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Fluency & Reasoning Teaching Slides



Fluency & Reasoning Teaching Slides

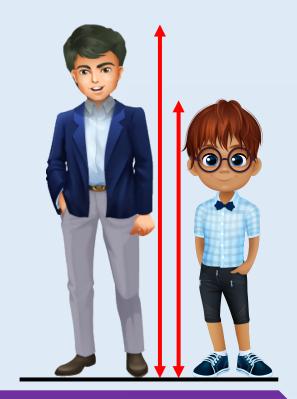
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Compare Lengths & Heights

Use the words <u>taller</u> and <u>shorter</u> in the sentence stems to compare the height of the man and the boy.

The man is than the boy.

The boy is than the man.





Which person is taller/shorter?

Compare Lengths & Heights

Use the words taller and shorter in the sentence stems to compare the height of the man and the boy.

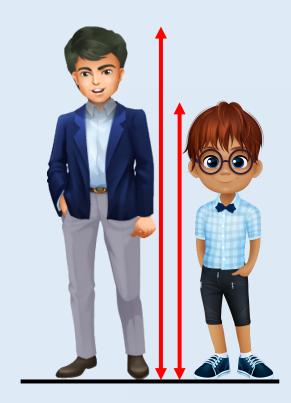
The man is

taller

than the boy.

The boy is

shorter | than the man.

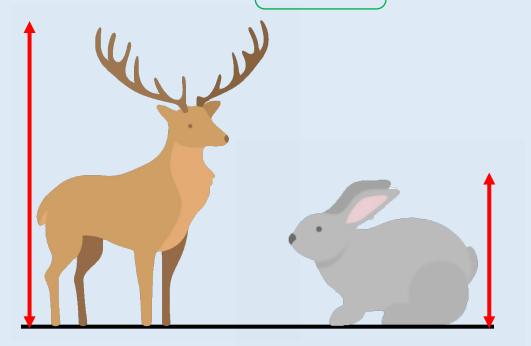


Compare Lengths & Heights

Use the words <u>taller</u> and <u>shorter</u> in the sentence stems to compare the height of the deer and the mountain hare.

The deer is than the mountain hare.

The mountain hare is than the deer.



Compare Lengths & Heights

Use the words <u>taller</u> and <u>shorter</u> in the sentence stems to compare the height of the deer and the mountain hare.

The deer is

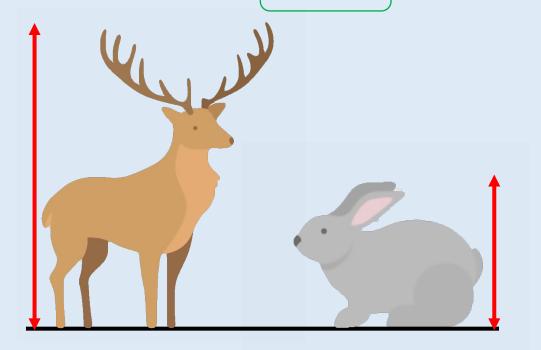
taller

than the mountain hare.

The mountain hare is

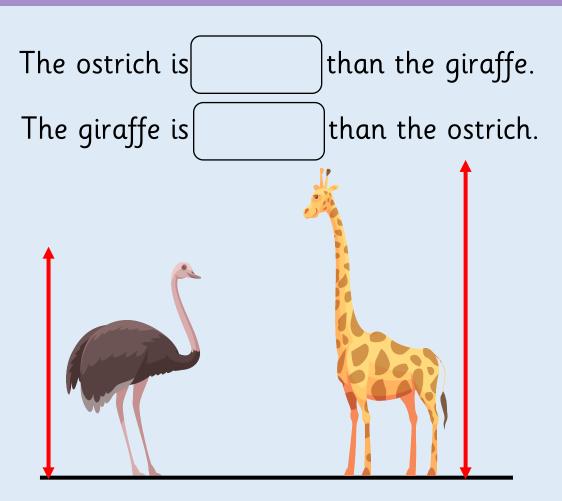
shorter

than the deer.



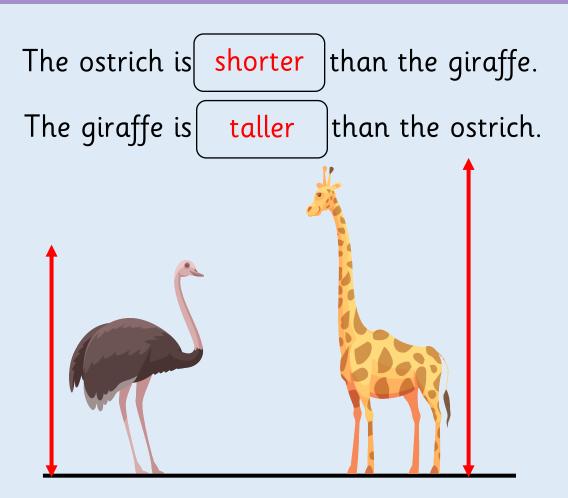
Compare Lengths & Heights

Use the words <u>taller</u> and <u>shorter</u> in the sentence stems to compare the height of the ostrich and the giraffe.



Compare Lengths & Heights

Use the words <u>taller</u> and <u>shorter</u> in the sentence stems to compare the height of the ostrich and the giraffe.

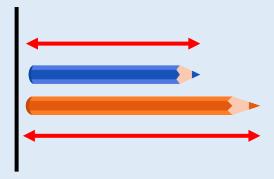


Compare Lengths & Heights

Use the words <u>longer</u> and <u>shorter</u> in the sentence stems to compare the length of the blue pencil and the orange pencil.

The blue pencil is _____ than the orange pencil.

The orange pencil is than the blue pencil.





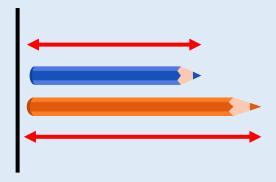
Which pencil is shorter/longer?

Compare Lengths & Heights

Use the words <u>longer</u> and <u>shorter</u> in the sentence stems to compare the length of the blue pencil and the orange pencil.

The blue pencil is shorter than the orange pencil.

The orange pencil is longer than the blue pencil.

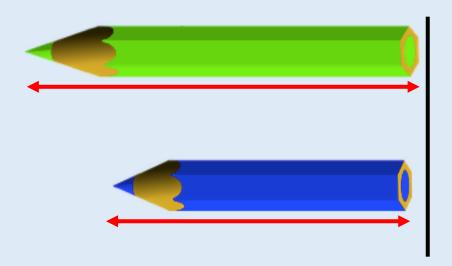


Compare Lengths & Heights

Use the words <u>longer</u> and <u>shorter</u> in the sentence stems to compare the length of the pencils.

The blue pencil is than the green pencil.

The green pencil is than the blue pencil.



Compare Lengths & Heights

Use the words <u>longer</u> and <u>shorter</u> in the sentence stems to compare the length of the pencils.

The blue pencil is

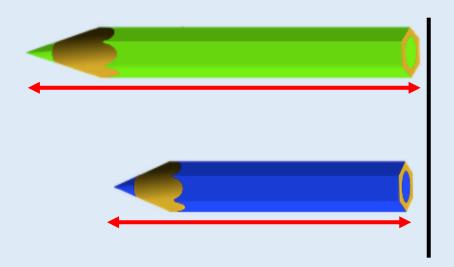
shorter

than the green pencil.

The green pencil is

longer

than the blue pencil.

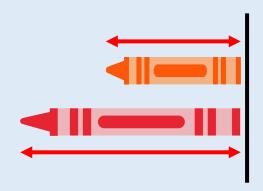


Compare Lengths & Heights

Use the words <u>longer</u> and <u>shorter</u> in the sentence stems to compare the length of the crayons.

The orange crayon is than the red crayon.

The red crayon is than the orange crayon.



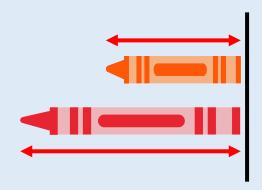
Compare Lengths & Heights

Use the words <u>longer</u> and <u>shorter</u> in the sentence stems to compare the length of the crayons.

The orange crayon is shorter than the red crayon.

The red crayon is longer tha

than the orange crayon.



Compare Lengths & Heights

Compare the vehicles using the words to help you.

Length height Longer same Taller shorter





How many different sentences can you make to compare the vehicles?

Compare Lengths & Heights

Compare the vehicles using the words to help you.

Length height Longer same Taller shorter



The van is longer than the two cars.

The two cars are shorter than the van.

The two cars have the same length.

Compare Lengths & Heights

Compare the trees using the words to help you.



Longer Higher Equal Shorter Same taller long smaller small

Compare Lengths & Heights

Compare the trees using the words to help you.



Longer taller
Higher long
Equal smaller
Shorter small
Same

The first tree is taller than the second tree.

The second tree is shorter than the first.

Compare Lengths & Heights

Rosie, Zach and Malachi are comparing the height of Mr. Smith and Tia.

Mr. Smith



Mr. Smith is tall than Tia.



Rosie

Tia is short than Mr. Smith.



Zach

Mr. Smith is longer than Tia.



Malachi

Can you improve their sentences to make them more accurate?

Compare Lengths & Heights

Rosie, Zach and Malachi are comparing the height of Mr. Smith and Tia.

Mr. Smith



Possible answer:

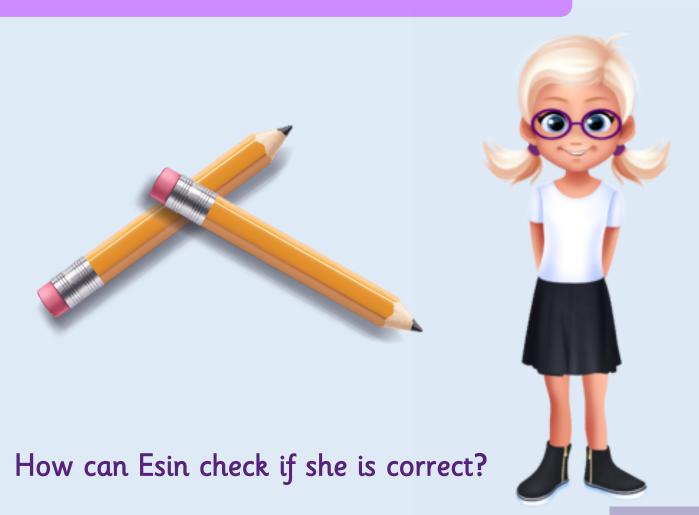
Rosie — Mr. Smith is **taller** than Tia. Zach — Tia is **shorter** than Mr. Smith.

Malachi – Mr. Smith is **taller** than Tia.

Taller is a better word than longer because we are comparing height.

Compare Lengths & Heights

Esin thinks the pencils are the same length.



2

Compare Lengths & Heights

Esin thinks the pencils are the same length.

Esin needs to line up one end of the pencils and see which is longer.



Compare Lengths & Heights

Using classroom equipment, can you find an object which is shorter than your rubber but longer than your pencil?



Can you find a friend who is taller than you but shorter than your other friend?

Compare Lengths & Heights

Using classroom equipment, can you find an object which is shorter than your rubber but longer than your pencil?

Children could explore other items and situations where they are asked to compare more than two objects.

Discussion

Compare Lengths & Heights

Which person is taller/shorter? Which pencil is shorter/longer?

Are we measuring the height or length of something? What is the same? What is different?

How many different sentences can you make to compare the vehicles? Say them to your partner.



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Measure Length (1)

Use cubes to measure the length of objects around your classroom.

Write a sentence for each project.



The pencil is cubes long.

The sis subes long.



What other things could you use to measure how long pencil is?

Measure Length (1)

Use cubes to measure the length of objects around your classroom.

Write a sentence for each project.



The pencil is five cubes long.

The $\begin{bmatrix} pencil \end{bmatrix}$ is $\begin{bmatrix} 5 \end{bmatrix}$ cubes long.

Measure Length (1)

Use cubes to measure the length of objects around your classroom.

Write a sentence for each project.



The pencil is cubes long.

The is cubes long.

Measure Length (1)

Mr. Andrews is 5 sticks tall. Choose a suitable piece of equipment to measure how tall your friend is.





What could you use to measure how tall you are?

Measure Length (1)

Mr. Andrews is 5 sticks tall. Choose a suitable piece of equipment to measure how tall your friend is.

Mr. Andrew's height can be measured using a metre stick or a measuring tape.

The 5 sticks can be measured with this equipment.

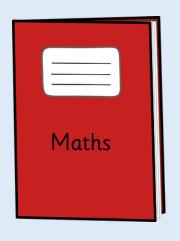
Measure Length (1)

Rosie is 3 sticks tall. Choose a suitable piece of equipment to measure how tall your friend is.



Measure Length (1)

Which is longer — your maths book or a lunch box?
Choose a unit to measure the objects to check you are correct.





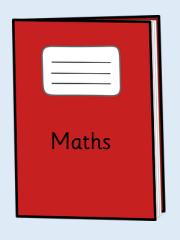
The is longer than the



Why is it important to measure in a straight line?

Measure Length (1)

Which is longer — your maths book or a lunch box? Choose a unit to measure the objects to check you are correct.





lunch box The

is longer than the maths book .

Measure Length (1)

Which is longer — the table or the blackboard?
Choose a unit to measure the objects to check you are correct.

The is longer than the .



Measure Length (1)

Which is longer – the table or the blackboard? Choose a unit to measure the objects to check you are correct.

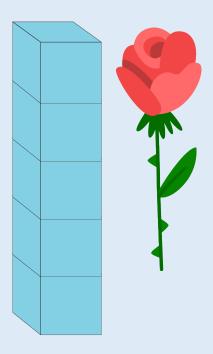
blackboard is longer than the

table .



Measure Length (1)

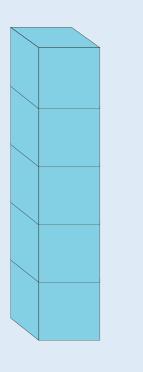
True or False?



The flower is 5 cubes tall. Explain your answer.

Measure Length (1)

True or False?





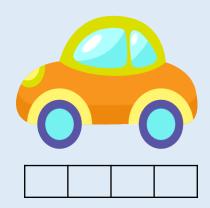
False, because the cubes should be level with the top of the flower.

The flower is about 4 cubes tall.

Measure Length (1)

Zach measures the length of two toys.







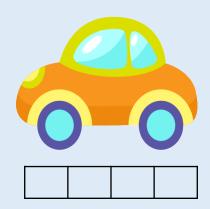
The toys are the same length.

Do you agree with Zach? Explain your answer.

Measure Length (1)

Zach measures the length of two toys.





Zach is wrong. Both toys are 4 units long, but the stick and cubes are different lengths so the toys are not the same length.

Discussion

Measure Length (1)

What other things could you use to measure how long a pencil is?

What could you use to measure how tall you are? Is it easier to measure someone lying down or standing up?

What could you use to measure the length of your classroom?

Why is it important to measure in a straight line?

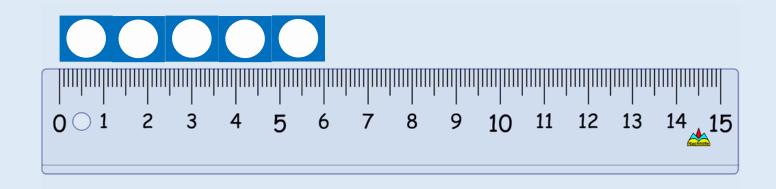


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Measure Length (2)

How long is the building block?



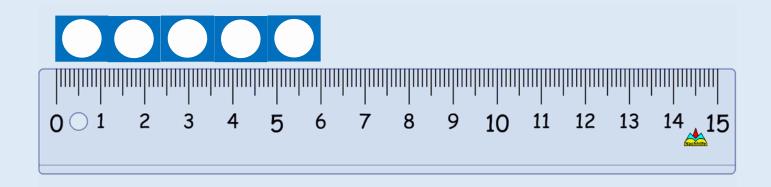
The building block is cm.



What do the numbers on the ruler mean? (1 cm etc.)

Measure Length (2)

How long is the building block?

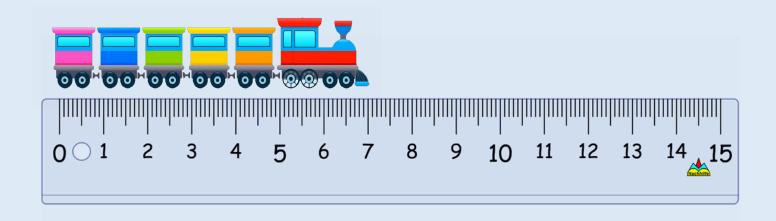


The building block is

6 cm.

Measure Length (2)

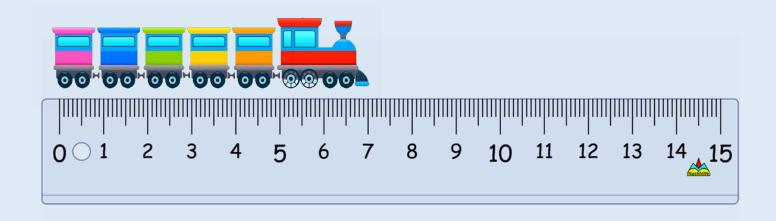
How long is the toy train?



The toy train is cm.

Measure Length (2)

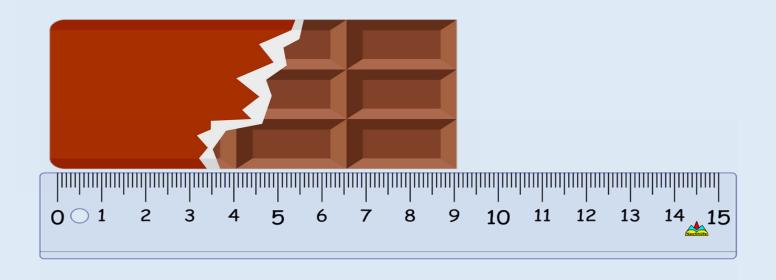
How long is the toy train?



The toy train is $\begin{bmatrix} 7 \\ \end{bmatrix}$ cm.

Measure Length (2)

What is the length of the chocolate bar?



The chocolate bar is

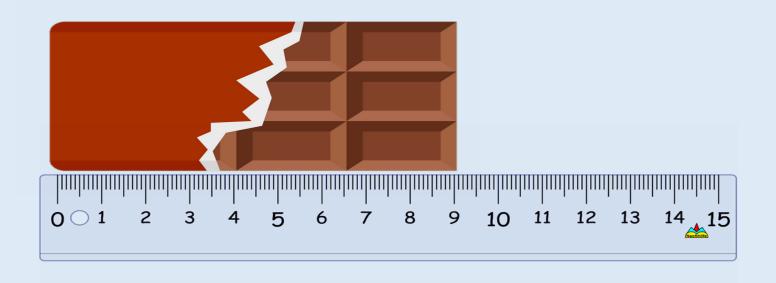




Where should we place the object to start measuring it?

Measure Length (2)

What is the length of the chocolate bar?

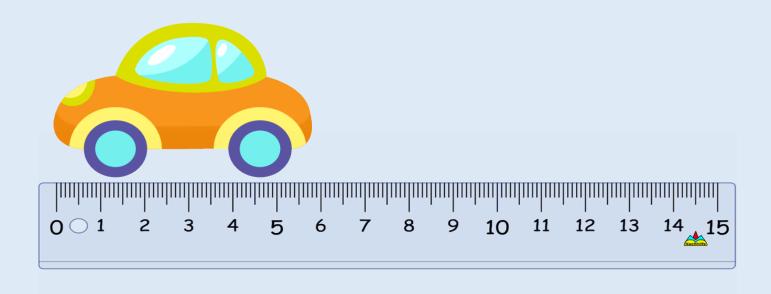


The chocolate bar is

9 cm.

Measure Length (2)

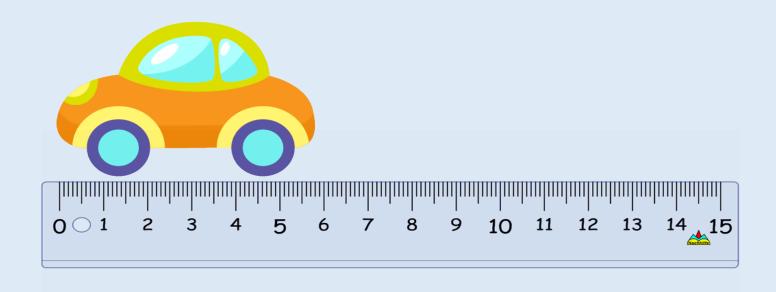
What is the length of the toy car?



The toy car measures cm.

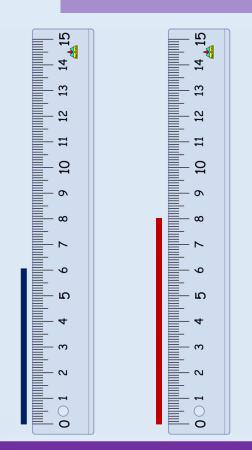
Measure Length (2)

What is the length of the toy car?



The toy car measures 6 cm.

Which straw is the tallest?



The blue straw is cm tall.

The red straw is cm tall.

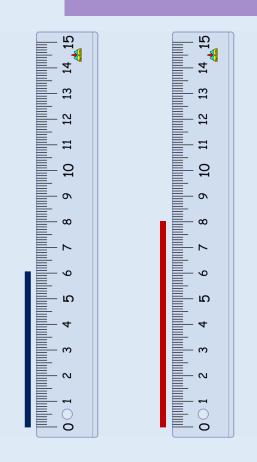
The straw is the tallest.

The straw is the shortest.



Can you count how many cm the ____ measures?

Which straw is the tallest?



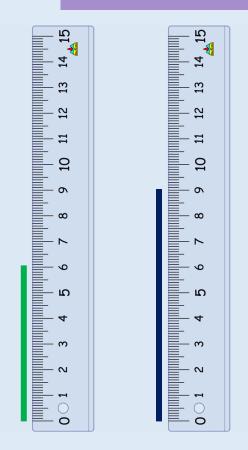
The blue straw is 6 cm tall.

The red straw is 8 cm tall.

The red straw is the tallest.

The blue straw is the shortest.

Which string is the tallest?



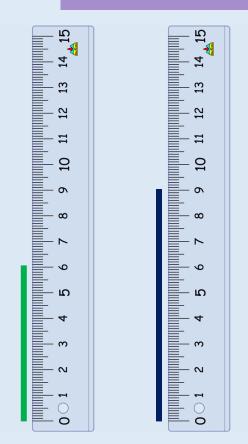
The green string is cm tall.

The blue string is cm tall.

The string is the tallest.

The string is the shortest.

Which string is the tallest?



The green string is $\begin{bmatrix} 6 \end{bmatrix}$ cm tall.

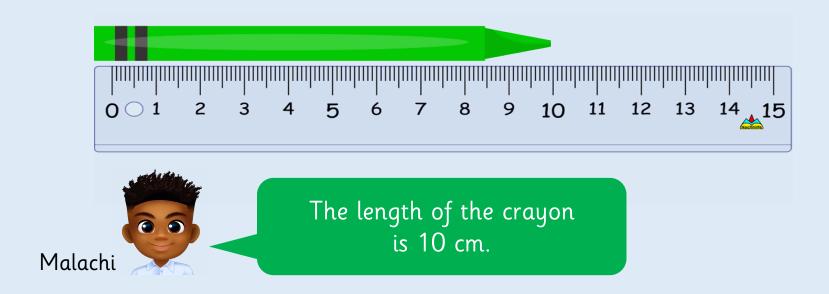
The blue string is $\frac{9}{100}$ cm tall.

The blue string is the tallest.

The green string is the shortest.

Measure Length (2)

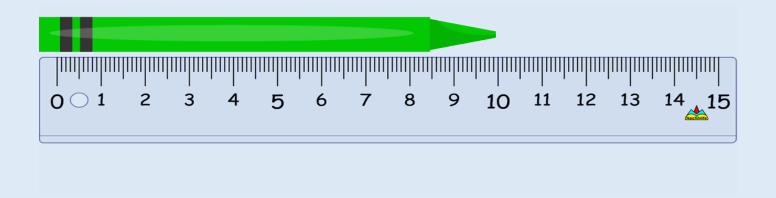
Malachi measures the length of the crayon.



Do you agree with Malachi? Explain why.

Measure Length (2)

Malachi measures the length of the crayon.



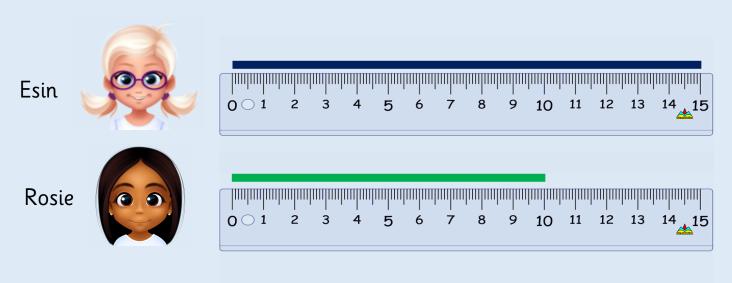
Malachi is wrong because he has started measuring from the end of the ruler not from 0.

Measure Length (2)

Esin, Tia and Rosie are comparing ribbons that they have.
Unfortunately, Tia has lost her ribbon.



My ribbon is shorter than Esin's, but longer than Rosie's.



How long could Tia's ribbon be?

Measure Length (2)

Esin, Tia and Rosie are comparing ribbons that they have. Unfortunately, Tia has lost her ribbon.



My ribbon is shorter than Esin's, but longer than Rosie's.

Possible answers:

11 cm

12 cm

13 cm

14 cm

Discussion

Measure Length (2)

What do the numbers on the ruler mean? (1 cm etc.)

Where should we place the object to start measuring it?

Does the ruler look like anything else we have used? (number line)

Can you count how many cm the ____ measures?

How does using a ruler help us to compare objects?