, giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million
- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI, assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2023.

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the year amounted to £91,372 (2021 - £86,611).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website (<https://www.teacherspensions.co.uk/news/employers/2019/04/teachers-pensions-valuation-report.aspx>).

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The Academy Trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The Academy Trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

**Local Government Pension Scheme**

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2022 was £66,000 (2021 - £71,000), of which employer's contributions totalled £52,000 (2021 - £56,000) and employees' totalled £14,000 (2021 - £15,000). The agreed contribution rates for future years are 20.9 - 21.0 per cent for employers and 5 - 12.5 per cent for employees.

As described in note the LGPS obligation relates to the employees of the Academy Trust, who were the employees transferred as part of the conversion from the maintained school and new employees who were eligible to, and did, join the Scheme in the year. The obligation in respect of employees who transferred on conversion represents their cumulative service at both the predecessor school and the Academy Trust at the balance sheet date.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**25. Pension commitments (continued)**

**Principal actuarial assumptions**

	<b>2022</b>	<i>2021</i>
	%	%
Rate of increase in salaries	<b>3.55</b>	3.4
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	<b>3.05</b>	2.9
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	<b>4.25</b>	1.7
Inflation assumption (CPI)	<b>3.05</b>	2.9
Commutation of pensions to lump sums	<b>50</b>	50

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	<b>2022</b>	<i>2021</i>
	Years	Years
<i>Retiring today</i>		
Males	<b>21.5</b>	21.7
Females	<b>24.0</b>	24.2
<i>Retiring in 20 years</i>		
Males	<b>22.4</b>	22.6
Females	<b>25.7</b>	25.9

**Sensitivity analysis**

	<b>2022</b>	<i>2021</i>
	£000	£000
Discount rate -0.1%	<b>32</b>	57
Salary increase rate +0.1%	<b>2</b>	4
Pension increase rate +0.1%	<b>30</b>	52

**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**25. Pension commitments (continued)**

**Share of scheme assets**

The Academy Trust's share of the assets in the scheme was:

	<b>At 31 August 2022</b>	<i>At 31 August 2021</i>
	£	£
Equities	<b>754,000</b>	<i>687,000</i>
Corporate bonds	<b>346,000</b>	<i>343,000</i>
Property	<b>111,000</b>	<i>83,000</i>
Cash and other liquid assets	<b>25,000</b>	<i>71,000</i>
<b>Total market value of assets</b>	<b><u>1,236,000</u></b>	<i><u>1,184,000</u></i>

The actual return on scheme assets was £(2,000) (2021 - £208,000).

Expected returns on assets are calculated as follows:

The figures shown in the standard FRS 102 report for fund employers are based on the actuary's recommended return assumptions which are derived from the Hymans Robertson Asset Model (HRAM), the proprietary stochastic asset model developed and maintained by Hymans Robertson LLP.

**Asset model**

The HRAM type of model is known as an economic scenario generator and uses probability distributions to project a range of possible outcomes for the future behaviour of asset returns and economic variables. Some of the parameters of the model are dependent on the current state of financial markets and are updated each month (for example, the current level of equity market volatility) while other more subjective parameters do not change with different calibrations of the model.

Key subjective assumptions are:

- the average excess equity return over the risk free asset (tending to approximately 3% p.a. as the investment horizon is increased),
- the volatility of equity returns (approximately 18% p.a. over the long term) and the level and volatility of yields, credit spreads, inflation and expected (breakeven) inflation, which affect the projected value placed on the liabilities and bond returns.
- the output of the model is also affected by other more subtle effects, such as the correlations between economic and financial variables.

The only exception to the use of HRAM is in deriving the expected return on bond assets: instead of the HRAM output, the actuary has used the yields applicable at the accounting date on suitable bond indices.

The expected return on assets is based on the long-term future expected investment return for each asset class as at the beginning of the period (i.e. as at 1 September 2021 for the year to 31 August 2022, or date of joining the fund if later).

**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**25. Pension commitments (continued)**

The amounts recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities are as follows:

	2022 £	2021 £
Current service cost	(147,000)	(124,000)
Interest income	20,000	16,000
Interest cost	(37,000)	(28,000)
<b>Total amount recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities</b>	<b>(164,000)</b>	<b>(136,000)</b>

Changes in the present value of the defined benefit obligations were as follows:

	2022 £	2021 £
<b>At 1 September</b>	<b>2,141,000</b>	<b>1,605,000</b>
Current service cost	147,000	124,000
Interest cost	37,000	28,000
Employee contributions	14,000	15,000
Actuarial (gains)/losses	(1,112,000)	378,000
Benefits paid	(12,000)	(9,000)
<b>At 31 August</b>	<b>1,215,000</b>	<b>2,141,000</b>

Changes in the fair value of the Academy Trust's share of scheme assets were as follows:

	2022 £	2021 £
<b>At 1 September</b>	<b>1,184,000</b>	<b>914,000</b>
Interest income	20,000	16,000
Actuarial (losses)/gains	(22,000)	192,000
Employer contributions	52,000	56,000
Employee contributions	14,000	15,000
Benefits paid	(12,000)	(9,000)
<b>At 31 August</b>	<b>1,236,000</b>	<b>1,184,000</b>

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**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**26. Operating lease commitments**

At 31 August 2022 the Academy Trust had commitments to make future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases as follows:

	2022 £	2021 £
Not later than 1 year	2,295	8,780
Later than 1 year and not later than 5 years	6,311	4,187
	<u>8,606</u>	<u>12,967</u>

**27. Members' liability**

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

**28. Related party transactions**

Owing to the nature of the Academy Trust and the composition of the Board of Trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the trustees have an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted in accordance with the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook, including notifying the ESFA of all transactions made on or after 1 April 2019 and obtaining their approval where required, and with the Academy Trust's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures relating to connected and related party transactions.

The following related party transactions took place in the financial period:

**Expenditure Related Party Transaction**

R Heaney, son-in-law of M FitzGerald, Headteacher and Trustee, is employed by the Academy Trust as an Assistant Head. R Heaney's appointment was made in open competition and M FitzGerald was not involved in the decision making process regarding his appointment. R Heaney is paid within the normal pay scale for his role and receives no special treatment as a result of his relationship to a Trustee.

N Helgeson, sister-in-law of A Knight, Chair of Trustees, is employed by the Academy Trust as a teaching assistant and cleaner. N Helgeson's appointment was made in open competition and A Knight was not involved in the decision making process regarding appointment. N Helgeson is paid within the normal pay scale for her role and receives no special treatment as a result of her relationship to a Trustee.

No other related party transactions took place in either the current or prior year, other than certain Trustees' remuneration already disclosed in note 11.



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**LADY JANE GREY PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**29. Connected charities**

The Lady Jane Grey Home School Association charity raises money for the school and then, in line with its own board decisions, donates funds for particular projects or assets for the benefit of the academy.

The net assets of the charity as at 31 August 2022 were £8,175 (2021 - £8,658). The charity's annual gross income was £1,649 (2021 - £NIL), its expenditure was £2,132 (2021 - £130) and its deficit for the year was £483 (2021 - £130).