

Key Stage 4

Spanish

Knowledge Organisers

Student Name:

Teacher: Room:

1. Year 7 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 1: **Greetings**
2. Year 7 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 2: **Age and birthday**
3. Year 7 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 3: **Friends and personality**
4. Year 7 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 4: **Family and physique**
5. Year 7 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 5: **Hair and eyes**
6. Year 7 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 1: **Favourite teacher**
7. Year 7 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 2: **Opinions on lessons**
8. Year 7 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 3: **Lesson activities**
9. Year 7 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 4: **Future studies**
10. Year 7 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 5: **Breaktime**
11. Year 7 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 1: **House**
12. Year 7 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 2: **Weather**
13. Year 7 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 3: **Weekend**
14. Year 7 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 4: **Local area**
15. Year 7 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 5: **Opinion on region**
16. Year 8 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 1: **Current jobs**
17. Year 8 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 2: **future jobs**
18. Year 8 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 3: **Advantages of different jobs**
19. Year 8 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 4: **Skills**
20. Year 8 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 5: **Ideal jobs**
21. Year 8 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 1: **Reading**
22. Year 8 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 2: **Music**
23. Year 8 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 3: **TV**
24. Year 8 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 4: ***Voces Inocentes***
25. Year 8 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 5: **Technology**
26. Year 8 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 1: **Ordering food**
27. Year 8 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 2: **A healthy diet**
28. Year 8 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 3: **Food frequency**
29. Year 8 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 4: **Daily routine**
30. Year 8 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 5: **Sport**
31. Year 9 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 1: **Physical appearance**
32. Year 9 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 2: **Getting on with people**
33. Year 9 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 3: **Meeting people**
34. Year 9 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 4: **Future celebrations**
35. Year 9 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 1: **Holidays**
36. Year 9 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 2: **Holiday activities**
37. Year 9 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 3: **Holiday problems**
38. Year 9 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 4: **Future travel**
39. Year 9 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 1: **Daily routine**
40. Year 9 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 2: **Best and worst of school**
41. Year 9 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 3: **School rules**
42. Year 9 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 4: **Importance of languages**
43. Key Stage 4 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 1: **Sports**
44. Key Stage 4 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 2: **Sporting events**
45. Key Stage 4 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 3: **Weekend**
46. Key Stage 4 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 4: **Going out**
47. Key Stage 4 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 5: **Hobbies and successes**
48. Key Stage 4 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 1: **Festivals**
49. Key Stage 4 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 2: **Local area**
50. Key Stage 4 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 3: **Town or country**
51. Key Stage 4 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 4: **Getting about**
52. Key Stage 4 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 5: **Global issues**
53. Key Stage 4 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 1: **Jobs**
54. Key Stage 4 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 2: **Work experience**
55. Key Stage 4 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 3: **Job applications**
56. Key Stage 4 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 4: **Shopping**
57. Key Stage 4 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 5: **Future plans**
58. High Impact Vocabulary
59. High Frequency Verbs
60. Verb Tables Present tenses
61. Verb Tables: Future and conditional tenses
62. Verb Tables: Preterite tense
63. Verb Tables: Other past tenses
64. Golden Phrases
65. Chatty Mat 1
66. Chatty Mat 2

Year 7 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 1:

¿Cómo estás? – How are you?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Salutation** | **Verb** | **Adjective** | **Connective** | **Adjective** | **Salutation** |
| **Buenos días =**  **Good day**  **Buenas** tardes =  **Good** afternoon  **Buenas** noches =  **Good** night  Mucho gusto =  Pleased to meet you | **estoy =**  **I am (feeling)** | fenomenal = amazing  **bien = well**  regular = ok  mal = bad  fatal =terrible  triste= sad  alegre = happy  cansad@ = tired  motivad@ = motivated  hart@ = fed up | **y = and**  **pero = but** | fenomenal = amazing  **bien = well**  regular = ok  mal = bad  fatal =terrible  triste= sad  alegre = happy  cansad@ = tired  motivad@ = motivated  hart@ = fed up | Adiós = goodbye  **Hasta** luego =  **until** later  **Hasta** pronto =  **until** soon |



Year 7 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 2: ¿Cuántos años tienes? – How many years do you have?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Verb** | **Number** | **Noun** | **Connective** | **Phrase** | **Number** |  | **Month** |
| **Tengo = I have** | uno = 1  dos = 2  tres = 3  cuatro = 4  cinco = 5  seis = 6  siete = 7  ocho = 8  nueve = 9  diez = 10  once = 11  doce = 12  trece = 13  catorce = 14  quince = 15  dieciséis = 16  diecisiete = 17  dieciocho = 18  diecinueve = 19  veinte = 20  veintiuno =21  veintidós = 22  veintitrés = 23  veinticuatro = 24  veinticinco = 25  veintiséis = 26  veintisiete = 27  veintiocho = 28  veintinueve = 29  treinta = 30  treinta y uno = 31 | años = years | **y = and**valentines day calendar cartoon Stock Vector Image &amp; Art - Alamy | **mi** cumpleaños **es el** =  **my** birthday **is the** | uno = 1  dos = 2  tres = 3  cuatro = 4  cinco = 5  seis = 6  siete = 7  ocho = 8  nueve = 9  diez = 10  once = 11  doce = 12  trece = 13  catorce = 14  quince = 15  dieciséis = 16  diecisiete = 17  dieciocho = 18  diecinueve = 19  veinte = 20  veintiuno =21  veintidós = 22  veintitrés = 23  veinticuatro = 24  veinticinco = 25  veintiséis = 26  veintisiete = 27  veintiocho = 28  veintinueve = 29  treinta = 30  treinta y uno = 31 | **de = of** | enero = January  febrero = February  marzo = March  abril = April  mayo = May  junio = June  julio = July  agosto = August  septiembre = September  octubre = October  noviembre = November  diciembre = December |

Year 7 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 3:

¿Cómo es tu mejor amigo? – What is your best friend like?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Adjective** | **Noun** | **Verb** | **Modifier** | **Adjective** |
| **mi = my** | **amigo = friend (male)**  **amiga = friend (female)**  **mejor amigo = best friend (male)**  **mejor amiga = best friend (female)**  novio = boyfriend  novia = girlfriend  media naranja = half orange | **es = (he/she/it) is** | **(muy) = very**  (bastante) = quite  Best Friends Cliparts - Cliparts Zone | sincer@ = sincere  tímid@ = shy  tranquil@ = calm  divertid@ = fun  gracios@ = funny  seri@ = serious  simpátic@ = kind  tont@ = silly  list@ = smart  loc@ = crazy  rar@ = weird |
| **mis = my** | **amigos = friends (all male or mixed)**  amigas = friends (all female) | **son = (they) are** | sincer@s -sincere  tímid@s = shy  tranquil@s = calm  divertid@s = fun  gracios@s = funny  seri@s = serious  simpátic@s = kind  tont@s = silly  list@s = smart  loc@s = crazy  rar@s = weird |

Year 7 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence builder 4:

¿Cómo es tu familia? – What is your family like?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Verb** | **Connective** | **Possessive** | **Verb** | | **Adjective** | **Connective** |
| **Creo=**  **I believe**  Pienso =  I think | **que = that** | **soy = I am** | | | alt@ = tall  baj@ = short  gord@ = fat  delgad@ = thin  guap@ = good looking  fe@ = ugly | **y = and**  **pero = but**  **también = also** |
| **mi =my** | padre = dad  madre = mum  padrastro = stepdad  madrastra = stepmother  hermano = brother  hermana = sister  hermanastro = stepbrother  hermanastra = stepsister  abuelo = grandpa  abuela = grandma  perro = dog  gato = cat  conejo = rabbit  cobayo = guinea pig  serpiente = snake  ratón = mouse | **es = (he/she/it) is** | alt@ = tall  baj@ = short  gord@ = fat  delgad@ = thin  guap@ = good looking  fe@ = ugly |
| **mis =my** | padres = parents  hermanos = siblings  abuelos = grandparents  mascotas = pets | **son = (they) are** | alt@s = tall  baj@s = short  gord@s = fat  delgad@s = thin  guap@s = good looking  fe@s = ugly |

Year 7 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence builder 5: ¿De qué color son tus ojos y tu pelo? – Of what colour are your eyes and hair?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Subject** | **Verb** | **Noun** | **Adjective** |
| **(yo) = I** | **tengo = I have** | **el** pelo = **the** hair | negro = black  rubio = blond  castaño = brown  pelirrojo = red  largo = long  corto = short |
| **los** ojos = **the** eyes | azules = blue  grises = grey  marrones = brown  verdes = green |
| **(él) = he**  **(ella) = she**  **mi** madre = **my** mum  **mi** padre = **my** dad  **mi** hermano = **my** brother  **mi** hermana = **my** sister  **mi mejor** amigo = **my best** friend  **mi** familia = **my** family | **tiene = he/she/it has** | C:\Users\charlotte.osmond\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\INetCache\Content.MSO\2C467306.tmp**el** pelo = **the** hair | negro = black  rubio = blond  castaño = brown  pelirrojo = red  largo = long  corto = short |
| **los** ojos = **the** eyes  eyes png - Google&#39;da Ara | Eyes clipart, Free clip art, Cartoon eyes | azules = blue  grises = grey  marrones = brown  verdes = green |
| **mis** hermanos = **my** siblings  **mis** padres = **my** parents  **mis** amigos = **my** friends | **tienen = they have** | **el** pelo = **the** hair | negro = black  rubio = blond  castaño = brown  pelirrojo = red  largo = long  corto = short |
| **los** ojos = **the** eyes | azules = blue  grises = grey  marrones = brown  verdes = green |

Year 7 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 1:

¿Quién es tu profesor favorito? – Who is your favourite teacher?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Noun** | **Noun** | **Verb** | **Adjective** | **Connective** | **Indirect Object Pronoun** | **Verb** |
| **Mi** profesor **de**  Mi profesora **de**  =  **my** teacher **of** | inglés = English  matemáticas = maths  ciencias = science  geografía = geography  historia = history  religión = BVC  español = Spanish  francés = French  deporte = PE  dibujo = art  música = music  teatro = drama  tecnología = technology  informática = IT | **es = is** | Teacher Clipart Png Images - Teacher Clipart Transparent Background, Png  Download - kindpngsincer@ = sincere  tímid@ = shy  tranquil@ = calm  divertid@ = fun  gracios@ = funny  seri@ = serious  simpátic@ = kind  tont@ = silly  list@ = smart  loc@ = crazy  rar@ = weird  interesante = interesting  aburrid@ = boring  simpático = kind  antipático = unkind | **y = and**  **pero = but** | **me = (to) me**  **te = (to) you**  **le = (to) him/her**  **nos = (to) us**  **os (to) you**  **les = (to) them** | ayuda = helps  apoya = supports  grita = shouts  da miedo = scares |

Year 7 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 2:

¿Qué opinas de tus clases? – What is your opinion on your lessons?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Verb** | **Noun** | **Connective** | **Verb** | **Modifier** | **Adjective** |
| **Me encanta… =**  **… is loveable to me**  **Me gusta… =**  **…is likeable to me** | el inglés = English  la geografía = geography  la historia = history  la religión = BVC  el español = Spanish  el francés = French  el deporte = PE  el dibujo = art  la música = music  el teatro = drama  la tecnología = technology  la informática = IT | 20,058 School Subjects Cliparts, Stock Vector and Royalty Free School  Subjects Illustrations**porque =because** | **es =**  **it is** | demasiado = too  **tan = so**  **muy = very**  **bastante = quite**  **un poco = a bit** | divertid@ = fun  interesante = interesting  fascinante = fascinating  guay = cool  práctic@ = practical  creativ@ = creative  aburrid@ = boring  tedios@ = tedious  repetitiv@ = repetitive  difícil = difficult  fácil = easy |
| **Me encantan… =**  **… are loveable to me**  **Me gustan… =**  **…are likeable to me** | las matemáticas = maths  las ciencias = sciences | **son = they are** | divertid@s = fun  interesantes = interesting  fascinantes = fascinating  guay = cool  práctic@s = practical  creativ@s = creative  aburrid@s= boring  tedios@s = tedious  repetitiv@s = repetitive  difíciles = difficult  fáciles = easy |

Year 7 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 3:

¿Qué haces en tus clases? – What do you do in your lessons?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Noun** | **Auxiliary Verb** | **Infinitive phrase** | **Time marker** |
| **En mi** clase **de** =  **In my** … class **of** | inglés = English  matemáticas = maths  ciencias = science  geografía = geography  historia = history  religión = BVC  español = Spanish  francés = French  deporte = PE  dibujo = art  música = music  teatro = drama  tecnología = technology  informática = IT | **Me encanta =… is loveable to me**  **Me gusta = …is likeable to me** | escribir =  to write  escuchar **al** profesor =  to listen **to the** teacher  tocar **un** instrumento =  to play **an** instrument  **hacer** experimentos =  **to do** experiments  **estar en una** obra =  **to be in a** play  jugar **a** los deportes =  to play **at** sports  crear **algo** =  to create **something**  hablar = to talk  **usar** los ordenadores =  **to use** the computers  **ser** activ@ =  to be active  trabajar **en** equipo =  to work **in** team  trabajar **en** silencio =  to work **in** silence | **siempre = always**  a menudo = often  **a veces = sometimes**  **mucho = lots**  **poco= little** |
| **puedo = I can/am able to**  **debo = I must**  **quiero = I want**  Free Classroom Clipart Png, Download Free Classroom Clipart Png png images,  Free ClipArts on Clipart Library |

Year 7 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 4:

¿Qué vas a estudiar en el futuro? – What are you going to study in the future?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Time Phrase** | **Auiliary Verb** | **Infintive** | **Noun** | **Connective** | **Verb** | **Adjective** |
| **en el** futuro =  **in the** future | **voy a = I am going to**  Graduation Ceremony Clip Art Academic Dress Illustration Graduate University,  PNG, 1446x1224px, Graduation Ceremony, Academic Degree, Academic | estudiar = to study  **hacer = to do** | inglés = English  matemáticas = maths  ciencias = science  geografía = geography  historia = history  religión = BVC  español = Spanish  francés = French  deporte = PE  dibujo = art  música = music  teatro = drama  tecnología = technology  informática = IT  biología = biology  química = chemistry  física = physics  cocina = cooking  negocios = business studies | **porque** | **(no) es** | divertid@ = fun  interesante = interesting  aburrid@ = boring  tedios@ = tedious  repetitiv@ = repetitive  exigente = demanding  difícil = difficult  fácil = easy  útil = useful  importante = important |

Year 7 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 5:

¿Qué haces durante el recreo? – What do you do during break?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Time phrase** | **Verb** | **Noun** | **Detail** |
| **Durante** **el** recreo = **During the** break | charlo/ hablo = I chat/ I talk | | **con mis** amigos = with my friends  **con mi** novio = with my boyfriend  **con mi** novia = with my girlfriend |
| como = I eat | comida rápida = fast food  **una** comida sana = **a** healthy meal  **una** bolsa de almuerzo = **a** packed lunch |
| bebo = I drink | **un** refresco = **a** fizzy drink |
| juego = I play | **al** fútbol = **to the** football  **a** **los** deportes = **(to the)** sports |
| **hago = I do** | **mis** deberes = **my** homework  ejercicio = exercise |
| **estoy = I am (located)** | **en** **un** castigo = **in** **a** detention |
| **voy = I go** | **a la** biblioteca = **to the** library  **al** gimnasio = **to the** gym |
| **voy a** charlar/hablar = **I am going to** chat/talk | |
| **voy a** comer = **I am going to** eat | comida rápida = fast food  **una** comida sana = **a** healthy meal  **una** bolsa de almuerzo = **a** packed lunch |
| **voy a** beber = **I am going to** drink | **un** refresco = **a** fizzy drink |
| **voy a** jugar = **I am going to** play | **al** fútbol = **to the** football  **a** **los** deportes = **(to the)** sports |
| **voy a** **hacer = I am going to do** | **mis** deberes = **my** homework  ejercicio = exercise |
| **voy a estar = I am going to be (located)** | **en** **un** castigo = **in** **a** detention |
| **voy a ir = I am going to go** | **a la** biblioteca = **to the** library  **al** gimnasio = **to the** gym |

Year 7 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 1:

¿Dónde está tu casa? – Where is your house?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Verb** | **Noun** | **Noun** | **Preposition** | **Noun** |
| Vivo **en** =  I live **in**  Vives **en** =  You (s) live **in**  Vive **en** =  He/she it lives **in**  Vivimos **en** =  We live **in**  Vivís **en** =  You (pl) live **in**  Viven **en** =  They live **in** | **una** casa = **a** house  **una** granja = **a** farm  **un** piso = **a** flat | **en** Inglaterra = **in** England  **en** Escocia = **in** Scotland  **en** Gales = **in** Wales  **en** Irlanda = **in** Ireland  **en** España = **in** Spain  **en** México = **in** Mexico  **en** Argentina = **in** Argentina  **en** Costa Rica  **en** Cuba  **en** Perú  **en** Colombia  **en** Chile  **en** Ecuador  **en** l**os** Estados Unidos =**in the** US | cerca **de** = near **to**  lejos **de** = far **from**  **en = on/in** | **la** p**la**ya = **the** beach  **la** costa = **the** coast  **la** montaña = **the** mountain  **el** campo = **the** countryside  **una** ciudad = **a** city  **un** pueblo = **a** town  **un** pueblito = **a** vil**la**ge |
| **Voy a** vivir **en** =  **I am going**  to live **in** |

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Year 7 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 2:

¿Qué haces cuando hace buen/mal tiempo? – What do you do when its good/bad weather

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Preposition** | **Weather idiom** | **Verb** | **Detail** |
| **cuando = when**  Clip art weather forecast clipart clipart kid - Cliparting.com**si = if** | hace buen tiempo = it’s nice weather  hace mal tiempo = it’s bad weather  hace sol = it’s sunny  hace calor = it’s hot  hace frío = it’s cold  llueve = it’s raining  nieva = it’s snowy | bailo = I dance  bailamos = we dance  **voy** **a** bailar = I am going to dance  escucho música = I listen to music  escuchamos música = we listen to music  **voy** **a** escuchar música = I am going to listen to music  leo = I read  leemos = we read  **voy** **a** leer = I am going to read  juego **al** fútbol = I play football  jugamos **al** fútbol = we play football  **voy** **a** jugar al fútbol = I am going to play football  juego **a los** videojuegos = I play **at** the videogames  jugamos **a los** videojuegos = we play **at** the videogames  **voy** **a** jugar **a los** videojuegos = I am going to play **at** the videogames  **hago** **mis** deberes = **I do my** homework  **hacemos** **nuestros** deberes = **we do** **our** homework  **voy** a **hacer** **mis** deberes = I am going to do **my** homework  monto **en** bici = I ride **on** bike  montamos **en** bici = we ride **on** bike  **voy** a montar **en** bici = I am going to ride **on** bike  tomo **el** sol = I take **the** sun  tomamos **el** sol = we take **the** sun  **voy** a tomar **el** sol = I am going to take **the** sun | **con mis** amigos = **with my** friends  **con mi** familia = **with my** family  **con mi** novio =  **with my** boyfriend  **con mi** novia =  **with my** girlfriend |

Year 7 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 3:

¿Qué haces los fines de semana – What do you do at the weekend?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Time phrase** | **Verb** | | **Connective** | **Verb** | **Adjective** |
| **los** fines **de** semana  = at the weekend  **los** sábados = **the** Saturdays  **los** domingos = **the** Sundays | (**yo**) bailo = I dance  (**tú**) bailas = you (singular) dance  (**él/ella**) baila = he/she/it dances  (**nosotros**) bailamos = we dance  (**vosotros**) bailáis = you (plural) dance  (**ellos/ellas**) bailan = they dance  (**yo**) escucho música = I listen to music  (**tú**) escuchas música = you (sing) listen to music  (**él/ella**) escucha música = he/she/it listens to music  (**nosotros**) escuchamos música = we listen to music  (**vosotros**) escucháis música = you (pl) listen to music  (**ellos/ellas**) escuchan música = they listen to music  (**yo**) leo = I read  (**tú**) lees = you (sing) read  (**él/ella**) lee = he/she/it reads  (**nosotros**) leemos = we read  (**vosotros**) leéis = you (pl) read  (**ellos/ellas**) leen = they read | | **porque = because** | **es = it is** | divertid@ = fun  interesante = interesting  aburrid@ = boring  tedios@ = tedious  repetitiv@ = repetitive  difícil = difficult  fácil = easy  útil = useful  importante = important  guay = cool  Music Listening Clip Art - Listen To Music Clipart - Free Transparent PNG  Clipart Images Download |
| el fin **de** semana próximo =  next weekend  el fin **de** semana **que** viene =  next weekend | (**yo**) voy = I am going  (**tú**) vas = you (sing) are going  (**él/ella**) va = he/she/it is going to  (**nosotros**) vamos = we are going  (**vosotros**) vais = you (pl) are going  (**ellos/ellas**) van = they are going | **a** bailar  = to dance  **a** escuchar = to listen  **a** leer  = to read |

Year 7 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 4:

¿Qué hay en tu zona? – What is there in your area?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Detail** | **Verb** | **Article** | Noun | **Connective** | **Verb** | **Infinitive** |
| **En mi** región =  **in my** región  **En mi** pueblo =  **In my** town | **hay = there is/are** | **un = a** | parque = park  centro comercial = mall  polideportivo = sports centre  museo = museum  ayuntamiento = town hall  teatro = theatre  cine = cinema | **donde = where** | **puedo =**  **I can**  **puedes =**  **You (s) can**  **(mi madre) puede =**  **(my mum) can**  **podemos =**  **we can**  **podéis =**  **you (pl) can**  **pueden =**  **they can** | jugar = to play  descansar = to rest |
| **el = the** |
| **una = a** | piscina = swimming pool  playa = beach  biblioteca = library  plaza = town square  bolera = bowling alley |
| **la =the** |



Year 7 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 5:

¿Como es tu zona? – What is your area like?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Opinion** | **Noun** | **Connective** | **Verb** |  | **Connective** |
| **me encanta = I love**  **me gusta = I like**  **no me gusta = I don’t like**  odio = I hate  Vivo **en** = I live **in**  Vives **en** = You (s) live **in**  Vive **en** = He/she it lives **in**  Vivimos **en** = We live **in**  Vivís **en** = You (pl) live **in**  Viven **en** = They live **in**  **Voy a** vivir **en** =  **I am going to** live **in**  **Vas a** vivir **en** =  **You are going to** live **in**  **Va a** vivir **en** =  **He/she/it is going to** live **in**  **Vamos a** vivir **en** =  **We are going to** live **in**  **Vais a** vivir **en** =  **You are going to** live **in**  **Van a** vivir **en** =  **They are going to** live **in** | **mi** país =  **my** country  Inglaterra =  England  España =  Spain  **mi** región =  **my** región  **mi** pueblo =  **my** town  **donde** vivo= **where** I live  Devon Stock Illustrations – 641 Devon Stock Illustrations, Vectors & Clipart  - Dreamstime | **porque = because** | **es = it is** | animad@ = lively  tranquil@ = peaceful  históric@ = historical  industrial =industrial  **bonit@ =pretty**  **fe@ = ugly** | **y =**  **and**  **pero =**  **but**  sin embargo = however  **también =**  **also** |
| **está = it is (located)** | **en la** playa = **on the** beach  **en el** campo = **in the** countryside  **en la** costa = **on the** coast  **en la** montaña = **in the** mountains |
| **hay = there is** | **mucho que hacer = lots that to do**  **una** playa = **a** beach  **una** piscina = **a** swimming pool  **un** cine = **a** cinema  **un** parque = **a** park  **un centro** comercial = **a** shopping **centre** |
| **no hay = there isn’t** | **nada que hacer = nothing that to do** |
| **hace = it makes** | **buen** tiempo = **good** weather  **mal** tiempo = **bad** weather |

Year 8 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 1:

¿En qué trabajas? – In what do you work?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Subject** | **Verb** | **Preposition** | **Noun** | **Connective** | **Verb** | **Adjective** |
| **(Yo) = I** | trabajo = I work | **como = as** | camarer@ = waiter/waitress  canguro = babysitter  cajer@= cashier  repartidor de periódicos = paper deliverer | **porque = because**  **pero = but** | **es = it is**  **no es = it is not** | divertido =  fun  interesante = interesting  emocionante = exciting  útil =  useful  **bien** pagado =  **well** paid  **mal** pagado =  **badly** paid |
| **(Tú) = You (sing)** | trabajas = you (sing) work |
| **(Él) = He**  **(Ella) = She**  **Mi** padre **= my** dad  **Mi** madre **= my** mum | trabaja = he/she/it works |
| **Nosotros = we** | trabajamos = we work |
| **Vosotros = you (pl)** | trabajáis =  you (pl) work |
| **Ellos/Ellas = they** | trabajan = they work |



Year 8 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 2:

¿Qué vas a ser en el futuro? – What are you going to be in the future?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Verb** | **Noun** | **Connective** | **Verb** | **Noun** |
| **Voy a ser =**  **I am going to be**  **Quisiera ser =**  **I would like to be** | médic@ = doctor  ingenier@ = engineer  arquitect@ = architect  abogad@ = lawyer  carpinter@ = carpenter  secretari@ = secretary  mecánic@ = mechanic  músic@ = musician  enfermer@ = nurse  polític@ = politician  cociner@ = cook/chef  granjer@ = farmer  policía = police officer  cantante = singer  estrella = star  futbolista = footballer  detective = detective  florista = florist  contable = accountant  guía túristica = tour guide  azafata = air host(ess)  actor/actriz = actor/actress  profesor(a) (de…) = (…) teacher | **porque =**  **because** | **me encanta = I love**  **me gusta = I like**  me interesa = I’m interested in  se me da bien = I’m good at | el inglés = English  el español = Spanish  el francés = French  la química = chemistry  la física = physics  la biología = biology  psicología = psychology  la historia = history  la geografía = geography  la religión = RE/BVC  el derecho = law  la tecnología = technology  la informática = IT  la cocina = cookery  el deporte = sport  la educación física = PE  la música = music  el teatro = drama  el dibujo = art |
| **me encantan = I love**  **me gustan = I like**  me interesan = I’m interested in  se me dan bien = I’m good at | las matemáticas = maths  las ciencias = sciences  los idiomas = languages  los negocios = business studies |



Year 8 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 3:

¿Cuáles son las ventajas y desventajas de ser profesor? What are the advantages and disadvantages of being a teacher?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Noun** | **Prep** | **Infinitive** | **Noun** | **Verb** | **Connective** | **Verb** | **Noun** | **Adjective** |
| **Una** ventaja =  **an** advantage | **de = of** | **ser =**  **to be** | médic@ = doctor  ingenier@ = engineer  arquitect@ = architect  abogad@ = lawyer  carpinter@ = carpenter  secretari@ = secretary  mecánic@ = mechanic  músic@ = musician  enfermer@ = nurse  polític@ = politician  cociner@ = cook/chef  granjer@ = farmer  policía = police officer  cantante = singer  estrella = star  futbolista = footballer  detective = detective  florista = florist  actor/actriz = actor/actress  profesor = teacher | **es = is** | **que = that**  The advantages and disadvantages of protecting your no claims discount -  SMP Healthcare Insurance Brokers | **es = is** | **un** trabajo =  **a** job | artístico =  artisitic  emocionante = exciting  exigente = demanding  importante =  important  fácil =  easy  difícil =  difficult  duro =  hard  variado =  varied  repetitivo =  repetitive  responsable =  responsable  útil =  useful  cómodo =  comfy/convenient  **bien** pagado =  well paid  **mal** pagado =  badly paid |
| **Una** desventaja =  **a** disadvantage |

Year 8 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 4:

¿Qué debes hacer para ser policía? = What do you need to do to be a policeman?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Connective** | **Verb** | **Noun** | **Auxiliary verb** | **Verb** | **Quantifier** |
| **Para =**  **(in order) to**  Study Skills Clipart, HD Png Download , Transparent Png Image - PNGitem | **ser = to be** | médic@ = doctor  ingenier@ = engineer  arquitect@ = architect  abogad@ = lawyer  carpinter@ = carpenter  secretari@ = secretary  mecánic@ = mechanic  músic@ = musician  enfermer@ = nurse  polític@ = politician  cociner@ = cook/chef  granjer@ = farmer  policía = police officer  cantante = singer  estrella = star  futbolista = footballer  detective = detective  florista = florist  contable = accountant  guía túristica = tour guide  azafata = air host(ess)  actor/actriz = actor/actress  profesor(a) = (…) teacher | **necesito = I need**  **necesitas = you (s) need**  **necesita = he/she/it needs**  **necesitamos = we need**  **necesitáis = you (pl) need**  **necesitan = they need**  **voy a necesitar = I am going to need**  **vas a necesitar = you (s) are going to need**  **va a necesitar he/she/it is going to need**  **vamos a necesitar = we are going to need**  **vais a necesitar = you (pl) are going to need**  **van a necesitar = they are going to need**  **debo = I must/have to**  **debes = you(s) must/have to**  **debe = he/she/it must/have to**  **debemos = we must/have to**  **debéis = you (pl) must/have to**  **deben = they must/have to**  **voy a deber = I am going to have to**  **vas a deber = you (s) are going to have to**  **va a deber = he/she/it is going to have to**  **vamos a deber = we are going to have to**  **vais a deber = you (pl) are going to have to**  **van a deber = they are going to have to** | estudiar =  to study  trabajar =  to work  repasar =  to revise  construir =  to construct  escribir =  to write  reparar =  to repair  curar =  to heal  hablar =  to talk  cocinar =  to cook  practicar =  to practice  diseñar =  to design  **pensar =**  **to think**  **saber = to know** | **mucho = a lot**  **poco= not at all** |

Year 8 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 5:

¿Qué es el trabajo ideal para ti? – What is the ideal job for you?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Verb** | **Noun** | **Verb** | **Adjective** | **Prep** | **Pronoun** | **Connective** | **Auxiliary Verb** | **Verb** | **Adverb** |
| **Ser = to be** | médic@ = doctor  ingenier@ = engineer  arquitect@ = architect  abogad@ = lawyer  carpinter@ = carpenter  secretari@ = secretary  mecánic@ = mechanic  músic@ = musician  enfermer@ = nurse  polític@ = politician  cociner@ = cook/chef  granjer@ = farmer  policía = police officer  cantante = singer  estrella = star  futbolista = footballer  detective = detective  florista = florist  contable = accountant  guía túristica = tour guide  azafata = air host(ess)  actor/actriz = actor/actress  profesor(a) = (…) teacher | **es = is** | ideal =  ideal  perfecto = perfect | **para = for** | **mí = me**  **tí= you**  **él = him**  **ella = her**  nosotros = us  vosotros = you  ellos/ellas = them | **porque = because** | **puedo =**  **I can**  **puedes =**  **you (s) can**  **puede =**  **he/she/it can**  **podemos =**  **we can**  **podéis =**  **you (pl) can**  **pueden =**  **they can**  job skills clipart - Clip Art Library | reparar =  to repair  trabajar =  to work  cuidar =  to care for  construir =  to construct  escribir =  to write  cultivar =  to grow  entretenar =  to entertain  curar =  to heal  hablar =  to talk  cocinar =  to cook  practicar =  to practice  diseñar =  to design  **pensar =**  **to think**  **saber =**  **to know** | **bien = well**  **mal = badly**  facilmente = easily  rapidamente = quickly  perfectamente = perfectly |

Year 8 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 1:

¿Por qué lees? – Why do you read?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Pronoun | Verb | Noun | Time phrase | Connective | Verb |
| **(Yo) = I** | leo =  I read | novelas = novels  biografías = biographies  revistas = magazines  periódicos = newspapers  blogs = blogs  libros de… = the books of… | **todos los** días =**every (the)** day  **cada** día = **each** day  dos **veces** a la semana =  two **times** a week  tres **veces** al mes =  three **times** a month  a menudo = often  **a veces = at times** (sometimes)  de vez en cuando =  now and again  **casi nunca = almost never**  **nunca = never** | **y = and**  **también = also**  **pero = but**  **sin embargo = however**  **porque = because**  ya que = since  dado que = given that | **me encantan =**  **I love them**  **me gustan =**  **I like them**  **me** inspiran =  they inspire me  **me** interesan =  they interest me  **me** fascinan =  they fascinate me  **me** preocupan =  they worry me  **me** aburren =  the bore me  **me** fastidian =  they irritate me  **me** obligan =  they make me |
| **(Tú) = You (sing)** | lees =  you (s) read |
| **(Él) = He**  **(Ella) = She**  **Mi** padre **= my** dad  **Mi** madre **= my** mum | lee =  he/she/it reads |
| **Nosotros = we** | leemos =  we read |
| **Vosotros = you (pl)** | leéis =  you (pl) read |
| **Ellos/Ellas = they** | leen =  they read |

Year 8 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 2:

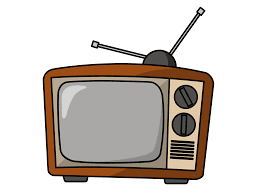
¿Qué música escuchaste recientemente? – What music did you listen to recently?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Time phrase** | **Verb** | **Noun** | **Connective** | **Noun** | **Verb** | **Qualifier** | **Adjective** |
| **Ayer =**  **Yesterday**  Anoche =  Last night  Recientemente = Recently | escuché =  I listened  escuchaste =  you (s) listened  escuchó =  he/she/it listened  escuchamos =  we listened  escuchastéis =  you (pl) listened  eschucharon =  they listened | pop  rock  rap  RnB  música clásica = classical music  música latina =  latin music  la música de … =  the music of …  de todo =  everything | **porque = because** | **el** ritmo =  **the** rhythm  **la** letra =  the lyrics  **la** melodía =  the tune | **es =**  **(he/she/it) is** | **muy =**  **very**  **bastante =**  **quite**  **más =**  **more**  **menos =**  **less** | **buen@ =**  **good**  **mal@ =**  **bad**  guay/chul@ = cool  interesante = interesting  gracios@ =  funny  aburrid@ =  boring  repetitiv@ =repetitive  fatal =  terrible  triste =  sad  alegre =  happy  deprimente = depressing  entretenid@ = entertaining  informativ@ = informative |

Year 8 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 3:

¿Qué viste en la tele anoche? = What did you watch on TV last night?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Time Phrase** | **Verb** | **Noun** | **Verb** | **Quantifier** | **Adjective** | **Con.** | **Noun** |
| **Ayer =**  **Yesterday**  Anoche =  Last night | **vi = I watched** | los programas de música = music shows  los programas de deportes = sports shows  los realities =  reality TV shows  los concursos = gameshows  los documentales = documentaries  las comedias =  comedies  las series policiacas =  cop shows  las telenovelas =  soap operas  las noticias =  the news | **son = (they) are** | **más = more**  **menos = less** | interesantes =  interesting  informativ@s =  informative  entretenid@s =  entertaining  divertid@s =  fun  gracios@s =  funny  aburrid@s =  boring  rar@s =  weird  emocionantes =  exciting  deprimentes =  depressing | **que = than** | los programas de música  los programas de deportes  los realitys  los concursos  los documentales  las comedias  las series policiacas  las telenovelas  las noticias |
| **Normalmente=**  **Normally** | **veo= I watch** |



Year 8 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 4:

¿Te gusto Voces Inocentes? = Did you like Innocent Voices?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Time Phrase** |  | **Opinion** | **Verb** | **Adjective** | **Noun** | **Verb** | **Noun** |
| **Ayer =**  **yesterday**  **Hace** dos días =  two days **ago**  La semana **pasada** = **last** week | **vi** <<Voces Inocentes>> **con mi** clase **de** español  =  **I watched** “Innocent Voices” **with my** class **of** Spanish | **para mí = for me**  **creo que =**  **I think that** | **fue = it was** | emotivo =  emotional  deprimente = depressing  interesante =  interesting  educativo = educational  aburrido =  boring  raro =  weird  alegre =  happy  triste =  sad  histórico =  historical | **lo mejor =**  **the best thing**  **lo peor =**  **the worst thing** | fue = was | el argumento = the plot  el ambiente = the atmosphere  los actores = the actors  la banda sonora = the soundtrack  los personajes = the characters  el protagonista = the main character  los efectos especiales = the special effects  Watch Voces inocentes Online | 2004 Movie | Yidio |

Year 8 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 5:

¿Cuándo usas la tecnología? – When do you use technology?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Time Phrase** | **Verb** | **Noun** | **Prep** |  |
| **todos** los días =  **every** day  **cada** día = **each** day  dos **veces** a la semana =  two **times** a week  tres **veces** al mes =  three **times** a month  a menudo = often  a **veces** = sometimes  de vez en cuando =  now and again  **casi nunca = almost never**  **nunca = never**  **normalmente = normally**  **ayer = yesterday** | Uso = I use  Usas = you (s) use  Usa = he/she/it uses  Usamos = we use  Usáis =you (pl) use  Usan = they use | **mi** móvil = my mobile  **mi** ordenador = my computer | **para = (in order) to** | sacar fotos =  to take photos  hablar por Skype =  to talk on Skype  mandar SMS =  to send texts  jugar = to play  leer = to read  descargar melodías =  download ringtones  chatear =  to chat (online)  compartir vídeos =  to share videos  ver películas =  to watch films  estudiar =  to study  escuchar música =  to listen to music  organizar las salidas =  to organise going out  hacer compras =  to do shopping |
| **tu** móvil = your (s) phone  **tu** ordenador = your (s) computer |
| **su** móvil = his/her phone  **su** ordenador = his/her computer |
| Usé = I used  Usaste = You (s) used  Usó = he/she/it used  Usamos = we used  Usásteis = you (pl) used  Usaron = they used | **nuestros** móviles = our phones  **nuestros** ordenadores = our computers |
| **vuestros** móviles = your (pl) phones  **vuestros** ordenadores = your (pl) computers |
| **sus** móviles = their phones  **sus** ordenadores = their computers |

Year 8 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 1: ordering food in a café

¿Cuánto cuesta una pizza por favor? – How much does a pizza cost please?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Verb** | **Article** | **Noun** | **Manners** | **Question** | **Answer** | **Manners** |
| **quisiera = I would like**  tomo= I take | **un = a**  **el = the** | bocadillo de queso = cheese sandwich  bocadillo de jamón = ham sandwich  refresco = fizzy drink  zumo de naranja = orange juice  zumo de manzana = apple juice  plátano = banana  pastel = cake  helado de chocolate = chocolate icecream  helado de fresa = strawberry icecream | **por favor = please** | ¿**Cuánto** cuesta?  =  **How much** is it? | Cuesta…euros  =  it costs … euros | **gracias = thank you** |
| **una = a**  **la = the** | hamburguesa = hamburger  pizza = pizza  ensalada = salad  sopa de tomate = tomato soup  paella = paella |
| **unos = some**  **los = the** | caramelos = sweets | ¿**Cuánto** cuestan?  =  **How much** are they? | Cuestan… euros =  they cost … euros |
| **unas = some**  **las = the** | patatas fritas = chips  tapas = tapasCoffeehouse Cafe clipart. Free download transparent .PNG | Creazilla |

Year 8 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 2: Describing Healthy and Unhealthy Diets

¿Por qué comes este? – Why do you eat this?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Time Phrase** | **Verb** | **Demonstrative** | **Noun** | **Con** | **Verb** | **Adjective** |
| **Normalmente**  **= normally** | como = I eat  bebo = I drink  evito = I avoid | **este/esta/estos/estas**  **= this (thing/stuff)**  **ese/esa/esos/esas**  **= that (thing/stuff)** | fruta = fruit  verdura = veg  pescado = fish  carne = meat  hidratos de carbono = carbs  agua = water  carne roja = red meat  comida basura = junk food  comida rápida = fast food  postres = puddings  patatas fritas = chips  refrescos = fizzy drinks  caramelos = sweets  grasa = fat  azúcar =sugar  sal = salt  vitaminas = vitamins | **porque = because** | **(no) es=**  **it is(n’t)**  **(n) son = they are(n’t)** | san@ =  healthy  malsan@ = unhealthy  delicio@ =  delicious  sabros@ =  tasty |
| **Ayer =**  **yesterday** | comí = I ate  bebí = I drank  evité = I avoided |
| **En el** futuro =  **In the** future | voy a comer =  I am going to eat  voy a beber =  I am going to drink  voy a evitar =  I am going to avoid |



Year 8 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 3:

¿Con qué frecuencia lo comes? – How often do you eat it?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Direct Object Pronoun** | **Verb** | **Time Phrase** | **Connective** | **Indirect Object Pronoun** | **Verb** |
| **lo = it (masc sing)**  **la = it (fem sing)**  **los = them (masc pl)**  **las = them (fem pl)** | como = I eat  bebo = I drink  tomo = I take  evito = I avoid  comí = I ate  bebí = I drank  tomé = I took  evité = I avoided  voy a comer =  I am going to eat  voy a beber =  I am going to drink  voy a tomar =  I am going to take  voy a evitar =  I am going to avoid | **todos** los días =  **every** day  **cada** día = **each** day  dos **veces** a la semana =  two **times** a week  tres **veces** al mes =  three **times** a month  a menudo = often  a **veces** = sometimes  de vez en cuando =  now and again  **casi nunca = almost never**  **nunca = never**  **normalmente = normally**  **ayer = yesterday**  **en el** futuro = **in the** future | **porque = because** | **me = (to/for) me**  **te = (to/for) you (s)**  **le = (to/for) him**  **nos = (to/for) us**  **os= (to/for) you (pl)**  **les = (to/for) them** | ayuda =  he/she/it  helps  daña =  he/she/it  damages |



Year 8 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 4:

¿Cómo es tu rutina diaria? – What is your daily routine like?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Time Phrase** | **Verb** | **Time Phrase** | **Verb** | **Time Phrase** |
| **Todos los días**  **= every day**  **Normalmente**  **= normally** | me despierto = I wake myself up  me levanto = I get myself up  me ducho = I shower myself  me visto = I dress myself  me lavo = I wash myself  me acuesto = I put myself to bed  desayuno = I breakfast  ceno = I dine | **Antes de = Before**  **Después de = After** | Despertarse = to wake self  Levantarse = to get self up  Ducharse = to shower self  Vestirse = to dress self  Lavarse = to wash self  Acostarse = to put self to bed  Desayunar = to breakfast  Cenar = to dine  Free Morning Routine, Download Free Morning Routine png images, Free  ClipArts on Clipart Library | **luego = then**  **más tarde = later**  a la una =  at one o’clock  a las dos =  a two o’clock  a las tres =  at three o’clock  a las cuatro =  at four o’clock  a las cinco =  at five o’clock  a las seis =  at six o’clock  a las siete =  at seven o’clock  a las ocho =  at eight o’clock  a las nueve =  at nine o’clock  a las diez =  at ten o’clock  a las once =  at eleven o’clock  a mediodía =  at midday  a medianoche =  at midnight |
| **Ayer**  **= Yesterday** | me desperté = I woke myself up  me levanté = I got myself up  me duché = I showered myself  me vestí = I got myself dressed  me lavé = I washed myself  me acosté = I put myself to bed  desayuné = I had breakfast  cené = I had dinner |
| **Mañana**  **= Tomorrow**  **En el** futuro  = **In the** future | voy a despertarme = I am going to wake myself up  voy a levantarme = I am going to get myself up  voy a ducharme = I am going to shower myself  voy a vestirme = I am going to dress myself  voy a lavarme = I am going to wash myself  voy a acostarme = I am going to put myself to bed  voy a desayunar = I am going to breakfast  voy a cenar = I am going to dine |

Year 8 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 5:

¿Cuáles deportes haces? – What sports do you do?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Time Phrase** | **Verb** | **Noun** | **Location** | **People** |
| **todos** los días =  **every** day  **cada** día = **each** day  dos **veces** a la semana =  two **times** a week  tres **veces** al mes =  three **times** a month  a menudo = often  a **veces** = sometimes  de vez en cuando =  now and again  **casi nunca = almost never**  **nunca = never**  **normalmente = normally**  **ayer = yesterday**  **mañana = tomorrow**  **en el futuro =**  **in the future** | juego = I play  jugué = I played  voy a jugar =  I am going to play | **al** fútbol = **at** football  **al** tenis = **at** tennis  **al** golf = **at** golf  **al** béisbol = **at** baseball  **al** b**al**oncesto = **at** basketball  **al** rugby = **at** rugby  **al** críquet = **at** cricket  **al** voleibol = **at** volleyball | **en el** instituto =  **in the** school  **en el** parque =  in the park  **en la** playa =  **on the** beach  **en la** piscina =  **in the** swimming pool  **en la** pista de patinaje =  **in the** skatepark  **en el** polideportivo =  **in the** sports centre  free-sports-clipart-4c9E9ebzi - iRacing.com | iRacing.com Motorsport  Simulations | **con mis** amigos =  **with my** friends  **con mi** equipo =  **with my** team  **con mi** escuela =  **with my** school  **con mi** familia =  **with my** family |
| **hago = I do**  **hice = I did**  **voy a hacer =**  **I am going to do** | deporte = sport  natación = swimming  equitación = horseriding  surf = surfing  ciclismo = cycling  esquí = skiing  escalada = climbing  senderismo = hiking  atletismo = athletics  boxeo = boxing  buceo = diving  remo = rowing  skate = skateboarding  patinaje (sobre hielo)  = (ice) skating  artes marciales =  martial arts |

Year 9 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 1:

¿Cómo es tu familia? – What are your family like?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **(Yo)**  **Mi** madre = **my** mother  **Mi** padre = **my** father  **Mi** madrastra = **my** step mother  **Mi** padrastro = **my** stepfather  **Mi** hermana mayor = **my** older sister  **Mi** hermana menor = **my** younger sister  **Mi** hermano mayor = **my** older brother  **Mi** hermano menor = **my** younger brother  **Mi** hermanastra = **my** stepsister  **Mi** hermanastro = **my** stepbrother  **Mi** prim@ = **my** cousin  **Mi** tía = **my** aunt  **Mi** tío = **my** uncle  **Mi** abuelo = **my** grandfather  **Mi** abuela = **my** grandmother  **Mi** bisabuelo = **my** great grandfather  **Mi** bisabuela = **my** great grandmother  **Mi** mejor a**mi**g@ = **my** best friend  **Mi** novio = **my** boyfriend  **Mi** novia = **my** girlfriend  **Mi** **media** naranja = **my** soulmate | **tengo = I have**  **tuve = I had**  **voy a tener = I am going to have**  **tiene = (he/she/it) has**  **tuvo = (he/she/it) had**  **va a tener = (he/she/it) is going to have** | **el** pelo = (the) hair | rubio = blond  castaño = light brown  corto = short  largo =long  ondulado = wavy  rizado = curly  liso = straight | **y = and**  también = also  además = furthermore  **pero = but**  sin embargo =  however  al contrario =  on the contrary  por otro lado =  on the other hand  171,899 Body Shape Stock Vector Illustration and Royalty Free Body Shape  Clipart |
| **los** ojos = (the) eyes | marrones = brown  azules = blue  verdes = green  grises = grey |
| la piel blanca/morena = fair/dark skin  gafas = glasses  pecas = freckles  los aparatos = braces  barba = a beard  bigote = a moustache  una tableta **de** chocolate = a six pack | |
| **soy = I am**  **fui = I was**  **voy a ser = I am going to be**  **es = (he/she) is**  **fue = (he/she) was**  **va a ser = es = (he/she) is going to be** | demasiado = too  **tan = so**  **muy = very**  **bastante = quite**  **un poco = a bit** | alt@ = tall  baj@ = short  gord@ = fat  delgad@ = thin  flac@ = skinny  guap@ = hot  hermos@ = beautiful  lind@ = cute  bonit@ = pretty  fe@ = ugly  pelirroj@ = redhaired  calvo = bald |

Year 9 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 2:

¿Por qué te llevas bien con él/ella? – Why do you ge ton well with him/her?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Me llevo bien con… = I get on well with…**  Me llevo superbién con… = I get on really well with…  Me peleo con… = I fight with…  Me divierto con… = I have fun with…  … **y yo**, nos llevamos **como** el perro y el gato = …  **and I**, we fight **like** cats and dogs  7+ Clipart Hug - Preview : Group Of Friends | HDClipartAll | **porque = because** | **es = he/she is** | demasiado= too  **tan= so**  **muy= very**  **bastante= quite**  **un poco = a bit** | optimista/ pesimista = optimistic/pessimistic  simpátic@/ antipátic@ = kind/unkind  trabajador(a)/ perezos@ = hardworking/lazy  generos@/tacañ@ = generous/mean hablador(a)/callad@ = chatty/quiet  gracioso@/ seri@ = funny/serious  fiel/ infiel = loyal/disloyal  feliz/ triste = happy/ sad  ordenad@/caótic@ = organised/ chaotic  énergic@/ tranquil@ = energetic/ calm  animad@ = lively  atent@/ egoista = thoughtful/ selfish  comprensiv@ = understanding  molest@ = annoying  ambicios@ = ambitious |
| **siempre = always**  **nunca = never** | **me** apoya = (he/she/it) support **me**  **me** ayuda = (he/she/it) helps **me**  **me** escucha = (he/she/it) listens to **me**  **me** critica = (he/she/it) criticises **me**  **me** acepta **como soy** = (he/she/it) accepts **me** **as I am**  **me** **da** consejos = (he/she/it) **gives** **me** advice  **me hace** reír/ llorar = (he/she/it) **makes** **me** laugh/ cry  **me** juzga = (he/she/it) judges **me** | |
| **tenemos mucho en** común = **we have lots in** common | | |
| **un buen amig@ es alguien quien =**  **a good friend is someone who** | | **te** apoya = supports **you**  **te** ayuda = helps **you**  **te** escucha = listens to **you**  **no** **te** critica = doesn’t criticise **you**  **te** **conoce** **bien** = **knows** **you** **well**  no **te** juzga = doesn’t judge **you** | | |

Year 9 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 3:

¿Cómo conociste a tu mejor amigo? – How did you meet your best friend?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Conocí a mi mejor amig@**  **= I met my best friend** | **el año pasado**  **= last year**  el verano **pasado**  = **last** summer  hace dos años  =two years ago  **hace mucho tiempo**  **=a long time ago**  best friends clipart - Clip Art Library | **en la** playa  = on the beach  **en el** parque  = in the park  **en el** gimnasio  = in the gym  **en mi** equipo **de…**  = **in my** team **of…**  **en mi** escuela primaria  = **in my** primary school  **en mi** clase **de…**  = **in my** class **of…**  en línea  = online  **en un** viaje escolar  = **on a** school trip  de vacaciones  = on holidays  **su** madre **es** amiga **de mi** madre  = **his/her** mum **is** friend **of my** mum | **donde = where** | jugamos al fútbol.  = we played football  jugamos al voleibol.  = we played volleyball  montamos **en** bici.  = we rode **on** bikes  **vimos una** comedia.  = **we saw a** comedy  **hicimos** ejercicio.  = **we did** exercise  perdimos **cada** partido.  = we lost **every** game  **fuimos a** España.  = **we went to** Spain  nos comportamos **mal**  = we behaved **badly**  nos comportamos **bien**  = we behaved **well**  chateamos  = we chatted (online)  compartimos vídeos  = we shared videos  aprendimos **mucho**  = we learnt **a lot**  no aprendimos **nada**  =we didn’t learn **nothing**  tomamos el sol  = we sunbathed  comimos **juntos** = we ate **together** | **luego =**  **then**  **más tarde =**  **later** | **nos hicimos** amigos = **we became** friends  **nos hicimos** novios = **we became** boyfriend and girlfriend  convivimos  = we lived together  nos casamos  = we got married  viajamos **juntos**  = we travelled **together**  **fuimos a la** universidad **juntos**  **=we went to the** university **together** |
| **ahora = now**  hoy en día = nowadays  actualmente =  at the moment | **es el amor de mi vida = he/she is the love of my life**  **tenemos… en** común = **we have … in** common  **nos gustan las mismas cosas**  **= we like the same things** |

Year 9 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 4:

¿Cómo vas a celebrar tu próximo cumpleaños?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **El año que viene = next year**  **El año próximo = next year**  **En el futuro = in the future**  Cuando termine el instituto = when school finishes | **para = for** | Nochebuena = Christmas eve  el día de Navidad = Christmas day  Semana Santa = Easter week  Pascua = Easter (also Passover)  **mi** cumpleaños = **my** birthday  **el** cumpleaños **de…** =  **the** birthday **of…**  **mi** quinceañera = **my** 15th birthday (girls only)  el baile de fin de curso = the prom  Nochevieja = New Year’s Eve  carnaval = carnival | **voy a = I am going to**  **mi** familia **y yo vamos a = my** family **and I are going to**  **mis** amigos **y yo vamos a = my** friends **and I are going to**  **mi** novio **y yo vamos a = my** boyfriend **and I are going to**  **mi** novia **y yo vamos a = my** girlfriend **and I are going to** | **dar** regalos =  **to give** presents  recibir regalos  = to receive presents  abrir regalos  = to open presents  cantar villancicos  = to sing carols  cenar pavo  = to have turkey for dinner  comer pudin  = to eat pudding  despertarme/nos temprano  = to get up early  acostarme/nos tarde  = to go to bed late  buscar huevos de chocolate  = to look for chocolate eggs  **ir a la** iglesia  = **to go to the** church  **ir a la** mezquita  = **to go to the** mosque  **ir a la** misa  = **to go to the** mass  comer doce uvas  = to eat 12 grapes  llevar disfraces  = to wear fancy dress  bailar = to dance |
| **Lo bueno de = the good thing about**  **Lo malo de = the bad thing about**  **Lo mejor de = the best thing about**  **Lo peor de = the worst thing about**  **Lo que más me gusta de = the thing I like the most about**  **Lo que menos me gusta de = the thing I like the least about** | | **es = is**  Colorful Birthday Clipart & Graphics Free Download |

Year 9 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 1:

¿Adónde fuiste de vacaciones el año pasado?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Normalmente = Normally** | **voy de** vacaciones =  **I go on** holiday | **a** Gales = **to** Wales  **a** Escocia = **to** Scotland  **a** Francia = **to** France  **a** España = **to** Spain  a Londres = **to** London  **a los** Estados Unidos = **to the** USA  **en una** caravana = **in a** caravan | **vamos = we go**  viajamos = we travel | **en** coche = **by** car  **en** autocar = **by** coach  **en** tren = **by** train  **en** barco = **by** boat  **en** avión = **by** plane |
| visito = I visit | **mis** abuelos = **my** grandparents  **los** amigos **de mis** padres =  **the** friends **of my** parents |
| me quedo **en** casa = I stay **at** home  nos quedamos **en** casa = we stay **at** home | |
| El verano **pasado** =  **Last** summer  El año **pasado** =  **Last** year  **Hace dos** años **=**  **Two** years **ago**  **Cuando era joven =**  **When I was young** | **fui = I went**  **fuimos = we went**  viajé = I travelled  viajamos = we travelled | **a** México = **to** Mexico  **a** Cuba = **to** Cuba  **a** Chile = **to** Chile  **a los** Estados Unidos = **to the** USA  42,086 Latin America Stock Illustrations, Cliparts and Royalty Free Latin  America Vectors | **donde = where** | visité **un** castillo =  I visited **a** castle  **hice** turismo =  **I did** sightseeing  compré recuerdos =  I bought souvenirs  tomé **el** sol =  I took **the** sun (sunbathed)  nadé **en el** mar =  I swam **in the** sea  descansé = I relaxed  comí **muchos** helados =  I ate **lots of** icecream  saqué fotos = I took photos  aprendí **a** bailar flamenco =  I learnt **to** dance flamenco  **di un** paseo **por**… =  **I gave a** wander **through**… |

Year 9 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 2:

¿Qué haces de vacaciones? – What do you do on holiday?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Cuando = when**  **Si = if** | hace buen tiempo = it’s good weather  hace mal tiempo = it’s bad weather  hace calor = it’s hot  hace frio = its cold  hace sol = it’s sunny  hace viento = it’s windy  hay tormenta = there’s storms  hay niebla = there’s fog  llueve = it rains  nieva = it snows | adoro = I adore  me encanta = I love  me chifla = I love  me mola = I love  me apasiona = I love  me gusta mucho = I really like  **me gusta = I like**  **prefiero = I prefer**  **no me gusta = I don’t like**  odio = I hate  detesto = I detest  no soporto = I can’t stand  no aguanto = I can’t stand | visitar un museo = to visit a museum  **hacer** esquí = **to do** skiing  **hacer** windsurf = **to do** windsurfing  cocinar = to cook  chatear en la red = to chat online  **hacer** una barbacoa = **to do** a bbq  montar a caballo = to ride a horse  montar en bici = to ride a bike  nadar **en el** mar = to swim **in the** sea  tocar la guitarra = to touch the guitar  **ir al** parque acuático/temático =  **to go to** the water/theme park  **ir de** paseo = to go of walk  tomar **el** sol = to take **the** sun  **hacer** turismo = **to do** sightseeing  disfrutar de… = to enjoy | |
| **voy a = I am going**  **espero = I hope**  **quisiera = I would like** |
| hizo buen tiempo = it was good weather  hizo mal tiempo = it was bad weather  hizo calor = it was hot  hizo frio = it was cold  hizo sol = it was sunny  hizo viento = it was windy  hubo tormenta = there were storms  hubo niebla = there was fog  llovió = it rained  nevó = it snowed | visité un museo = I visited a museum  **hice** windsurf =**I did** windsurfing  cociné = I cooked  **hice** una barbacoa = **I did** a bbq  monté a caballo = I rode a horse  monté en bici = I rode a bike  nadé en el mar = I swam in the sea  toque la guitarra = I touched the guitar  **fui al** parque acuático/temático =  **I went to the** water/theme park  **fui** **de** paseo = **I went of** walk  tomé **el** sol = I took **the** sun  **hice** turismo = **I did** sightseeing  disfruté de… = I enjoyed | | **pero = but**  sin embargo = however  al contrario = on the contrary  por otro lado = on the other hand  Summertime Leisure and Holiday Activities Set Stock Vector - Illustration  of character, rest: 156328950 |

Year 9 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 3:

¿Qué te pasó durante las vacaciones? – What happened to you in the holidays?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **lo malo = the bad bit**  **lo peor = the worst bit**  **lo que menos me gustó =**  **the bit I liked the least**  Holiday problems Flashcards | Quizlet | **fue cuando = was when** | **tuve =**  **I had**  **tuvimos =**  **we had** | **un** accidente = **an** accident  **un** pinchazo = **a** puncture  u**n** retraso = **a** delay  **una** avería = **a** breakdown | | | |
| **tuve que =**  **I had to**  **tuvimos que = we had to** | **ir al** hospital = **to go to** the hospital  **ir a la** comisaría =  **to go to** the police station  esperar **mucho** tiempo = to wait **lots of** time  volver =to return | | | |
| perdí =  I lost  perdimos =  we lost | **el** equipaje = **the** luggage  **la** cartera = **the** wallet  **la** maleta = **the** suitcase  **las** llaves = **the** keys | | | |
| **fue que = was that** | **el** ascensor = **the** lift  **la** ducha =**the** shower  **el** aire acondicionado = **the** AC  **la** luz = **the** light | | | **no funcionó = didn’t work** | |
| **hubo** ratas **en la** cama = **there were** rats **in** **the** bed | | | | |
| l**a** habitación **fue** = **the** room **was** | | | sucia = dirty  asquerosa = disgusting | |
| **la** piscina **fue** = **the** pool **was**  **el** gimnasio **fue** = **the** gym **was**  **el** restaurante **fue** = **the** restaurant **was** | | | | cerrad@ = closed |
| **pues = so**  **por lo tanto = therefore** | decidí = I decided  decidimos = we decided | | | cambiar.. = to change…  **ir a otro… = to go to another…**  [infinitive] | | |

Year 9 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 4:

¿Quieres tomar un año sabático? – Do you want to take a gap year?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **En el** futuro =  **In the** future  **Antes de** trabajar =  Before working  **Antes de** **la** universidad =  **Before the** university  **Después de** estudiar =  **After** studying  **Después del** colegio =  **After the** school  **Para un** año sabático =  **For a** gap year | **voy a = I am going**  **quiero = I want**  **quisiera = I’d like**  **espero = I hope** | **ir a … = go to …**  viajar = to travel  viajar **como** mochilero = to travel **as** a backpacker  viajar alrededor del mundo = to travel around the world  visitar Latinoamérica = to visit Latin America  **hacer** un viaje por interrail por Europa = **to do** an Interrail in Europe  aprender a esquiar = to learn to ski  aprender a **hacer** vela = to learn **to do** sailing  aprender a tocar l**a** guitarra = to learn to play **the** guitar  enseñar inglés = to teach English  mejorar **mi** español = to improve **my** Spanish  ganar dinero = to earn money  ayudar un proyecto medioambiental = to support an environmental project  ayudar a construir **un** colegio = to help to build **a** school  ayudar a salvar l**as** tortugas = to save **the** turtles  trabajar = to work  trabajar **en un** orfanato = to work **in an** orphanage  trabajar **como** voluntari@ = to work **as** a volunteer  hacer **algo** diferente = to do **something** different | **porque parece = because it looks** |

Year 9 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 1: Daily Routine

¿Cómo es tu rutina diaria? = What is your daily routine like?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Normalmente**  **=**  **Normally**  **Durante la** semana =  **During the** week | **me** despierto = I wake up  **me** levanto = I get up  **me** cepillo los dientes =  I brush my teeth  **me** ducho = I shower  **me** baño = I bathe  **me** lavo = I wash  desayuno = I have breakfast  vuelvo a casa =I return ho**me**  **salgo con** amigos =  **I go out with** friends  ceno = I have dinner  **me** acuesto = I go to bed | **temprano = early**  **tarde = late** | | | y voy al colegio  =  and I go to school | | **en** coche = **by** car  **en** autocar = **by** coach  **en** bus = **by** bus  **en** taxi = **by** taxi  **en** bici = **by** bike  **en** ciclomotor = **by** moped  **en** metro = **by** underground  **en** tr**en** = **by** train | |
| **a** **la** una = **at** 1  **a** **las** dos = **at** 2  **a** **las** tres = **at** 3  **a** **las** cuatro = **at** 4  **a** **las** cinco = **at** 5  **a** **las** seis = **at** 6  **a** **las** siete = **at** 7  **a** **las** ocho = **at** 8  **a** **las** nueve = **at** 9  **a** **las** diez = **at** 10  **a** **las** once = **at** 11  **a** **las** doce = **at** 12 | **y media**  **= and a half**  **y** cuarto  = **and** a quarter  **menos** cuarto  = **less** a quarter | |
| El sábado **pasado**  =  **Last** Saturday  El domingo **pasado**  =  **Last** Sunday | **me** desperté = I woke up  **me** levanté = I got up  **me** cepillé los dientes =  I brushed my teeth  **me** duché = I showered  **me** bañé = I bathed  **me** lavé = I washed  desayuné = I had breakfast  volví a casa =  I returned ho**me**  **salí con** amigos =  **I went out** with friends  cené = I had dinner  **me** acosté = I went to bed | **más** temprano =  **more** early  **menos** temprano =  **less** early  **más** tarde = **more** late  **menos** tarde = **less** late  **tan** temprano **como** normal =  **as** early **as** normal  **tan** tarde **como** normal =  **as** late **as** normal | | **y fui = and I went**  Routine Stock Illustrations – 42,711 Routine Stock Illustrations, Vectors &  Clipart - Dreamstime | | **al =**  **to the** | | centro commercial =  shopping centre  centro = town centre  estadio = stadium  polideportivo =  sports centre  teatro = theatre |
| **a la = to the** | | pista de hielo =  ice rink  discoteca = disco |
| **de** | | paseo = for a walk  compras = for a shop |

Year 9 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 2: Best and worst of school life

Qué es lo que te más te gusta de tu insti? – What is it you like most about your school?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Lo mejor de mi** insti  =  **The best bit** **of my** school  **Lo bueno de mi** insti  =  **The good bit of my** school  **Lo peor de mi** insti =  **The worst bit of** my school  **Lo malo de mi** insti =  **The bad bit of** my school | **es = is** | **mi** asignatura favorita =  **my** favourite lesson  **mi** clase menos favorita =  **my** least favourite lesson  **mi** clase de… = **my** … lessons  School subjects- see Y7 learning cycle 2 to revise  Children"s School Vector Clipart Child Clip Art - Benefits Of Reading  Cartoon, HD Png Download - kindpng | **porque**  **=**  **because**  ya que  =  since  puesto que =  since  **dado que**  **=**  **given that** | **es** | útil = useful inútil = useless  fácil = easy difícil = difficult  práctic@ = practical creativ@ = creative  exigente = demanding relajante = relaxing | | | | |
| **mi** profesor  / **mi** profesora  =  **my** teacher | | **es** paciente = is patient  **es** list@ = is smart  **es** perezos@ = is lazy  enseña **bien** = teaches well  explica **bien** = explains well  **tiene** **buen** sentido **de** humor =  **has** **a** **good** sense **of** humour  crea **un buen** ambiente **de** trabajo =  créate a good working atmosphere  **me hace** pensar = **makes me** think  **nunca** se enfada = **never** gets angry  grita **mucho** = shouts **a lot**  **me da** consejos = **gives me** advice  **nos** pone **muchos** deberes =  gives **us** **lots of** homework | | | |
| las instalaciones de…  =  the …facilities | **es**  **son = they are** | | | | | anticuad@(s) = old fashioned  viej@(s) = old  nuev@(s) = new  de punta = latest (best) |
| el club de ajedrez = chess club  el club de futbol = football  el club de escritura = writing club  el club de japonés = Japanese club | **te** ayuda a =  it helps **you** | | | olvidar la presión=forget the pressure  **hacer** amigos = **make** friends | | |
| **te da =**  **it gives you** | | | **más** talentos = **more** talents  **más** confianza = **more** confidence | | |
| **el** acoso = **the** bullying  **la** presión = **the** pressure  **el** comportamiento = **the** behaviour | afecta a =  it affects | | | | **todo el mundo = everyone**  **mis** amigos = my friends | |

Year 9 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 3: School rules

¿Qué opinas de las reglas escolares aquí y en España? – What do you think of the school rules here and in Spain?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **En las** escuelas **en** Inglaterra  =  In the schools in England  **En las** escuelas **en** España  =  In the schools in Spain  **Aquí = here**  **Allá = there**  clipart school rules - Clip Art Library | **no se debe =**  **you mustn’t**  no se permite =  you aren’t allowed  **está** prohibido =  **it’s** forbidden | | comer chicle = to eat gum  usar **el** móvil **en** clase =  use **the** phone **in** lessons  dañar **las** instalaciones =  damage **the** facilities  **ser** agresivo **o** grosero =  **be** agressive or rude  correr **en los** edificios =  run **in the** buildings | | | **las** normas **son** necearias  = **the** rules **are** necessary  **las** normas son demasiado severas  = **the** rules are too strict  **las** normas fomentan la disciplina  = **the** rules encourage behaviour  **las** normas limitan **el** derecho de expresarte  = **the** rules limit **the** right to express yourself  **las** normas fastidian **los** alumnos  = **the** rules irritate **the** students  **las** normas resultan en notas buenas  = **the** rules bring about good grades  **las** normas resultan en notas **malas**  = **the** rules bring about **bad** grades | |
| **hay que =**  **you have to**  **es** obligatorio =  **it is** compulsory | | respetar a los demás =  respect others  ser punctual = be on time  respetar en turno de palabra =  wait for your turn to speak  mantener limpio el patio =  keep the playground clean | | |
| llevo = I wear  llevamos = we wear  llevan = they wear  **tengo que** llevar = **I have to** wear  **tenemos que** llevar = **we have to** wear  **tienen que** llevar = **they have to** wear | | | uniforme escolar = school uniform  ropa de calle = home clothes  una chaqueta = a blazer  una corbata = a tie  un vestido = a dress una falda = a skirt  una camisa = a shirt  pantalones = trousers vaqueros = jeans  zapatos = shoes | | | a rayas = striped  a cuadros = checked  de color … = of … colour  cómod@ = comfy  incómodo = uncomfy  elegante = smart  fea = ugly |
| **Para mí =**  **in my opinión**  **Diría que =**  **I would say that** | **el** uniforme  =  **the** uniform | **es bueno porque = is good because** | | | mejora **la** disciplina = it improves **the** discipline  **da** una imagen positiva = **it** gives a positve impression  ahorra tiempo **por la mañana** = it saves time **in the morning**  reduce el acoso = it reduces bullying | | |
| **es malo porque = is bad because** | | | limita **tu** individualidad = it limits **your** individuality  no afecta **el** aprendizaje = it doesn’t affect **the** learning | | |

Year 9 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 4: Importance of languages

¿Por qué es importante aprender un idoma? – Why is it important to learn a language?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Es** claro **que** =  **it’s** clear that  **Es** obvio que =  **it’s** obvious **that** | **es** importante estudiar los idiomas/lenguas  =  **it’s** important to study languages | | **porque**  **=**  **because** | aumenta **tu** confianza = it increases **your** confidence  estimula **el** cerebro = it stimulates **the** brain  mejora **tus** perspectivas laborales = it improves **your** job prospects  **te** abre la mente = it opens **your** mind  **te hace más** atractivo = **it makes you more** attractive | | | |
| **te** permite = it lets **you** | | apreciar **otros** países = appreciate **other** countries  **conocer** a **gente** distinta = **get to know** different **people**  **conocer** nuevos sitios = **get to know** new places  encontrar un trabajo = find **a** job  descubrir **otras** culturas = discover **other** cultures  **hacer** nuevos amigos = **make** new friends  mejorar el inglés = improve your English  trabajar en el extranjero = work abroad  estudiar en el extranjero = study abroad  encontrar **tu** media naranja = meet **your** soulmate | |
| **En el futuro = in the future**  7,343 World Languages Illustrations & Clip Art - iStock | | **quiero = I want to**  **voy a = I am going to** | | | dominar = speak fluently  hablar = to speak | | **el** español = Spanish  **el** francés = French  **el** alemán = German  **el** italiano = Italian  **el** árabe = Arabic  **el** ruso = Russian  **el** chino = Chinese  **el** coreano = Korean  **el** japonés = Japanese  **el** catalán = Catalan  **el** vasco = Basque  **el** gallego = Gallcian |

Year 10 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 1:

¿Cuál es tu deporte favorito? – Which is your favourite sport?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Actualmente = nowadays  **Ahora = now**  Al momento = at the moment  Hoy en día = nowadays  Los martes = on Tuesdays | juego = I play  juegas = you play  juega = he/she/it plays  jugamos = we play  jugáis = you play  juegan = they play | al badminton = at badminton  al baloncesto = at basketball  al críquet = at cricket  al fútbol = at football  al golf = at golf  al netball = at netball  al rugby = at rugby  al tenis = at tennis  al tenis de mesa = at table tennis  al ajedrez = at chess  a los videojuegos = at videogames | **porque es = because it is** | chulo = cool  divertido = fun  emocionante = exciting  fascinante = fascinating  flipante = awesome  gracioso = funny  guay = cool  interesante = interesting  relajante = relaxing  raro = weird |
| **Ayer = yesterday**  El año **pasado** = **last** year  El verano **pasado** = **last** summer  **Hace** tres meses =  three months **ago** | jugué = I played  jugaste = you played  jugó = he/she/it played  jugamos = we played  jugasteis = you played  jugaron = they played | **porque fue = because it was** |
| **Cuando era** joven =  **when I was** young  **Hace** **mucho** tiempo =  a **lot of** time ago  **En el** pasado = **in the** past | jugaba = I used to play  jugabas = you used to play  jugaba = he/she/it used to play  jugábamos = we used to play  jugabais = you used to play  jugaban = they used to play | **porque era = because it used to be** |
| Actualmente = nowadays  Ahora = now  Al momento = at the moment  Hoy en día = nowadays  Los martes = on Tuesdays | **hago = I do**  **haces = you do**  **hace = he/she/it does**  **hacemos = we do**  **hacéis = you do**  **hacen = they do** | deporte = sport  alpinismo = mountaineering  atletismo = athletics  boxeo = boxing  buceo = scuba diving  ciclismo = cycling  ciclismo de montaña = mountain biking  equitación = horseriding  escalada = climbing  esquí = skiing  gimnasia = gymnastics  monopatín = skate boarding  natación = swimming  patinaje = skating  piragüismo = canoeing/kayaking  senderismo = hiking  tiro con arco = archery  vela = sailing | **porque es = because it is** |
| Ayer = yesterday  El año pasado = last year  El verano pasado = last summer  Hace tres meses =  three months ago | **hice = I did**  **hiciste = you did**  **hizo = he/she/it did**  **hicimos = we did**  **hiciestéis = you did**  **hicieron = they did** | **porque fue = because it was** |
| Cuando era joven =  when I was young  Hace mucho tiempo =  a long time ago  En el pasado = in the past | **hacía = I used to do**  **hacías = you used to do**  **hacía = he/she/it used to do**  **hacíamos = we used to do**  **hacíais = you used to do**  **hacían = they used to do** | **porque era = because it used to be** |

Year 10 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 2:

¿Crees que los grandes eventos deportivos son importantes? – Do you think that big sporting events are important?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **La** Copa Mundial **de** Fútbol = Football World Cup  **Los** Juegos Olímpicos = **The** Olympic Games  **Los** Juegos Paralímpicos = **The** Paralympics  **La** Vuelta **de** España = **The** Tour **of** Spain | | **es =**  **is**  **son = are** | importante= important  necesario= necessary  beneficioso= beneficial  estúpido=stupid  **una** pérdida **de** dinero= **a** waste **of** money  **una** pérdida **de** tiempo= **a** waste **of** time | **porque =**  **because**  **dado que = given that**  ya que = since | sirve **para**  = serves **(in order) to** | promover la participación en el deporte = promote sports participation  regenerar los centros urbanos= regenerate city centres  elevar el orgullo national  = raise national pride  transmitir los valores de respeto y disciplina = transmit the values of respect and discipline  unir a la gente = unite people  animar el turismo = encourage tourism |
| **Todos los = All the**  **Demasiados = Too many**  **Muchos = Lots of**  **Algunos = Some**  **Ciertos = Certain**  **Otros = Other** | eventos deportivos = sporting events | **son**  **= are** | importantes= important  necesarios= necessary  beneficiosos= beneficial  estúpidos= stupid  **una** pérdida **de** dinero= **a** waste **of** money  **una** pérdida **de** tiempo= **a** waste **of** time | sirven **para** = serves **(in order) to** |
| **hay = there is** | el riesgo de ataques terroristas = risk of terrorist attacks  el coste de la organización/ seguridad = the cost of the organisation/ security  el dopaje = doping  la deuda = debt |

\*Another indefinite article worth knowing is **mismo = same**

Year 10 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 3: Weekends

¿Qué hiciste el fin de semana pasado? – What did you do last weekend?

¿Qué vas a hacer el fin de semana próximo? – What are you going to do next weekend?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **El fin de semana pasado =**  **last weekend** | **fui a… = I went to…**  visité… = I visited…  jugué a = I played at…  hablé con… = I spoke to…  **hice… = I did…**  trabajé en… = I worked in…  estudié… = I studied…  monté en = I rode…  **vi… = I watched…**  leí = I read… | **lo pasé =**  **I had a … time** | bomba = blast  fenomenal = phenomenal  estupendo = amazing  fantástico = fantastic  **bien = well**  interesante = interesting  emocionante = exciting  peligroso = dangerous  **mal = bad**  raro = weird  solo = lonely  fatal = awful  terrible = terrible |
| **Los fines de semana =**  **at the weekends** | **suelo ir a = I tend to go to…**  **suelo** visitar = **I tend to** visit…  **suelo** jugar a = **I tend to** play…  **suelo** hablar con = **I tend to** speak to…  **suelo hacer = I tend to do…**  **suelo** trabajar = **I tend to** work in…  **suelo** estudiar = **I tend to** study…  **suelo** montar en = **I tend to** ride…  **suelo ver = I tend to watch…**  **suelo** leer = **I tend to** read… | **lo paso =**  **I have a … time** |
| **El fin de semana que viene =**  **next weekend**  **El fin de semana próximo =**  **next weekend** | **voy a** ir a = **I am going to** go to…  **voy a** visitar = **I am going to** visit…  **voy a** jugar a = **I am going to** play…  **voy a** hablar con = **I am going to** speak… to  **voy a** hacer = **I am going to** do…  **voy a** trabajar = **I am going to** work in…  **voy a** estudiar = **I am going to** study…  **voy a** montar en = **I am going to** ride…  **voy a** ver = **I am going to** watch…  **voy a** leer = **I am going to** read… | **lo voy a pasar =**  **I am going to have a … time** |

Year 10 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 4: Asking someone out

¿Quieres salir conmigo? – Do you want to go out with me?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **¿Quieres ir = do you want to go** | **al** cine = **to the** cinema  **al** centro = **to the** town centre  **al** centro comerci**al** = **to the** mall  **al** gimnasio = **to the** gym  **al** concierto = **to the** concert  **al** restaurante = **to the** restaurant  a la plaza = **to the** town square  a la piscina = **to the** swimming pool  a la cafetería = **to the** cafe  a la fiesta = **to the** party  a la playa = **to the** beach  **\*a + el = al** | **conmigo? = with me** |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Sí = Yes** | Nos quedamos **a las** … = let’s meet at**…[**time] | | Nos vemos **más tarde** = see you **later** |
| **No, lo siento = No I’m sorry** | | **tengo que = I have to**  **quiero = I want to** | salir = to go out  terminar mis deberes = to finish my homework  visitar a mis abuelos = to visit my grandparents  cuidar a mi hermana = to look after my sister  **hacer** el vago = to laze around  quedarme en casa = to stay at home |
| **estoy = I am** | tomando el sol = sunbathing  preparando la comida = preparing the food  repasado para matemáticas = revising for maths  escribiendo en mi blog = writing on my blog  haciendo footing = jogging  viendo una película = watching a film  descansando = resting  editando mi perfil en Facebook = editing my Facebook profiles  subiendo fotos = uploading photos  jugando al golf = playing golf  esperando a mi amigo = waiting for a friend |

Year 10 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 5:

¿Desde hace cuánto tiempo haces tus pasatiempos? – For how long have you been doing your hobbies?

¿Has tenido algún éxito en tus pasatiempos recientemente? – Have you had any successes in your hobbies recently?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| practico el judo = I do judo  **hago** fotografía = I **do** photography  juego al golf = I play golf  toco el saxofón = I **play** the saxaphone  **voy al** club de ajedrez = **I go to** chess club  **tengo** redes sociales **= I have** social media  ahorro dinero para… = I save money for…  **voy** **a** los conciertos = **I go to** concerts  soy miembro del club de periodismo = I am a member of the journalism club  leo las novelas de… = I read … novels  reciclo = I recycle  monto **en** bici = I ride **on** bike  canto **en** **un** coro = I sing i**n a** choir | **desde hace = since** | **muy poco = very little**  seis meses = six months  **un** año = one year  dos años = two years  **mucho** tiempo =  **a lot of** time  **demasiado** tiempo =  **too much** time | **me** ayuda **a** = it helps **me to** | olvidar **las** presiones **de la** vida = to forget about **the** pressures **of** **the** life  desarrollar **mis** talentos = to develop **my** talents  **hacer** nuevos amigos = **to make** new friends |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **hace = ago** | **muy poco = very little**  **seis meses = six months**  **un año = one year**  **dos años = two years**  **mucho tiempo = a long time** | organicé **una** fiesta **para**… = I organised **a** party **for…**  participé **en una** campaña = I took part **in a** campaign  asistí a **un** torneo = I attended **a** tournament  gané **un** trofeo/ partido = I won a trophy/ match  gané **el** cinturón amarillo = I won **the** yellow belt  aprobé **un** examen = I passed **an** exam  subí fotos = I uploaded photos  **fui a un** concierto de… = **I went to a** … concert  **vi = I watched**  canté en un concierto = I sang in a concert  participé en una obra = I took part in a play | **me dió = it gave me** | **una** sensación **de** logro = **a** sense **of** achievement  **más** confianza = **more** confidence  **la** oportunidad **de ser** creativ@ = **the** opportunity **to be** creative  **la** oportunidad de expresarme = **the** opportunity to express myself |

Year 10 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 1:

¿A cuál festival espanol te gustaría ir? – To which Spanish festival would you like to go?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Si fuera posible =**  **If it were possible**  **Si tuviera** dinero **=**  **If I had** money  **Si tuviera** tiempo **= If I had** time | **iría a =**  **I would go to**  visitaría =  I would visit  participaría en =  I would take part in  **vería =**  **I would see** | los Sanfermines en Pamplona | **porque se puede**  **=**  **because you can** | correr enfrente **de** toros =  run in front **of** bulls  matar toros = kill bulls  **ser** herido/matado = **be** wounded/killed |
| las Fallas en Valencia | **ver** los ‘ninots’/desfiles/hogueras=  **see** the ‘ninots’/parades/bonfires  desfrazarse = wear fancy dress |
| La Tomatina en Buñol | tirar tomates = throw tomatoes  divertirse = have fun  emborracharse = get drunk |
| El Salto del Colacho | **ver** **la** locura = **see the** madness  saltar **sobre** bebes = jump **over** babies  disfrazarse **como** **el** diablo = get dressed **as** **the** devil |
| La Feria en Málaga | escuchar música flamenca = listen to flamenco music  bailar = dance  **ver los** conciertos = **watch the** concerts |
| Semana Santa en Sevilla | observar los desfiles = see the parades  **ir a la** misa = **go to the** mass  **ver los** disfraces = **see the** costumes |
| Els Enfarinats en Alicante | tirar huevos **y** harina = throw eggs **and** flour  disfrazarse **como** soldados = get dressed **as** soldiers |
| Castells en Tarragona | subir **la** torre = climb **the** tower  preocuparse **por los** niños = worry **about** **the** children |

Year 10 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 2:

¿Cómo es tu zona? – What is your area like?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Aquí = here**  **En mi** región **=**  **In my** región  **En mi** país **=**  **In my** country | **es = it is** | hermoso/precioso = beautiful bonito = pretty feo = ugly  rural = rural industrial = industrial moderno = modern histórico = historic  bullicioso = bustling  famoso/conocido **por**... = famous/well known **for**… | |
| **hay = there is/are** | **mucho que hacer = lots to do**  **una** red de transporte público **bueno** =  **a** **good** public transport network  **un** centro commercial moderno =  **a** modern mall  arquitectura interesante =  interesting achitecture  **mucha** marcha =  **lots of** nightlife | **donde… = where…** |
| **se puede/ puedes =**  **you can**  **debes = you must**  **tienes que = you have to** | **hacer** surf = **do** surfing  **hacer** senderismo = **do** hiking  **hacer** deportes acuáticos = **do** water sports  nadar en los ríos = swim in the rivers  **ir** de compras = **go** shopping  visitar monumentos = visit monuments | **todos los días = every day**  a menudo = often  **a veces = sometimes**  **de vez en cuando = now and again**  rara vez = rarely  **demasiado = too much**  **mucho = a lot**  **poco = very little** |
| hace buen tiempo = it is good weather  hace mal tiempo = it is bad weather  hace calor = it is hot  hace sol = it is sunny  hace frío = it is cold  llueve = it rains  nieva = it snows | |

Year 10 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence builder 3:

¿Prefieres vivir en el campo o en la ciudad? – Do you prefer to live in the town or the country?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **En el** campo **= in the** countryside | **lo bueno es que =**  **the good thing is that**  **lo mejor es que =**  **the best thing is that**  **lo que más me gusta es que = the thing I like most is that**  **una ventaja es que =**  **an advantage is that** | **se puede estar mucho tiempo** al aire libre = **you can be** outside **a lot**  **se puede ir** de paseo **en los** bosques = **you can go** for a walk **in the** woods  **se puede** disfrutar de la vista = **you** **can** enjoy the view  **es más** tranquilo = **it’s more** peaceful  **no hay tanto** tráfico/**tantos** coches = **there isn’t so much** traffic/cars  **la gente se conoce = people know each other** |
| se pasa **mucho** tiempo esperando un autobús = **lots of time** is spent waiting for a bus  se aprecia el aire fresco = the fresh air is appreciated  se encuentra **más** prejuicio = **more** prejudice is found  se nota la naturaleza = nature is noted  **se hace** senderismo/ bicicleta de montaña = hiking/mountain biking **is done** | |
| **En la** ciudad **= in the** city | **lo bueno es que =**  **the good thing is that**  **lo mejor es que =**  **the best thing is that**  **lo que más me gusta es que = the thing I like most is that**  **una ventaja es que =**  **an advantage is that** | **se puede hacer un** recorrido en autobús = **you can do a** bus tour  **se** **puede** apreciar la arquitectura variada = **you can** appreciate **the** varied architecture  **es tan** fácil desplazarse = **it’s so** easy to get around  **hay una** red de transporte público fiable = **there’s a** reliable public transport network  **hay tantas** diversiones = **there’s so many** fun things  **hay** **muchas** posibilidades de trabajo = **there’s lots** of work possibilities |
| se aprecia la cultura = culture is appreciated  **se hace** ejercicio en un gimnasio = exercise **is done** in a gym  se encuentra **más** trabajo = **more** employment is found  se nota la moda = fashion is noted  se bebe **más** café = **more** coffee is drunk | |

Year 10 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 4:

¿Quisiera un billete para el aeropuerto por favor? – I’d like a ticket to the airport please?

Part 1

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **¿Dónde está = Where is?**  ¿**Estoy** buscando = **I’m** looking for | **el** aeropuerto?  = **the** airport  **la** estación de trenes?  = **the** train station  **la** estación de autobuses?  = **the** bus station | Sigue todo recto = go straight ahead  Gira **a la** izquierda = turn **to the** left  Gira **a la** derecha = turn **to the** right  Tom**a la** primera calle **a la** izquierda =  take the first street **to the** left  Toma **la** segunda calle **a la** derecha =  take **the** second street **to the** right  Cruza **el** puente/ **la** plaza/ **los** semáforos =  cross **the** bridge/ **the** square/ **the** lights | **Está cerca = it’s near**  **Está lejos = it’s far away** |

Part 2

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Quisiera = I would like** | **un** billete de ida =  **a** single ticket  **un** billete de ida y vuelta =  **a** return ticket | **de** primera clase =  **of** first class  **de** segunda clase =  **of** second class | **a… = to**  **hacia = towards**  **con** destino = **with** a destination | |
| **¿Dónde = where**  **¿Cuándo = when** | sale = leaves  llega = arrives | el tren/autocar **para** = the train/ coach **for**  el tren/autocar **de** = the train/coach **from** | | …? |
| **¿Cuál es** la vía/el andén **para = which is the platform for** | |

Year 10 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 5:

¿Qué es el problema mundial más grave en tu opinión? – What is the most serious global problema in your opinion?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Creo que=**  **I think that**  Pienso **que**=  I think **that**  **Diría que =**  **I’d say that**  Desde mi punto de vista = from my point of view | **el** problema **más** grave = **the** grav**est** problem  **el** problema **más** serio = **the** **most** serious problem  **el** problema **más** grande = **the** bigg**est** problem | **en** **el** mundo = **in** **the** world  **en** **mi** país =  **in** **my** country  **en** **mi** región =  in **my** region  **para** **los** jóvenes = **for** **the** young people | **es**  **= is** | **el** paro = unemployment  **el** desempleo = unemployment  **el** hambre = hunger  **la** pobreza = poverty  **la** desigualdad = inequality  **la** drogadicción = drug addiction  **la** salud = health  **la** obesidad = obesity  **la** contaminación = pollution  **el** calentamiento global = global warming  **los** **sin** hogar/techo = the home**less**  **el** racismo = racism  **el** sexismo = sexism  **la** homofobia = homophobia | **para** ayudar =  **(in order) to** help | compraré = I will buy | productos verdes = green products  productos de comercio justo = fairtrade products |
| cuidaré = I will care for | **el** planeta = **the** planet |
| apoyaré = I will support | proyectos relevantes = relevant projects |
| ahorraré = I will sabe | electricidad = electricty |
| recaudaré = I will raise | dinero = money |
| cambiaré = I will change | **mis** hábitos = **my** habits  **las** leyes = **the** laws |
| consumiré = I will consume | **menos = less** |
| **haré = I will do** | campañas publicitarias = advertising campaigns |

Remember I will in English is often abbreviated to I’ll

Year 10 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 1:

¿Qué vas a ser en el futuro? – What are you going to be in the future

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Voy a ser =**  **I am going to be**  **Seré =**  **I will be**  **Me gustaría ser =**  **I would like to be**  **Voy a** trabajar **como** =  **I am going to** work **as**  Trabajaré **como** =  I will work **as**  **Me gustaría** trabajar **como** =  **I would like** to work **as** | abogad@ = lawyer  albañil = bricklayer  am@ de casa = househusband/wife  azafat@ = flight attendant  bomber@ = firefighter  camarer@ = waiter/ress  cociner@ = chef  contable = accountant  diseñador(a) = designer  electrista = electrician  enfermer@ = nurse  escritor(a) = writer  fontaner@ = plumber  fotógraf@ = photographer  funcionari@ = civil servant  guía turística = tour guide  ingenier@ = engineer  jardiner@ = gardener  mecánic@ = mechanic  médic@ = doctor  peluquer@ = hairdresser  periodista = journalist  policía = police officer  profesor = teacher  socorrista = lifeguard  soldad@ = soldier  veterinari@ = vet | **porque= because** | **soy = I am** | ambicios@ = ambitious  comprensiv@ = understanding  creativ@ = creative  extrovertid@ = extroverted  fuerte = strong  organizad@ = organised  paciente = patient  práctic@ = practical  responsable = responsable  seri@ = serious  trabajador(a) = hard working  valiente = brave |
| **se me da(n) bien = I’m gifted at** | las ciencias = the sciences  las matemáticas = maths  los idiomas/las lenguas = langauges  las artes = the artes  la educación física = PE |
| **tengo** talento **en** = I **have** talent **in** |
| **es un** trabajo =  **it is a** … job | artístico = artistic  manual =manual  exigente = demanding  variado = varied  **bien** pagado = **well** paid  **con** responsabilidad = **with** responsibility  **con** buenas perspectivas =  **with** good prospects  **con un** buen sueldo = **with a** good salary  **en** **el** aire libre = **in the** open air  **en una** oficina = **in an** office |
| **si = if** | apruebo **mis** examenes = I pass **my** exams  trabajo **mucho** = I work **a lot** | |

Year 10 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 2:

¿Qué hiciste para tus prácticas laborales? – What did you do for your work experience?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Hice** **mis** prácticas laborales **en** =  **I did my** work experience **in**  **Pasé** cinco días trabajando en =  **I spent** five days working **in** | **un** polideportivo = **a** sports centre  **una** agencia de viajes = **a** travel agency  **una** granja = **a** farm  **una** escuela = **a** school  **una** oficina = **an** office  **una** tienda (benéfica/solidaria) = **a** (charity) shop  **una** fábrica de juguetes = **a** toy factory  **un** restaurante = **a** restaurant  **un** taller = **a** workshop  **la** empresa **de mi** madre = **the** business **of my** mother | **todos los días = every day**  **cada día = each day** | archivaba documentos =  I filled documents  ayudaba a (infintive) =  I helped to  empezaba/teminaba **a las…**  =  I started/finished **at…**  **hacía una** variedad **de** tareas = **I did a** variety **of** tasks  llevaba ropa elegante =  I wore smart clothing  cogía **el** tren/el autobús = I caught **the** train/bus | **mi** jefe **era =**  **my** boss **was**  **el** trabajo **era =**  **the** work **was**  **mis** compañeros **eran**  **=**  **my** colleagues **were**  **los** clientes **eran =**  **the** customers **were**  **los** niños **eran**  **=**  **the** children **were** | alegre(s) =  cheerful  (des)agradable =  (un) pleasant  (mal)educad@(s) =(im)polite  dur@(s) = hard |
| El primer día =  on the first day  El último día = on the last day | llegué = I arrived  **fui a = I went to**  **conocí a = I met** |
| aprendí = I learnt | **muchas** nuevas habilidades = lots of new abilities  **como** trabajar en equipo =  **how** to work **in** a team  **a** usar… = **to** use… |
| no aprendí **nada** = I didn’t learn **nothing** | |

Year 10 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 3:

¿Por qué quieres este empleo? – Why do you want this job?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **tengo = I have** | | | experiencia previa = previous experience  **buen** sentido de humor = a **good** sense of humour  **buenas** capacidades de comunicación = **good** communication skills  **buenas** capacidades de resolución de problemas = **good** problem solving skills  **buenas** habilidades lingüísticas = **good** linguistic abilities | | |
| **he** estudiado = **I have** studied  **he hecho un** curso **en = I have done a** course **in**  **he** aprendido = **I have** learnt | | | escritura creativa = creative writing  periodismo = journalism  jardinería = gardening  Microsoft Office  primeros auxilios = first aid  programación = programming  diseño = design  lengua de señas = sign language | | |
| **he** trabajado **en** =  **I have** worked **in**  **he tenido** experiencia **en =**  **I have had** experience **in** | **un** polideportivo = **a** sports centre  **una** agencia de viajes = **a** travel agency  **una** granja = **a** farm  **una** escuela = **a** school  **una** oficina = **an** office  **una** tienda (benéfica/solidaria) = **a** (charity) shop  **una** fábrica de juguetes = **a** toy factory  **un** restaurante = **a** restaurant  **un** taller = **a** workshop  **la** empresa **de mi** madre = **the** business **of my** mother | | | **donde = where** | cuidaba a los clientes = I cared for customers  contestaba llamada telefónicas = I amswered calls  preparaba comida = I prepared food  lavaba los platos = I washed dishes  servía comida y bebida = I served food and drink  repartía los periódicos = I delivered newspapers  sacaba fotocopias = I photocopied  colaboraba **con** colegas = I collaborated **with** colleagues  **hacía una** variedad **de** tareas **= I did a** variety **of** tasks  manejaba dinero = I handled money |
| **he** visitado = **I** **have** visited  **he ido = I have gone** | | … | | | |

Remember I have is often abbreviated to I’ve in English

Year 10 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 4: Shopping

¿Qué es el problema con esta camisa? – What is the problema with this shirt?

Part 1

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Quisiera =**  **I would like**  **¿Tiene =**  **Do you have…?**  **¿Puedo** probar **= Can I** try**…?** | **este/ese** abrigo = **this/that** coat  **este/ese** chándal = **this/that** tracksuit  **este/ese** jersey = **this/that** jersey  **este/ese** sombrero = **this/that** hat  **este/ese** traje = **this/that** suit  **este/ese** vestido = **this/that** dress  **esta/esa** camisa = **this/that** shirt  **esta/esa** camiseta = **this/that** t-shirt  **esta/esa** chaqueta = **this/that** jacket  **esta/esa** falda = **this/that** skirt  **esta/esa** gorra = **this/that** cap  **estos/esos** pantalones = **these/those** trousers  **estos/esos** calcetines = **these/those** socks  **estos/esos** vaqueros = **these/those** jeans  **estas/esas** gafas = **these/those** sunglasses  **estas/esas** medias = **these/those** tights | **pero = but** | **en una** talla/un tamaño más grande/pequeño  =  **in a** bigger/smaller size  **en otro** color = **in another** colour |

Part 2

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Quiero** devolver **este porque = I want** toreturn **this because** | **está/están = it is/ they are** | rot@ = broken |
| **es/son (demasiado) = it is/ they are (too)** | **grande = big**  pequeñ@ = small  estrech@ = tight  largo = long  horrible = horrible  fe@ = ugly  incómod@ = uncomfy |
| **tiene/tienen = it has/ they have** | **una** mancha = **a** stain  **un** agujero = **a** hole |
| falta/faltan = it’s/they’re missing | **un** botón = **a** button |

Year 10 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 5:

¿Qué son tus planes para el futuro? – What are your plans for the future?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Si = if** | apruebo **mis** exámenes = I pass **my** exams  trabajo **bien** = I work **well**  gano **mucho** dinero = I earn **lots of** money | **voy a** tener éxito = **I’m going to** be successful  **voy a** ir a la universidad = **I’m going to** go to university  **voy a** celebrar con mis amigos = **I’m going to** celebrate with my friends  **voy a** ir de vacaciones = **I’m going to** go on holiday  **voy a** viajar = **I’m going to** travel  **voy a** tomarme un año sabático = **I’m going to** take a gap year |
| **fuera** posible = **it was** posible  ganara la lotería = I won the lottery  **pudiera = I could**  **tuviera** dinero = **I had** money  **tuviera** tiempo = **I had** time  **tuviera** **la** oportunidad = **I had** **the** opportunity  **tuviera** la suerte = **I had** luck | compraría **un** coche rápido = I would buy **a** fast car  compraría **la** casa **de mis** sueños = I would buy **the** house **of my** dreams  **daría mucho a … = I would give a lot to**  **iría a una** isla privada = **I would go to** a private island  viajaría alrededor del mundo = I would travel around the world  pasaría **más** tiempo haciendo el vago=I’d spend **more** time lazing around  estudiaría **todo** = I would study **everything**  **(no) sería más** feliz = **I would(n’t) be** happier |
| **hubiera podido (+ infinitive) = I could have** | **lo habría hecho = I would have done it** |

High Impact Spanish Vocabulary

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| By The End of Year 7 | By the End of Year 8 | By the End of Year 9 |

Opinions

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| me encanta(n) = I love  me gusta(n) = I like  no me gusta(n) = I don’t like  odio = I hate  prefiero = I prefer  me da igual = it’s all the same to me | ¡Qué bien! = How great!  ¡Qué guay! = How cool!  ¡Qué suerte! = How lucky!  ¡Qué horror! = How dreadful!  ¡Qué lástima! = What a shame!  ¡Qué rollo! What a drag! | me encantaba(n) = I used to love  me gustaba(n) = I used to like  odiaba = I used to hate  lo pasé fatal = I had a terrible time  lo pasé bomba = I had a blast  tengo muchas ganas = I’m looking forward to it |

Adjectives

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| grande = big  pequeñ@ = small  gord@ = fat  delgad@ = thin  guap@ = good looking  fe@ = ugly  divertid@ = fun  aburrid@ = boring  interesante = interesting  modern@ = modern  antigu@ = old  simpátic@ = kind  antipátic@ = unkind | gracios@ = funny  guay = cool  emocionante = exciting  fascinante = fascinating  estupend@ = brilliant  flipante = awesome  rar@ = weird  alegre = happy  triste = sad  delicios@ = delicious  asqueros@ = disgusting  cómod@ = comfy/ convenient  incómod@ = uncomfy/inconvenient | inolvidable = unforgettable  relajante = relaxing  impresionante = impressive  barat@ = cheap  car@ = expensive  lujos@ = luxurious  tranquil@ = peaceful  trabajador(a) = hard working  perezos@ = lazy  estrict@ = strict  anticuad@ = old fashioned  elegante = smart (looking)  peligros@ = dangerous |

Connectives

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| y = and  o = or  pero = but  también = also  sin embargo = however  porque = because | luego = then  más tarde = later  ayer = yesterday  mañana = tomorrow  por la mañana = in the morning  por la tarde = in the afternoon | lo bueno/malo es que = the good/bad thing is that  lo mejor/peor es que = the best/worst thing is that  lo que más me gusta/ gustó es que = the thing I like/liked most is that |

Other

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| siempre = always  todos los días = every day  a menudo = often  a veces = sometimes  de vez en cuando =now and again  nunca = never | ¿Quién? = Who?  ¿Qué? = What?  ¿Dónde? = Where?  ¿Por qué? = Why?  ¿Cuándo? = When?  ¿Cómo? = How? | me hace feliz = it makes me happy  me hace triste = it makes me sad  me hace relajarme = it makes me relax  me hace reír = it makes me laugh  me hace pensar = it makes me think  me hace llorar = it makes me cry |

Sentence extenders

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| con mi familia = with my family  con mis amigos = with my friends  con mi hermano = with my brother  con mi hermana = with my sister  con mi clase = with my class | en mi casa = in my house  en mi colegio = in my school  en el parque = in the park  en la playa = on the beach  en el centro = in the town centre | cuando hace sol = when it’s sunny  cuando hace buen/mal tiempo = when its nice/ not nice weather  cuando llueve =when it rains  cuando puedo = when I can |

High Frequency Verbs

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ser = to be | soy = i am | es = he/she is | somos = we are | fui = I was | fuimos = we were | voy a ser = I am going to be | vamos a ser = we are going to be |
| tener = to have | tengo = I have | tiene = he/she has | tenemos = we have | tuve = I had | tuvimos = we had | voy a tener = I am going to have | vamos a tener = we are going to have |
| hacer = to do | hago = I do | hace = he/she does | hacemos = we do | hice = I did | hicimos = we did | voy a hacer = I am going to do | vamos a hacer = we are going to do |
| ir = to go | voy = I go | va = he/she goes | vamos = we go | fui = I went | fuimos = we went | voy a ir = I am going to go | vamos a ir = we are going to go |
| estudiar = to study | estudio = I study | estudia = he/ she studies | estudiamos = we study | estudié = I studied | estudiamos = we studied | voy a estudiar = I am going to study | vamos a estudiar = we are going to study |
| jugar = to play | juego = I play | juega = he/she plays | jugamos = we play | jugué = I played | jugamos = we played | voy a jugar = I am going to play | vamos a jugar = we are going to play |
| ver = to see | veo = I see | ve = he/she sees | vemos = we see | ví = I saw | vimos = we saw | voy a ver = I am going to see | vamos a ver = we are going to see |
| comer = to eat | como = I eat | come = he/she eats | comemos = we eat | comí = I ate | comimos = we ate | voy a comer = I am going to eat | vamos a comer = we are going to eat |
| trabajar = to work | trabajo = I work | trabaja = he/she works | trabajamos = we work | trabajé = I worked | trabajamos = we worked | voy a trabajar = I am going to work | vamos a trabajar = we are going to work |
| salir = to go out | salgo = I go out | sale = he/she goes out | salimos = we go out | salí = I went out | salimos = we went out | voy a salir = I am going to go out | vamos a salir = we are going to go out |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| debo = I must | quiero = I want | tengo que = I have to | puedo = I can/am able to | suelo = I tend to | sé = I know |

Present Tense

Means I do/ we sleep/ they dance/ you play etc.

Put these endings onto the stem (the infinitive without the last two letters)

Regular Verbs

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| -ar verbs | -er verbs | -ir verbs |
| o  as  a  amos  áis  an | o  es  e  emos  éis  en | o  es  e  imos  ís  en |

Irregular verbs:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ser  to be | estar  to be (feeling/located) | ir  to go |
| soy  eres  es  somos  sois  son | estoy  estás  está  estamos  estáis  están | voy  vas  va  vamos  vais  van |
| jugar  to play | tener  to have | hacer  to do |
| juego  juegas  juega  jugamos  jugáis  juegan | tengo  tienes  tiene  tenemos  tenéis  tienen | hago  haces  hace  hacemos  hacéis  hacen |
| querer  to want | poder  to be able to | decir  to say |
| quiero  quieres  quiere  queremos  queréis  quieren | puedo  puedes  puede  podemos  podéis  pueden | digo  dices  dice  decimos  decís  dicen |

Present Continuous

Means I am doing/ we are sleeping/ they are dancing/ you are playing etc.

It uses estar as an auxiliary verb and the present participle

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| estoy  estás  está  estamos  estáis  están | How to form the present participle  ar 🡪 ando eg. jugando, bailando, trabajando, estudiando  er/ir 🡪 iendo eg. viviendo, comiendo, bebiendo, elegiendo  There are a few irregulars  dormir 🡪 durmiendo  ir 🡪 yendo  leer 🡪 leyendo  decir 🡪 diciendo |

Immediate Future Tense

Means “I am going to…”

All Verbs (there are no irregular verbs in the future tense)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| voy  vas  va  vamos  vais  van | a | [infinitive] |

Future tense

Means “I will…” or “I’ll…”

Formed by putting these endings onto the infinitive (not the stem)

|  |
| --- |
| é  ás  á  emos  éis  án |

There are some irregular alternatives to the infinitive

decir (to say, to tell) → dir-

hacer (to make, to do) → har-

poder (to be able to) → podr-

poner (to put) → pondr-

querer (to want) → querr-

saber (to know) → sabr-

salir (to leave, to go out) → saldr-

tener (to have) → tendr-

venir (to come) → vendr-

Conditional tense

Means “I would…” or “I’d”

Add these endings onto the infinitive (including same irregulars)

|  |
| --- |
| ía  ías  ía  íamos  íais  ían |

Preterite Tense

Means I did/jumped/slept/ran/danced/sang etc.

Put these endings onto the stem (the infinitive without the last two letters)

Regular Verbs

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| -ar verbs | -er verbs/ -ir verbs |
| é  aste  ó  amos  asteis  aron | í  iste  ió  imos  isteis  ieron |

Irregular verbs:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ser  to be | estar  to be (feeling) | ir  to go |
| fui  fuiste  fue  fuimos  fuisteis  fueron | estuve  estuviste  estuvo  estuvimos  estuvisteis  estuvieron | fui  fuiste  fue  fuimos  fuisteis  fueron |
| jugar  to play | tener  to have | hacer  to do |
| jugué  jugaste  jugó  jugamos  jugasteis  jugaron | tuve  tuviste  tuvo  tuvimos  tuvisteis  tuvieron | hice  hiciste  hizo  hicimos  hicisteis  hicieron |

Imperfect tense

Means “I used to…” or “I was…ing”

Put these endings onto the stem (the infinitive without the last two letters)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| ar verbs | er/ir verbs |
| aba  abas  aba  ábamos  abais  aban | ía  ías  ía  íamos  íais  ían |

There are 3 irregular verbs

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ver = to see | ir = to go | ser = to be |
| veía  veías  veía  veíamos  veíais  veían | iba  ibas  iba  íbamos  ibais  iban | era  eras  era  éramos  erais  eran |

Perfect tense

It means “ I have…ed” or “I’ve…ed”

It uses haber in the present tense as an auxiliary verb and the past participle

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| he  has  ha  hemos  habéis  han | How to form the past participle  ar 🡪 ado eg. jugado, bailado, trabajado, estudiado  er/ir 🡪 ido eg. vivido, comido, bebido, elegido  There are a few irregulars  abrir 🡪 abierto  decir 🡪 dicho  escribir 🡪 escrito  hacer 🡪 hecho  morir 🡪 muerto  poner 🡪 puesto  romper 🡪 roto  ver 🡪 visto  volver 🡪 vuelto |

Pluperfect tense

It means “ I had…ed” or “I’d…ed”

It uses haber in the imperfect tense as an auxiliary verb and the past participle

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| había  habías  había  habíamos  habíais  habían | Same past participles as for the perfect tense |

Golden phrases- the complete collection

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a corto/largo plazo | in the short/long term |
| al fin y al cabo | at the end of the day |
| cuando sea mayor | when I grow up |
| diría que | I would say that |
| es pan comido | it's a piece of cake |
| es un sol | he/she is lovely |
| es una lástima que | it's a shame that |
| he decidido que | I have decided that |
| habría preferido + infinitive | I would have preferred |
| he oído que | I've heard that |
| lo pasé bomba | I had a great time |
| lo que más me gusta es que | the thing that I like the most is that |
| me gustaba | I used to like |
| me hace reír / relajarme | It makes me laugh / relax |
| me llevo bien con | I get on well with |
| me pone de los nervios | he/she/it gets on my nerves |
| me toma el pelo | he/she/it takes the mick out of me |
| no aguanto | I can’t stand |
| no solo… sino también… | Not only… but also… |
| nunca lo haría | I would never do it |
| una pérdida de dinero | a waste of money |
| por un lado...por otro lado | on the one hand...on the other hand |
| ¡qué asco! | how disgusting! |
| ¡qué chulo/guay! | how cool! |
| ¡qué fuerte! | wow! |
| ¡qué rollo! | what a drag! |
| se me da(n) bien… | I’m good at… |
| siempre he querido + infintive | I've always wanted |
| siempre me ha gustado + infintive | I've always liked |
| si fuera posible me gustaría + infinitive | if it were possible, I would like |
| solía + infinitive | I tended to / I used to |
| Sumamente | extremely |
| ¡tengo muchas ganas! | I'm looking forward to it! |

Chatty Mat 1. ¿Qué hiciste anoche? – What did you do last night?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Ayer = yesterday  Anoche = last night | fui = I went | a = to | Primark/ Tesco/ Londres/ Exeter/  un concierto = a concert |  | **Add detail: Say who you did it with**  con mi hermano = with my brother  con mi hermana = with my sister  con mi familia = with my family  con mis amigos = with my Friends  con mi mejor amig@ = with my best friend  con mi media naranja = with my soulmate  **Can you describe that person?**  Es = he/she/it is |
| al = to the (masc) | cine = cinema  centro = town centre  polideportivo = sports centre  gimnasio = gym |
| a la = to the (fem) | piscina = swimming pool  playa = beach  casa de mi amigo = my friend’s house |
| de compras = shopping  de paseo = for a walk | |
| hice = I did | natación = swimming  equitación = horseriding  artes marciales = martial arts  los deberes = homework | | **Add detail: Say what sort of time you had**  lo pasé bomba = I had a blast  lo pasé estupendo = I had a great time  lo pasé bien = I had a good time  lo pasé mal = I had a bad time  lo pasé fatal = I had a terrible time  **Can you say why?**  porque me encanta… = because I love  porque odio… = because I hate  porque es… = because it is |
| leí | una novela = a novel  una revista/ un periódico = a magazine/ newspaper  un blog sobre… = a blog about… | |
| jugué = I played | al fútbol = (at football)  a los videojuegos = (at) videogames | |
| hablé = I talked  charlé = I chatted | por teléfono = on the phone  en línea = online  cara a cara = face to face | |
| monté = I rode | en bici = on bike  a caballo = at horse | | Link ideas  y = and  también = also  primero = firstly  luego = then  más tarde = later  un poco más tarde = a bit later  finalmente = finally  después de + infinitive = after …ing  antes de acostarme = before going to bed |
| escuché = I listened | música pop/rock/rap = pop/rock/rap music  la música de Ed Sheeran = Ed Sheeran’s music | |
| toqué = I touched | la guitarra = the guitar  la batería = the drums  el piano = the piano | |
| vi = I saw/watched | una película de amor/acción = a love/action film  un programa de deportes = a sports show  una comedía = a comedy  un documental sobre… = a documentary about…  vídeos en YouTube = videos on Youtube | |

Chatty Mat 2. ¿Qué vas a hacer hoy por la tarde? – What are you going to do tonight in the afternoon/evening?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Si = if | hace buen tiempo = it’s good weather  hace mal tiempo = it’s bad weather  hace calor = it’s hot  hace frío = it’s cold  llueve = it rains | | voy a = I am going  suelo = I tend  quisiera = I would like  quiero = I want | ir a un concierto = to go to a concert  ir al cine = to go to the cinema  ir a la casa de mi amig@ = to go to mi friend’s house  ir de compras = go shopping  ir de paseo = go for a walk  hacer ciclismo = to go biking  hacer skate = to do skating  hacer surf = to do surfing  hacer yoga = to do yoga  jugar en línea = to play online  jugar al fútbol = to play football  jugar a los videojuegos = to play videogame  jugar al ajedrez = to play chess  tocar la guitarra = to play the guitar  tocar la batería = to play the drums  tocar el piano = to play the piano  tocar el violín = to play violin  cantar = to sing  hablar con mis amigos = to talk to my friends  mandar SMS = to send text messages  hacer algo en mi blog = to do something for my blog  hacer mis deberes = to do my homework  leer una revista = to read a magazine  bailar en mi cuarto = to dance in my room  escuchar música = to listen to music  ver la televisión = to watch TV  ver un partido de fútbol = to watch a football match  hacer costura = to sew  cocinar = to cook  ayudar a mi familia = to help my family  descansar en mi dormitorio = to relax in my room  tomar un baño = to take a bath | ¡Qué chulo/guay! =  How cool!  ¡Qué divertido! =  How fun!  ¡Qué interesante! =  How interesting!  ¡Qué emocionante! =  How exciting!  ¡Qué difícil! =  How difficult!  ¡Qué gracioso! =  How funny!  ¡Qué raro! =  How weird!  ¡Qué lástima! =  What a shame  ¡Qué rollo! =  What a drag  ¡Qué suerte! =  How lucky!  ¡Qué tarde más… =  What a … evening! |
| puedo = I can | |
| es posible = it is possible | |
| mi madre me permite = my mum lets me | |
| ya he hecho mis deberes = I’ve already done my homework | |
| mi amig@ está libre = my friend is free | |
| tengo = I have  me falta = I’m lacking | dinero = money  energía = energy  motivación = motivation  tiempo = time |

* Can you say who with?
* Can you say where?
* Can you say why?
* Can you say when?