



Falconbrook Primary School

Supporting Pupils with Medical Conditions Policy

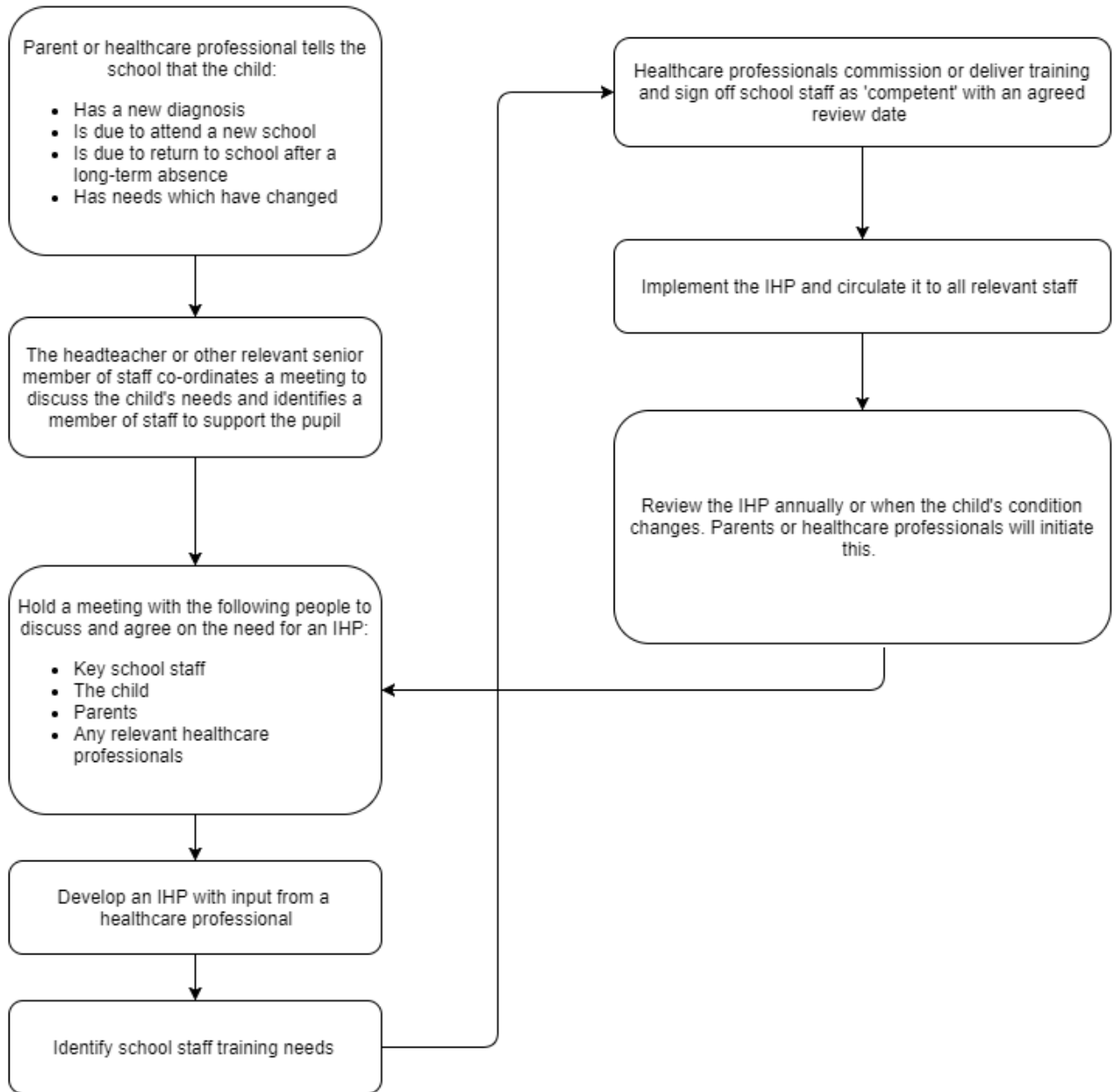
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BASED ON KEY FOR SCHOOL LEADERS MODEL

Author	Miss Katie McCombe
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Approved by	
Next review	

Contents

1. Aims.....	4
2. Legislation and statutory responsibilities	4
3. Roles and responsibilities	4
4. Equal opportunities	5
5. Being notified that a child has a medical condition	5
6. Individual healthcare plans	5
7. Managing medicines.....	6
8. Emergency procedures.....	8
9. Training.....	8
10. Record keeping.....	9
11. Liability and indemnity	9
12. Complaints.....	9
13. Monitoring arrangements.....	9
14. Links to other policies	9
Appendix 1: Being notified a child has a medical condition	10
Appendix 2: Record of medicine administered	11



10

Appendix 2: Record of medicine administered 11

1. Aims

This policy aims to ensure that:

- Pupils, staff and parents understand how our school will support pupils with medical conditions.
- Pupils with medical conditions are properly supported to allow them to access the same education as other pupils, including school trips and sporting activities.

The governing board will implement this policy by:

- Making sure sufficient staff are suitably trained.
- Making sure staff are aware of pupil's condition, where appropriate.
- Making sure there are cover arrangements to ensure someone is always available to support pupils with medical conditions.
- Providing supply teachers with appropriate information about the policy and relevant pupils.
- Developing and monitoring individual healthcare plans (IHPs).

The named person with responsibility for implementing this policy is Katie McCombe – SENCO.

2. Legislation and statutory responsibilities

This policy meets the requirements under [Section 100 of the Children and Families Act 2014](#), which places a duty on governing boards to make arrangements for supporting pupils at their school with medical conditions.

It is also based on the Department for Education's statutory guidance: [Supporting pupils at school with medical conditions](#).

3. Roles and responsibilities

3.1 The governing board

The governing board has ultimate responsibility to make arrangements to support pupils with medical conditions. The governing board will ensure that sufficient staff have received suitable training and are competent before they are responsible for supporting children with medical conditions.

3.2 The Head Teacher

The Head Teacher will:

- Make sure all staff are aware of this policy and understand their role in its implementation.
- Ensure that there is a sufficient number of trained staff available to implement this policy and deliver against all individual healthcare plans (IHPs), including in contingency and emergency situations.
- Take overall responsibility for the development of IHPs.
- Make sure that school staff are appropriately insured and aware that they are insured to support pupils in this way.
- Ensure that systems are in place for obtaining information about a child's medical needs and that this information is kept up to date.

3.3 Staff

Supporting pupils with medical conditions during school hours is not the sole responsibility of one person. Any member of staff may be asked to provide support to pupils with medical conditions, although they will not be required to do so. This includes the administration of medicines.

Those staff who take on the responsibility to support pupils with medical conditions will receive sufficient and suitable training, and will achieve the necessary level of competency before doing so.

Teachers will take into account the needs of pupils with medical conditions that they teach. All staff will know what to do and respond accordingly when they become aware that a pupil with a medical condition needs help.

3.4 Parents

Parents will:

- Provide the school with sufficient and up-to-date information about their child's medical needs.
- Be involved in the development and review of their child's IHP and may be involved in its drafting.
- Carry out any action they have agreed to as part of the implementation of the IHP e.g. provide medicines and equipment.

3.5 Pupils

Pupils with medical conditions will often be best placed to provide information about how their condition affects them. Pupils should be fully involved in discussions about their medical support needs and contribute as much as possible to the development of their IHPs. They are also expected to comply with their IHPs.

3.6 School nurses and other healthcare professionals

Falconbrook is supported by the Bridge Lane Nursing Team.

Healthcare professionals, such as GPs and paediatricians, will liaise with the schools nurses and notify them of any pupils identified as having a medical condition.

4. Equal opportunities

Our school is clear about the need to actively support pupils with medical conditions to participate in school trips and visits, or in sporting activities, and not prevent them from doing so.

The school will consider what reasonable adjustments need to be made to enable these pupils to participate fully and safely on school trips, visits and sporting activities.

Risk assessments will be carried out so that planning arrangements take account of any steps needed to ensure that pupils with medical conditions are included. In doing so, pupils, their parents and any relevant healthcare professionals will be consulted.

5. Being notified that a child has a medical condition

Parents are asked whether their child has a medical condition when the child joins the school. In addition, our school nursing service may notify the school when a pupil has been identified as having a medical condition that will require support in school. When the school is notified that a pupil has a medical condition, details of the child's, condition and medication will be added to the school medical needs register which is distributed to all staff and is on display in the school office. In addition, in the case of an allergy, the child's name and photograph will be added to the allergy register and brought to the attention of the kitchen staff. Staff members will be made aware of their responsibilities in relation to the medical care of a particular child.

6. Individual healthcare plans

If a child has Individual Healthcare Plan (IHP) that has been put in place by a healthcare professional the school will adhere to the plan. If a child does not have an individual healthcare plan in place but the school and/or parents think there might be a need for one, the following procedure will be followed. (Appendix 1).

Plans will be reviewed at least annually, or earlier if there is evidence that the pupil's needs have changed. Parents/carers are expected to notify school of any changes to their child's medical needs.

Plans will be developed with the pupil's best interests in mind and will set out:

- What needs to be done
- When
- By whom

Not all pupils with a medical condition will require an IHP. It will be agreed with a healthcare professional and the parents when an IHP would be inappropriate or disproportionate. This will be based on evidence. If there is not a consensus, the Head Teacher will make the final decision.

Plans will be drawn up in partnership with the school, parents and a relevant healthcare professional, such as the school nurse, specialist or paediatrician, who can best advise on the pupil's specific needs. The pupil will be involved wherever appropriate.

IHPs will be linked to, or become part of, any statement of special educational needs or disabilities (SEND) or education, health and care (EHC) plan. If a pupil has SEND but does not have an EHC plan, the SEND will be mentioned in the IHP.

The level of detail in the plan will depend on the complexity of the child's condition and how much support is needed. The governing board and the Head Teacher/ SENCO will consider the following when deciding what information to record on IHPs:

- The medical condition, its triggers, signs, symptoms and treatments.
- The pupil's resulting needs, including medication (dose, side effects and storage) and other treatments, time, facilities, equipment, testing, access to food and drink where this is used to manage their condition, dietary requirements and environmental issues, e.g. travel time between sessions – distance between classroom and office (storage of medicines).
- Specific support for the pupil's educational, social and emotional needs. For example, how absences will be managed, requirements for extra time to complete assessments, use of rest periods or additional support in catching up with lessons and/or counselling sessions.
- The level of support needed, including in emergencies. If a pupil is self-managing their medication, this will be clearly stated with appropriate arrangements for monitoring – requirement of a PEEP.
- Who will provide this support, their training needs, expectations of their role and confirmation of proficiency to provide support for the pupil's medical condition from a healthcare professional, and cover arrangements for when they are unavailable.
- Who in the school needs to be aware of the pupil's condition and the support required.
- Arrangements for written permission from parents and the Head Teacher for medication to be administered by a member of staff, or self-administered by the pupil during school hours under observation of named staff member.
- Separate arrangements or procedures required for school trips or other school activities outside of the normal school timetable that will ensure the pupil can participate, e.g. risk assessments (ref Educational Visits Policy).
- Where confidentiality issues are raised by the parent/pupil, the designated individuals to be entrusted with information about the pupil's condition.
- What to do in an emergency, including who to contact, and contingency arrangements.

7. Managing medicines

Prescription medicines will only be administered at school when we have parents' written consent (or carer if relevant e.g. LAC or SGO).

Procedure (Appendix 2):

- Meeting with parent and SENCO.

Paperwork completed (medication / dosage / named adults to administer) and signed by SENCO and parent.

- Head Teacher reads and signs. (DHT in absence of HT).
- Medication is administered as per agreement.

Prescribed medication cannot be administered until this procedure has been completed.

- The school will only accept prescribed medicines that are:
 - In-date.
 - Labelled.
 - Provided in the original container, as dispensed by the pharmacist, and include instructions for administration, dosage and storage.

The school will accept insulin that is inside an insulin pen or pump rather than its original container, but it must be in date.

All medicines will be stored safely in the class medical box or the medicine cupboard in the school office. Emergency inhalers and second epi-pens are kept in the school medicine cupboard. Pupils will be informed about where their medicines are at all times and be able to access them immediately. Medicines and devices such as asthma inhalers, blood glucose testing meters and adrenaline pens will always be readily available to pupils and not locked away.

Medicines will be returned to parents to arrange for safe disposal when no longer required.

7.1 Controlled drugs

[Controlled drugs](#) are prescription medicines that are controlled under the [Misuse of Drugs Regulations 2001](#) and subsequent amendments, such as morphine or methylphenidate hydrochloride (Ritalin).

All controlled drugs are kept in a secure cupboard in the school office (or in the SENCO office if needed) and only named staff have access.

Controlled drugs will be easily accessible in an emergency and a record of any doses used and the amount held will be kept.

7.2 Pupils managing their own needs

Pupils who are competent will be encouraged to take responsibility for managing their own medicines and procedures. This will be discussed with parents and it will be reflected in their IHPs.

Pupils will be allowed to carry their own medicines and relevant devices wherever appropriate. Staff will not force a pupil to take a medicine or carry out a necessary procedure if they refuse, but will follow the procedure agreed in the IHP and inform parents so that an alternative option can be considered, if necessary.

7.3 Unacceptable practice

School staff should use their discretion and judge each case individually with reference to the pupil's IHP, but it is generally not acceptable to:

- Prevent pupils from easily accessing their inhalers and medication, and administering their medication when and where necessary.
- Assume that every pupil with the same condition requires the same treatment.

- Ignore the views of the pupil or their parents.
- Ignore medical evidence or opinion (although this may be challenged).
- Send children with medical conditions home frequently for reasons associated with their medical condition or prevent them from staying for normal school activities, including lunch, unless this is specified in their IHPs.
- If the pupil becomes ill, send them to the school office or medical room unaccompanied or with someone unsuitable.
- Penalise pupils for their attendance record if their absences are related to their medical condition, e.g. hospital appointments.
- Prevent pupils from drinking, eating or taking toilet or other breaks whenever they need to in order to manage their medical condition effectively.
- Require parents, or otherwise make them feel obliged, to attend school to administer medication or provide medical support to their pupil, including with toileting issues. No parent should have to give up working because the school is failing to support their child's medical needs.
- Prevent pupils from participating or create unnecessary barriers to pupils participating in any aspect of school life, including school trips, e.g. by requiring parents to accompany their child.
- Administer, or ask pupils to administer, medicine in school toilets.

8. Emergency procedures

Staff will follow the school's normal emergency procedures (for example, calling 999). All pupils' IHPs will clearly set out what constitutes an emergency and will explain what to do.

If a pupil needs to be taken to hospital, staff will stay with the pupil until the parent arrives, or accompany the pupil to hospital by ambulance.

9. Training

Staff who are responsible for supporting pupils with medical needs will receive suitable and sufficient training to do so.

The training will be identified during the development or review of IHPs. Staff who provide support to pupils with medical conditions will be included in meetings where this is discussed.

The relevant healthcare professionals will lead on identifying the type and level of training required and will agree this with the SENCo, who will then inform the Head Teacher. Training will be kept up to date.

Training will:

- Be sufficient to ensure that staff are competent and have confidence in their ability to support the pupils.
- Fulfil the requirements in the IHPs.
- Help staff to have an understanding of the specific medical conditions they are being asked to deal with, their implications and preventative measures.

Healthcare professionals will provide confirmation of the proficiency of staff in a medical procedure, or in providing medication.

All staff will receive training so that they are aware of this policy and understand their role in implementing it, for example, with preventative and emergency measures so they can recognise and act quickly when a problem occurs. This will be provided for new staff during their induction.

10. Record keeping

The governing board will ensure that written records are kept of all medicine administered to pupils. Parents will be informed if their pupil has been unwell at school.

All IHPs are kept in a folder in the Medicine Cupboard in the school office. Copies are also kept in individual class medical folders.

11. Liability and indemnity

The governing board will ensure that the appropriate level of insurance is in place and appropriately reflects the school's level of risk.

Employer's Liability Insurance provides insurance for staff providing support for pupils with medical conditions. This insurance policy is arranged through Wandsworth Borough Council:

12. Complaints

Parents with a complaint about their child's medical condition should discuss these directly with the SENCO in the first instance. If the SENCO cannot resolve the matter, they will direct parents to the school's complaints procedure.

13. Monitoring arrangements

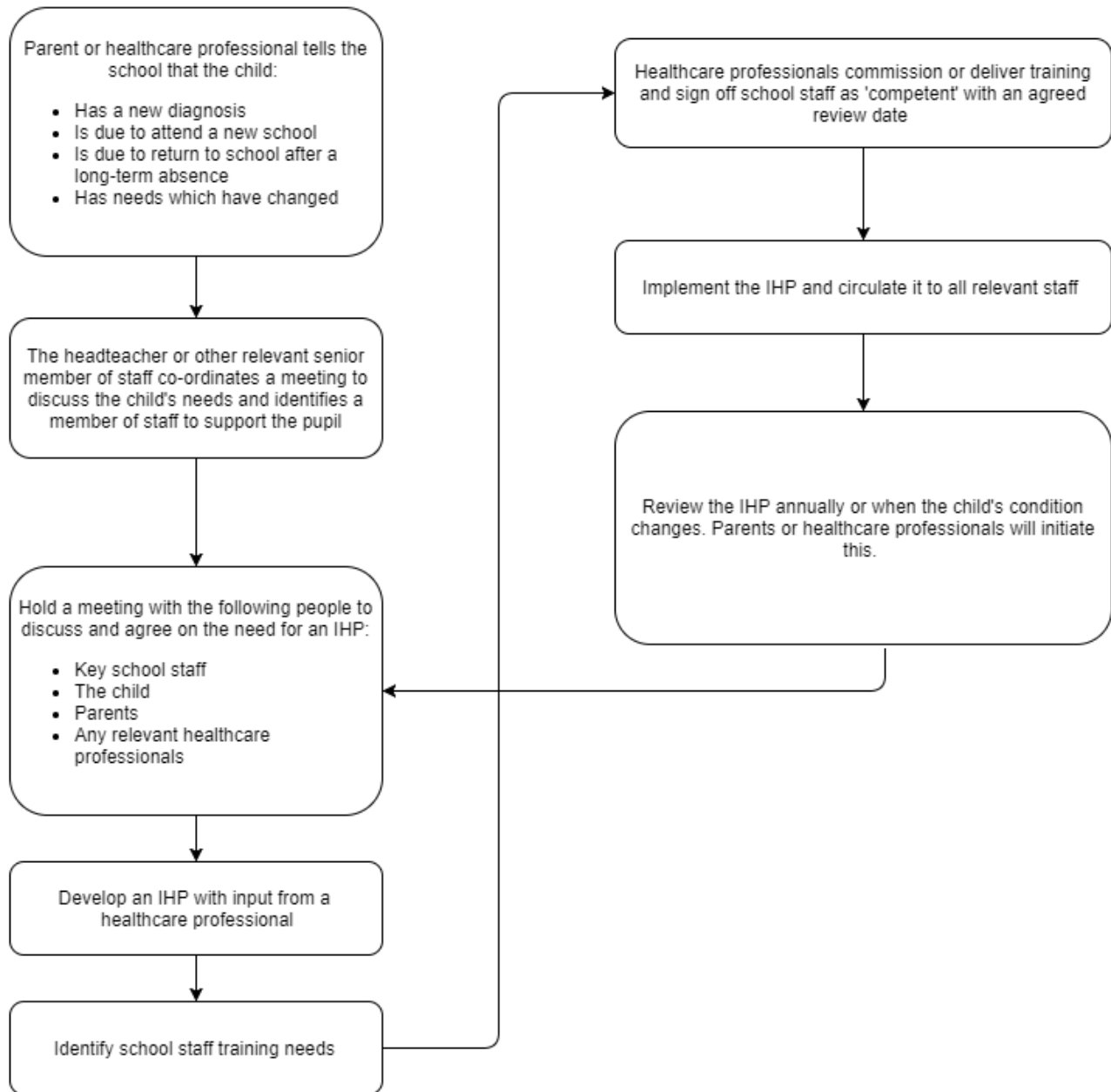
This policy will be reviewed and approved by the governing board every year.

14. Links to other policies

This policy links to the following policies:

- Accessibility plan
- Complaints
- Equality information and objectives
- First aid
- Health and safety
- Safeguarding
- Special educational needs information report and policy.

Appendix 1: Being notified a child has a medical condition





Appendix 2: Record of medicine administered

Request for Administration of Prescribed Medication at Falconbrook Primary School

This form is provided, in the interest of staff and pupils, in accordance with legal requirement and good practice.

Name of pupil		DOB		Class	
Name of medication		Dosage (how much)		Frequency (how often)	
Administration Process:					
Any other details: (including how long child will need to take prescribed medicine)					
Member(s) of staff supporting / administering:					
Signature of parent / guardian:					
Name in print:				Date:	
Signature of SENCO:				Date:	
Signature of Head Teacher:				Date:	

Administration Record

Date			
Time Given			
Dose Given			
Staff member			
Child signature			
Staff signature			

Date			
Time Given			
Dose Given			
Staff member			
Child signature			
Staff signature			

Date			
Time Given			
Dose Given			
Staff member			
Child signature			
Staff signature			

Date			
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