



At Micklands Primary School we offer a rich, ambitious and carefully planned curriculum, ensuring each individual learner can develop happily as an excellent learner, full of curiosity and wonder, underpinned by the confidence that comes from acquiring new knowledge, skills and understanding. We work collaboratively to provide a stimulating environment that provides exciting opportunities, promotes challenge, exploration, adventure and a real love of learning.

It is our intent that all children develop physically, verbally, cognitively and emotionally in an environment which values all cultures, communities and people. We aim for our children to be confident and independent, to believe in themselves and interact positively with others.



	AUTUMN 1	AUTUMN 2	SPRING 1	SPRING 2	SUMMER 1	SUMMER 2				
THEMES	ME AND YOU	LET'S GET MOVING	TALENTS AND	CARING PLANET	CIRCLE OF LIFE	TAKE ME AWAY				
			POWERS							
	Playing and exploring: Children investigate and experience things, and 'have a go'. Children who actively participate in their own play development									
CHARACTERISTICS OF	larger store of informat	tion and experiences to d	lraw on which positively	supports their learning						
EFFECTIVE LEARNING	Active learning: Children concentrate and keep on trying if they encounter difficulties. They are proud of their own achievements. For children to									
	develop into self-regula	develop into self-regulating, lifelong learners they are required to take ownership, accept challenges and learn persistence.								
		Creating and thinking critically: Children develop their own ideas and make links between these ideas. They think flexibly and rationally, drawing on previous experiences which help them to solve problems and reach conclusions.								
OVER A DOUBLE		s which help them to sol	ve problems and reach co	onclusions.						
OVERARCHING PRINCIPLES	Unique Child Every child is unique and has the potential to be resilient, capable, confident and self-assured.									
	Positive Relationships Children flourish with warm, strong & positive partnerships between all staff and parents/carers. This promotes independence across the EYFS curriculum. Children and practitioners are NOT alone – embrace each community.									
	Enabling environments Children learn and develop well in safe and secure environments where routines are established and where adults									
	respond to their individual needs and passions and help them to build upon their learning over time.									
	Learning and Development: Children develop and learn at different rates (not in different ways as it stated 2017). We must be aware of children who need greater support than others.									
	PLAY	PLAY								
	At Micklands Primary School we understand that play is an integral part of learning and this is at the heart of our early years curriculum. We									
	believe that the correct mix of adult directed and uninterrupted child initiated play ensures the best outcomes for pupils. Warm and positive relationships between staff and children, consistent routines and strong relationships with parents are key. We recognise the crucial role that									
	early year's education has to play in providing firm foundations upon which the rest of a child's education is successfully based.									



	AUTUMN 1	AUTUMN 2	SPRING 1	SPRING 2	SUMMER 1	SUMMER 2
THEMES	ME AND YOU	LET'S GET MOVING	TALENTS AND POWERS	CARING PLANET	CIRCLE OF LIFE	TAKE ME AWAY
CORE TEXTS AS STIMULUS	The Little Red The Colour Monster	Look Up! Mrs Armitage on Wheels	Stick Man The Magic Paintbrush Super Milly and the Super School Day	The Three Little Pigs I Will Not Ever, Never Eat a Tomato	What the Ladybird Heard The Tiny Seed Oi Frog	Night Pirates Bringing the Rain to Kapiti Plain Can You Catch a Mermaid? My shadow is pink
OTHER LINKED TEXTS	Brown Bear Brown Bear and Polar Bear, Polar Bear Elmer Room on the Broom Pumpkin Soup	Whatever Next! Aliens Love Underpants How to Catch a Star	Supertato Sailing off to Sleep	Oliver's Vegetables Oliver's Fruit Salad On the Way Home	Famer Duck The Very Hungry Caterpillar Jack and the Beanstalk	Lighthouse Keeper's Lunch Rainbow Fish
ENRICHMENT OPPORTUNTIES/'WOW MOMENTS'	Harvest/bread making Halloween Pantomime in school Christmas jumper day Welcome Wednesday	Remembrance Day Bonfire Night Nativity production Diwali and Hannukah School disco Welcome Wednesday	LEAF Vet visit Firefighter/police visit Superhero dress up day Chinese New Year Valentine's Day Welcome Wednesday	Pancake Day Mother's Day Massage World Book Day Easter Egg Hunt Welcome Wednesday School disco Woodwork	Living Eggs- chicks Miller's Ark farm visit Jonathan's Jungle Roadshow King's Coronation Welcome Wednesday Grandparent Day	LEAF Father's Day Welcome Wednesday Summer Festival
PARENTAL INVOLVEMENT	Home visits Staggered start Reading and Writing workshop Phonics workshop Wow moments Welcome Wednesday	Parent Evening Maths workshop Wow moments Welcome Wednesday Nativity production	Wow moments Welcome Wednesday 1:1 workshops	Parent Evening Mid-term reports Wow moments Welcome Wednesday Mother's Day Massage	Wow moments Welcome Wednesday Grandparent day	Wow moments Welcome Wednesday Father's Day Sports Day Summer report



ASSESSMENT	National baseline	RWI Phonics	RWI Phonics	RWI Phonics	RWI Phonics	RWI Phonics
OPPORTUNITIES	Baseline data on DC	assessment	assessment	assessment	assessment	assessment
	Pro	EYFS Team Meetings	Pupil Progress	EYFS Team Meetings	EYFS Team Meetings	EYFS Team Meetings
	RWI Phonics	DCPro updated	Meetings	DCPro updated	Learning journeys	End of year data
	assessment	Learning journeys	GLD predictions	Mid-term reports to	New Learning and	submission
	EYFS Team Meetings	Moderation	EYFS Team Meetings	parents-sharing	Next Steps	End of year report to
	Learning journeys	Parent evening-	Learning journeys	targets	documents	parents
	Moderation	settling in	New Learning and	Learning journeys		Learning journeys
	Speech assessments	New Learning and	Next Steps	Moderation		Moderation
	(NELI programme)	Next Steps	documents	Speech assessments		Speech assessments
	New Learning and	documents		(NELI programme)		(NELI programme)
	Next Steps			New Learning and		New Learning and
	documents			Next Steps		Next Steps
				documents		documents



	AUTUMN 1	AUTUMN 2	SPRING 1	SPRING 2	SUMMER 1	SUMMER 2				
THEMES	ME AND YOU	LET'S GET MOVING	TALENTS AND	CARING PLANET	CIRCLE OF LIFE	TAKE ME AWAY				
			POWERS							
COMMUNICATION	The development of children's spoken language underpins all seven areas of learning and development. Children's back-and-forth interactions									
AND LANGUAGE		from an early age form the foundations for language and cognitive development. The number and quality of the conversations they have with adults and peers throughout the day in a language-rich environment is crucial. By commenting on what children are interested in or doing, and								
	· ·		_			<u> </u>				
Talk to parents about what language they speak at	_		ry added, practitioners v	_		•				
home, try and learn a few			on, rhymes and poems, a							
key words and celebrate		. •	dren the opportunity to t	•	. ,	• • •				
multilingualism in your	share their ideas with		from their teacher, and			ate, children become				
setting.			le using a rich range of v							
	Through settling in	The children will learn	The children will learn	The children will learn	The children will learn	The children will learn				
C&L is developed	activities, the children will learn to:	to:	to:	to:	to:	to:				
throughout the year	will learn to:									
through high quality interactions, daily group	Make friends	Develop their	Use how and why	Retell stories.	Extend their knowledge	Talk about the content				
discussions, circle times,	Talk about experiences	vocabulary from story	questions.	Use conjunctions when	of the world and	of non-fiction books.				
PSHE times, stories,	that are familiar to	reading.	Describe events in some	retelling stories.	illustrate a current					
singing, speech and	them	Use new vocabulary	detail	Listen carefully and	topic from books read					
language interventions,	Rhyme and use	throughout the day.	Listen to and talk about	understand why	aloud.					
storytelling, EYFS	alliteration	Listen and respond to	stories to build	listening is important						
productions, assemblies	Listen to, and join in	stories/non-fiction	familiarity and	Ask questions.	Consolidate vocabulary					
and weekly interventions.	with, stories, rhymes	Follow instructions	understanding.	Show sustained focus						
Dath stance and above	and songs Use talk routines	Take part in discussion Talk with a partner	Share rhymes, poems and songs.	when listening to a						
Daily story and rhyme time	throughout the day. For	Perform- sing and act	and songs.	story						
time	example, arriving in	T CHOTH Sing and act								
	school: "Good morning,									
	how are you?"									



ORACY 21	The children will learn	The children will learn	The children will learn	The children will learn	The children will learn	The children will learn
	to:	to:	to:	to:	to:	to:
	Show understanding of	Show understanding of	Show understanding of	Show understanding of	Show understanding of	Show understanding of
	Whole Body Listening	Whole Body Listening	Whole Body Listening	Whole Body Listening	Whole Body Listening	Whole Body Listening
		Follow discussion	Follow discussion	Follow discussion	Follow discussion	Follow discussion
	Curriculum on a Page:	guidelines	guidelines	guidelines	guidelines	guidelines
	The Little Red Hen					
	(Literacy)-storytelling		Curriculum on a Page:		Curriculum on a Page:	
			Chinese New Year		Life cycle – (Science)	
			(Geography/Culture)		poster presentation	
			-role play- using			
			sentence			
			starters/extenders			
KEY KNOWLEDGE,	Talk to others and take to	ırns to speak.	Use tenses correctly		ELGs Listening, Attention and Understanding Listen attentively and respond to what they hear with	
SKILLS AND	Clearly express self		Using conjunctions			
UNDERSTANDING	Use full sentences in con-		Share ideas in small groups and whole class		relevant questions, comments and actions when being	
THE CHILDREN WILL	Demonstrate good listen	_	situations. Respond to what others say. Acquire vocabulary from stories and non-fiction. Ask questions about what I have heard. Respond with actions, comments and questions.		read to and during whole class discussions and small group interactions. Make comments about what they have heard and ask	
LEARN BY THE END OF		gs, stories and group time				
EACH TERM	discussions.)				
	Follow instructions with 2	•			questions to clarify their un	_
In Listening, Attention	Use talk to organise think Talk to others, including the	_			Hold conversation when en	
and Understanding	Talk to others, including i	allillar addits ili piay.	Explain events that have already happened, in detail.		exchanges with their teacher and peers. Speaking	
and			detail.		Participate in small group, of	class and one-to-one
Speaking					discussions, offering their o	
Speaking					introduced vocabulary.	
					Offer explanations for why	
					making use of recently intro	
					from stories, non-fiction, rh	ymes and poems when
					appropriate. Express their ideas and feel	ings about their
					experiences using full sente	
					present and future tenses a	
					conjunctions, with modellin	_
					teacher.	



	AUTUMN 1	AUTUMN 2	SPRING 1	SPRING 2	SUMMER 1	SUMMER 2					
THEMES	ME AND YOU	LET'S GET	TALENTS AND	CARING PLANET	CIRCLE OF LIFE	TAKE ME AWAY					
		MOVING	POWERS								
PERSONAL, SOCIAL	Children's personal,	social and emotional	development (PSED) is crucial for children to lead	healthy and happy lives, ar	nd is fundamental to their					
AND EMOTIONAL				ment are the important attach	•						
DEVELOPMENT	and supportive relationships with adults enable children to learn how to understand their own feelings and those of others. Children should be										
	supported to manage emotions, develop a positive sense of self, set themselves simple goals, have confidence in their own abilities, to persist										
	and wait for what they want and direct attention as necessary. Through adult modelling and guidance, they will learn how to look after their										
	bodies, including he	althy eating, and man	age personal needs	independently. Through supp	orted interaction with other	r children they learn how					
	to make good friend	dships, co-operate and	resolve conflicts pe	eaceably. These attributes will	provide a secure platform	from which children can					
	achieve at school ar	achieve at school and in later life.									
	Being Me In My	Celebrating	Dreams and	Healthy Me	Relationships	Changing Me					
PSHE JIGSAW	World	Difference	Goals	The children will learn to:	The children will learn to:	The children will learn to:					
	The children will	The children will	The children will	Understand that they need to	Identify some of the jobs	Name parts of the body.					
Building Relationships	learn to:	learn to:	learn to:	exercise to keep their body	they do in their family and	Tell you some things they					
Managing Self	Help others to feel	Talk about what they	Understand that	healthy.	how they feel like they	can do and foods they can					
Self-Regulations	welcome.	are good at.	if they persevere	Understand that moving and	belong.	eat to be healthy.					
Sen negalations	Begin to recognise	Understand that	they can tackle	resting are good for their	Know how to make friends	Understand that we all					
	and manage their	being different	challenges.	body.	to stop themselves from	grow from babies to					
	own feelings.	makes us all special.	Tell you a time	Know which foods are healthy	feeling lonely.	adults.					
	Understand why it is	Know ways that we	that they didn't	and not healthy.	Think of ways to solve	Express how they feel					
	good to have kind	are different and the	give up.	Know how to help themselves	problems and stay friends.	about moving to Year 1.					
	and gentle hands.	same. Tell you how to be a	Set a goal and work towards it.	go to sleep and why it is good for them.	Start to understand the impact of unkind words.	Talk about their worries and/or the things they are					
	Begin to understand what responsible	kind friend.	Use kind words to	Wash their hands thoroughly	Use Calm Me time to	looking forward to about					
	means.	Tell you why their	encourage	and know why it is important	manage their feelings.	being in Year 1.					
	incuris.	home is special to	people.	to stay healthy.	Know how to be a good	Share their memories of					
		them.	Know what it	Know what a stranger is and	friend	the best bits of this year					
		Know ways to stand	means to feel	how to keep safe if a stranger		in Reception					
		up for themselves.	proud of myself.	approaches them.							
	Linked stories	Linked stories	Linked stories	Linked stories	Linked stories	Linked stories					
	Dogger, Hands are	Elmer, Barry the Fish	Love Monster,	Never Talk To Strangers Not	Mable and Me George and	I wonder why kangaroos					
	not for hitting	with Fingers, The	Don't Worry	Everyone is Nice	Martha	have pouches, Huge Bag					
		Family Book	Hugless Douglas			of Worries, Look inside					
						your body					



** Pide, Alleria		The Dog and the Dolphin					
PSED		Гоорин					
Alongside Jigsaw, the children will learn to further develop their PSE knowledge, skills and understanding throughout the year, through high quality interactions, running through all aspects of our learning, and in these further specific activities	Transition times -routines Safety -school and wider community Christmas show Support for vulnerable children		Singing assemblies House assemblies Key stage assemblie Visitors Mother's Day Mass L.E.A.F Support for vulnera	age	Transition to Year 1 Caring for animals-responsibility Visitors Singing assemblies House assemblies Key stage assemblies Whole school celebrations Father's Day visit Grandparent day L.E.A.F Support for vulnerable children		
KEY KNOWLEDGE, SKILLS AND UNDERSTANDING THE CHILDREN WILL LEARN BY THE END OF EACH TERM In Building Relationships, Managing Self and Self-Regulation	Share toys with others Toilet independently and manage hygiene Toothbrushing and oral hygiene Follow instructions Know and follow the rules in the classroom. Consider the feelings of others Build constructive and respectful relationships, Inaging Self and Share toys with others Toilet independently and manage hygiene Toothbrushing and oral hygiene Follow instructions Know and follow the rules in the classroom. Consider the feelings of others Build constructive and respectful relationships. See self as a valuable individual. Be confident in the familiar school environment.		Follow rules in the Show resilience and challenge. Try new activities. Play with others an without adult interpoemonstrate under those of others- em	ectful relationships. wider school community d perseverance in the face of d solve conflicts that occur vention. rstanding of feelings, including npathy and perspective. lg of a healthy lifestyle.	ELGs Self-regulation Show an understanding of their own feelings and those of others, and begin to regulate their behaviour accordingly. Set and work towards simple goals, being able to wait for what they want and control their immediate impulses when appropriate. Give focused attention to what the teacher says, responding appropriately even when engaged in activity, and show an ability to follow instructions involving several ideas or actions. Managing Self Be confident to try new activities and show independence, resilience and perseverance in the face of challenge. Explain the reasons for rules, know right from wrong and try to behave accordingly. Manage their own basic hygiene and personal needs, including dressing, going to the toilet and understanding the importance of healthy food choices. Building Relationships Work and play cooperatively and take turns with others. Form positive attachments to adults and friendships with		



	AUTUMN 1	AUTUMN 2	SPRING 1	SPRING 2	SUMMER 1	SUMMER 2		
THEMES	ME AND YOU	LET'S GET MOVING	TALENTS AND	CARING PLANET	CIRCLE OF LIFE	TAKE ME AWAY		
			POWERS					
PHYSCIAL	Physical activity is vital in children's all-round development, enabling them to pursue happy, healthy and active lives. Gross and fine motor							
DEVELOPMENT	experiences develop incre	mentally throughout early child	dhood, starting with se	ensory explorations and	the development of	f a child's strength,		
	co-ordination and positior	al awareness through tummy t	ime, crawling and play	y movement with both	objects and adults. E	By creating games		
	and providing opportunition	es for play both indoors and ou	tdoors, adults can sup	port children to develo	p their core strength	n, stability, balance,		
	spatial awareness, co-ordi	nation and agility. Gross motor	skills provide the four	ndation for developing	healthy bodies and s	ocial and emotional		
	well-being. Fine motor cor	itrol and precision helps with h	and-eye co-ordination	n, which is later linked t	o early literacy. Repe	eated and varied		
	opportunities to explore a	nd play with small world activit	ies, puzzles, arts and o	crafts and the practice of	of using small tools, v	with feedback and		
	support from adults, allow	children to develop proficienc	y, control and confide	nce.				
FINE MOTOR	The children will learn to:	The children will learn to:	The children will	The children will	The children will	The children will		
Daily opportunities for Fine	Thread, cut, manipulate	Use tools to effect changes to	learn to:	learn to:	learn to:	learn to:		
Motor Activities	playdough to develop fine	materials.	Hold a pencil	Form recognisable	Continue to	Form letters correctly.		
Combine could be about the	motor skills.	Show preference for a	effectively with	letters, most of which	develop pencil grip	Draw /colour with		
Continuously check the process of children's	Manipulate objects.	dominant hand.	comfortable grip.	are correctly formed.	and correct letter	some accuracy and		
handwriting (pencil grip and	Draw and mark make freely.	Mark make for a purpose.	Form some letters	Use one hand	formation.	detail.		
letter formation, including	Draw lines and circles with	Use correct letter formation	correctly.	consistently for fine				
directionality).	gross motor skills. Hold pencil/paintbrush	for letters in their name. Use scissor skills for cutting	Handle tools with increasing control.	motor tasks.				
Provide extra help and	beyond the whole hand	straight and curved lines.	Fasten coats and					
guidance when needed.	grasp.	straight and carved inies.	other fastenings.					
galaditee when needed.	Develop their pencil grip		other rasternings.					
	Use scissor skills for snipping							
	The children will learn to:	The children will learn to:	The children will	The children will	The children will	The children will		
GROSS MOTOR	Use playground equipment	Use Outdoor tools for a	learn to:	learn to:	learn to:	learn to:		
Daily opportunities for Gross	safely and with control.	purpose.	Move around objects	Use balls in a variety	Move in specific	Use all skills in a		
Motor Development	Use outdoor tools -	Ride bikes and scooters with	with control	of ways.	ways.	variety of activities		
	gardening, sandpit etc.	increased control.	Develop hand/eye	Follow rules and be	Know where and	with confidence and		
	Ride bikes and scooters	Dance freely	coordination	safe.	how to use specific	control.		
	Explore different ways of	Join movements together	Follow rules and be	Work with others in a	movements	Enjoy taking part in		
	moving.	Move around objects,	safe.	team.	Link movements	sports with others.		
	Sit at tables to develop	developing spatial			together			
	muscle strength Follow rules and be safe.	awareness. Follow rules and be safe.						
	rollow rules and be sare.	rollow rules and be sare.						



PE-specific gross motor sessions	Using space The children will learn to: Move in different ways	Dance The children will learn to: Change speed and style of movements. Join movements Create movement with own ideas	Games The children will learn to: Attack and defend in chasing games Follow simple rules	Ball Skills The children will learn to: Throw and catch Travel Pass Strike and hit	Gymnastics The children will learn to: Roll Jump Travel Balance Link actions	Athletics The children will learn to: Run Jump Throw Take part in Sports Day
KEY KNOWLEDGE, SKILLS AND UNDERSTANDING THE CHILDREN WILL LEARN BY THE END OF EACH TERM In Fine motor and Gross motor	Develop movement and bala Develop fine motor skills and Revise fundamental moveme Build finger strength for pend Use core muscle strength to Discuss rules and safety. Start to demonstrate good penderections in the second penderection in the second penderection is a second penderection in the second penderection in the second penderection is a second penderection penderection in the second penderection is a second penderection penderection penderection penderection penderection pen	strength. nt skills il grip sit up straight and at a table.	Develop ball skills- three Confidently use small a equipment. Sit comfortably at a tale Manage large objects from some letters according Develop good technique writing. Show fluency in move Develop posture. Apply fine motor skills including one handed	ble to write. together safely. urately. ues when drawing and ments. to a range of tools,	consideration for the Demonstrate strent coordination when Move energetically, jumping, dancing, he climbing. Fine Motor Hold a pencil effect fluent writing — using almost all cases. Use a range of smascissors, paintbrush	playing. , such as running, popping, skipping and lively in preparation for any the tripod grip in



	AUTUMN 1	AUTUMN 2	SPRING 1	SPRING 2	SUMMER 1	SUMMER 2			
THEMES	ME AND YOU	LET'S GET MOVING	TALENTS AND	CARING PLANET	CIRCLE OF LIFE	TAKE ME AWAY			
			POWERS						
LITERACY			ve of reading. Reading co						
	Language comprehension (necessary for both reading and writing) starts from birth. It only develops when adults talk with children about the world around them and the books (stories and non-fiction) they read with them, and enjoy rhymes, poems and songs together. Skilled word								
			working out of the pronunvolves transcription (spe	•					
	structuring them in spe	•	ivolves transcription (spe	iling and nandwriting) and	a composition (articulat	ing ideas and			
COMPREHENSION	The children will learn	The children will learn	The children will learn	The children will learn	The children will learn	The children will learn			
CONFRENCION	to:	to:	to:	to:	to:	to:			
Developing a passion for	Join in with rhymes and	Retell stories related to	Make up stories with	Recognise different	Identify that stories	Listen to stories,			
reading	show an interest in	events, through	themselves as the main	ways on presenting	from other cultures	accurately anticipating			
	stories with repeated	acting/role play.	character.	information.	and traditions	key events & respond			
	refrains.	Retell stories using	Record stories through		Retell a story with	to what they hear			
	Idontify and wood	images, story	picture drawing/writing.	Re-read books to build	actions and / or picture	with relevant			
	Identify and read environmental print.	mountains/maps and actions.	Read simple phrases and	up their confidence in word reading, their	prompts as part of a group.	comments, questions and reactions.			
	environmental print.	actions.	sentences made up of	fluency and their	group.	and reactions.			
	Comment on favourite	Sequence stories, using	words with known	understanding and	Use story language	Make predictions			
	stories or rhymes.	vocabulary of	letter-sound	enjoyment.	when acting out a				
		beginning, middle and	correspondences and,		narrative.	Demonstrate the			
	Understand the five key	end.	where necessary, a few	Use vocabulary and		similarities and			
	concepts about print: - print has meaning -	Blend sounds into	exception words.	forms of speech that are increasingly influenced	Know rhyming patterns.	differences between non-fiction and			
	print can have different	words, so that they can		by their experiences of	patterns.	fiction.			
	purposes - we read	read short words made		books-fiction and non-	Explain the main				
	English text from left to	up of known letter-		fiction.	events of a story				
	right and from top to	sound							
	bottom - the names of	correspondences.		Develop their own	Talk about and record				
	the different parts of a book	Enjoy an increasing		narratives and explanations by	what they know about characters/ events /				
	DOOK	range of books-fiction		connecting ideas or	setting in a story.				
	Sequence familiar	and non-fiction.		events	Joseph M. a. Jeor y.				
	stories through the use								
	of pictures to tell the								
	story.								



	T	1		1	I	I
WORD READING	Recognise initial sounds. Write their own name. Engage in extended conversations about stories, learning new vocabulary.	Dhonic counder Dood	Dhonie sounder Dood set	Dhonies counds Dood		Dhanies counds: Dood
WORD READING	Phonic sounds: Read	Phonic sounds: Read	Phonic sounds: Read set	Phonics sounds: Read		Phonics sounds: Read
Children will practice word	single-letter Set 1	single-letter Set 1	1 special friends – qu, sh,	double consonants- II,		set 2 special friends
reading during daily Read	sounds (first 16)- m, a,	sounds (last 9)- l, h, r, j,	th, ch, ng, nk	ss, ff, ck		(first 6) – ay, ee, igh,
Write Inc. phonics lessons,	s, d, t, I, n, p, g, o, c, k,	ν, γ, w, z, x				ow, 00, 00
Children will learn to work	u, b, f, e	D	B 11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1			(next 6)- ar, or, ir, air,
out unfamiliar words quickly		Blend sounds into	Reading short Ditty	Read Red storybooks	Read Green storybooks	ou, oy.
 including new vocabulary 		words orally.	stories.			Read Green or Purple
and names, read familiar					·	storybooks
words speedily – that is,	Tricky Red Words: I,	Tricky Red Words: no,	Tricky Red Words: go,	Tricky Red words: you,	Tricky Red words:	Tricky Red words:
words they have been	the, to, is, has, a, put	of, my, he, we, me, be,	so, was, do, has, all	are, your, said, one, they	consolidating all red	consolidating all red
taught and read texts -		she			words.	words.
including the words they have been taught – fluently.						
These are the expectations						
for the lowest 20% of						
children. Other children						
should be well in advance of						
this.						
Children will also practise						
word reading in independent						
learning in the continuous						
provision and while reading						
their e-books and shared						
reading books.						



The Magic Paintbrush

Super Milly and the

Writing Outcomes:

Super School Day

Texts as stimulus:

Stick Man

WRITING

The children learn about non-fiction and fiction writing through a variety of texts, adapted from the Literary Curriculum.

Texts as stimulus: The Little Red Hen

Writing Outcomes: Name writing, labels, oral retelling of rhymes and poems, signs, speech bubbles, instructions and lists.

The children will learn

Orally retell rhymes and

Experiment with mark -

poems and stories.

making and writing

Begin to develop a

dominant hand and

work towards a tripod

mediums.

grip.

patterns in a range of

Writing Outcomes: Instructions, thought bubble, lists, flyer,

Texts as stimulus:

Mrs Armitage on

Look Up!

Wheels

story mountain, labels.

Posters, speech and thought bubbles, character description, labels, writing in role, job application, story mountain

The children will learn

Sequence stories, changing characters and events.

Write tricky red words

Write CVC words, Labels using CVC, CVCC, CCVC words.

Make phonetically plausible attempts to write words.

Write captions and labels

Shared write based around developing captions and short sentences.

Texts as stimulus: The Three Little Pigs I Will Not Ever, Never Eat a Tomato

Writing Outcomes: Oral retelling, story mountain, speech bubbles, lists, posters, stories using dialogue

The children will learn

Orally re-telling stories

Create own story mountains/maps

Write simple sentences introducing finger spaces, capital letters

Texts as stimulus: What the Ladybird Heard The Tiny Seed Oi Frog

Writing Outcomes: Diary, lists, labels, recount, character description, instructions, rhyming narrative

The children will learn

Write stories and nonfiction, writing more than 1 sentence and a range of tricky red words.

Use full stops, capital letters and finger spaces.

Form lower-case and capital letters correctly.

Texts as stimulus: **Night Pirates Bringing the Rain to** Kapiti Plain Can You Catch a Mermaid?

Writing Outcomes: Writing in role, letters, labels and captions, information leaflet, simple explanations.

The children will learn

Write stories and nonfiction, writing sentences using a range of tricky red words that are spelt correctly.

Consolidate the use full stops, capital letters and finger spaces.

Consolidate forming lower-case and capital letters correctly.

Begin to read their writing so it makes sense.

Start to give meaning to marks and labels.

Write initial sounds and simple captions.

Use initial sounds to label characters / images.

Begin to write letters from their names.

The children will learn to:

Orally tell stories sometimes with adults acting as scribes.

Sequence stories, beginning to change characters and events using story mountains

Label, using initial sounds.

Write CVC words to label characters.

Begin to write captions.

Write their name correctly.

Begin to write tricky red words.

Write captions and short sentences to accompany story mountains/maps.

and full stops.



KEY KNOWLEDGE,
SKILLS AND
UNDERSTANDING
THE CHILDREN WILL
LEARN BY THE END OF
EACH TERM

In Comprehension
Word Reading
and
Writing

Comprehension

Listen to stories with increasing attention and recall

Sequence and retell stories through role play and small world play.

Word Reading

Recognise single letters and their corresponding sounds.

Start to segment words into their single sounds. Blend sounds together to create a word.

Writing

Write own name with good pencil control. Identify and write initial sounds.

Write simple CVC labels (set 1 single sounds) Write labels (set 1 sounds)

Write captions (set 1 sounds) and tricky red words.

Comprehension

Describe events in familiar stories and predict events.

Draw knowledge from non-fiction Use and understand new vocabulary.

Discuss what they know and have found out confidently.

Word Reading

Identify where two letters make one sound (digraph)

Read common exception words (tricky red words from Read Write Inc.)

Segment and blend short words, containing a range of sounds known.

Read captions and sentences, applying their reading skills.

Writing

Start to write simple sentences using phonic knowledge (set 1 single sounds and special friends). Show awareness of basic punctuation- finger space, full stop, capital letter.

ELG Comprehension

Demonstrates understanding of what has been read to them by retelling stories and narratives, using their own words and recently introduced vocabulary.

Anticipate (where appropriate) key events in stories.

Use and understand recently introduced vocabulary during discussions about stories, non-fiction, rhymes and poems and during roleplay.

ELG Word Reading

Say a sound for each letter in the alphabet and at least 10 digraphs.

Read words consistent with their phonic knowledge by sound blending.

Read aloud simple sentences and books that are consistent with their phonic knowledge, including some common exception words.

ELG Writing

Write recognisable letters, most of which are correctly formed.

Spell words by identifying sounds in them and representing the sounds with a letter or letters. Write simple phrases and sentences that can be read by others.



	AUTUMN 1	AUTUMN 2	SPRING 1	SPRING 2	SUMMER 1	SUMMER 2				
THEMES	ME AND YOU	LET'S GET MOVING	TALENTS AND	CARING PLANET	CIRCLE OF LIFE	TAKE ME AWAY				
			POWERS							
MATHEMATICS	Developing a strong grounding in number is essential so that all children develop the necessary building blocks to excel mathematically.									
	Children should be abl	Children should be able to count confidently, develop a deep understanding of the numbers to 10, the relationships between them and the								
hildren will be taught		patterns within those numbers. By providing frequent and varied opportunities to build and apply this understanding - such as using								
using White Rose	manipulatives, including small pebbles and tens frames for organising counting - children will develop a secure base of knowledge and									
Maths	•			•	•					
iviatiis	vocabulary from which mastery of mathematics is built. In addition, it is important that the curriculum includes rich opportunities for children									
	to develop their spatial reasoning skills across all areas of mathematics including shape, space and measures. It is important that children									
	develop positive attitudes and interests in mathematics, look for patterns and relationships, spot connections, 'have a go', talk to adults and									
	peers about what they	notice and not be afraid	to make mistakes.							
	PHASE: GETTING TO	PHASE: IT'S ME, 1,2,3	PHASE: ALIVE IN 5	PHASE: BUILDING 9 AND	PHASE: TO 20 AND	PHASE: FIND MY PATTER				
	KNOW YOU	Number:	Number:	10	BEYOND	Number:				
	Opportunities for settling	The children will learn to:	The children will learn to:	Number:	Number:	The children will learn to				
	in, introducing the areas	Represent 1, 2 and 3.	Know about zero	The children will learn to:	The children will learn to:	Double				
	of provision and getting to	Compare 1, 2 and 3.	Compare numbers to 5	Count to 9 and 10	Build numbers beyond 10	Share and group				
	know the children The children will learn:	Compose 1,2 and 3.	Compose 4 and 5	Compare numbers to 10	Count patterns beyond	Know even and odd				
	key times of the day, class	Measure, shape and	Measure, shape and	Know bonds to 10	10	numbers.				
	routines, exploring	spatial thinking:	spatial thinking:	Measure, shape and	Spatial thinking:	Spatial thinking:				
	continuous provision,	The children will learn	The children will learn to:	spatial thinking:	The children will learn	The children will learn				
	inside and out, where	about:	Compare mass (2)	The children will learn	about:	about:				
	things belong and	Circles and triangles	Compare capacity (2)	about:	Spatial reasoning (1)	Spatial reasoning (3)				
	positional language.	Positional language	(=)	3D shapes	The children will learn to:	The children will learn t				
			PHASE: GROWING 6, 7	Spatial awareness	Match, rotate,	Visualise and build				
	PHASE: JUST LIKE ME		AND 8	Patterns	manipulate					
	Number:	PHASE: LIKE AND DARK	Number:			PHASE: ON THE MOVE				
	The children will learn to:	Number:	The children will learn to:		PHASE: FIRST, THEN,	Number:				
	Match and sort	The children will learn to:	Know 6, 7 and 8		NOW	The children will learn t				
	Compare Amounts	Represent numbers to 5.	Combine 2 amounts		Number:	Deepen understanding				
		Know 1 more and less	Make pairs		The children will learn to:	Identify patterns and				
	Measure, shape and				Add more	relationships				
	spatial thinking:	Measure, shape and	Measure, shape and		Take away	Constitution library				
	The children will learn to:	spatial thinking: The children will learn	spatial thinking: The children will learn		Spatial thinking The children will learn	Spatial thinking: The children will learn				
	Compare size, mass and capacity.	about:	about:		about:	about:				
	Explore pattern.	Shapes with 4 side	Length and height		Spatial reasoning (2)	Spatial reasoning (4)				
	Explore pattern.	Time	Time		The children will learn to:	Mapping				
					Compose and decompose					



KEY KNOWLEDGE,
SKILLS AND
UNDERSTANDING
THE CHILDREN WILL
LEARN BY THE END OF
EACH TERM

In Number and Numerical Patterns

Shape and Measures

Number

1:1 counting up to 3.

Matching numeral to quantity to 3

Show 3 using concrete resources

Subitise up to 3

Understanding more and less

Numerical Patterns

Rote counting to 5, 10, 20 and beyond Continue and create simple AB patterns Compare quantities using non-standard mathematical vocabulary Find 1 more and 1 less Spot errors in patterns

Shape and measures

Use the correct names for 2D shapes-circle, triangle, square, rectangle
Name properties of 2D shapes
Develop spatial awareness
Compare mass and capacities

Number

Solve problems with numbers to 5.

Composition and understanding of numbers to 5.

Develop knowledge of numbers 5-10.

Combine 2 numbers

Count, order, recognise and use numbers to 10. Recall and use number bonds to 5 and 10.

Numerical Patterns

Find 1 more and 1 less (with and then without concrete resources)

Name patterns e.g. AB pattern

Shape and measures

Compare length and height, mass and capacity Develop understanding of time, days of the week, months of the year, hours. Positional language Name properties of 3D shapes Use the correct name for 3D shapes.

ELG Number

Have a deep understanding of number to 10, including the composition of each number.

Subitise (recognise quantities without counting).

Automatically recall (without reference to rhymes, counting or other aids) number bonds to 5 (including subtraction facts) and some number bonds to 10, including double facts.

ELG Numerical Patterns

Verbally count beyond 20, recognise the pattern of the counting system.

Compare quantities up to 10 in different contexts, recognising when one quantity is greater than, less than or the same as the other quantity. Explore and represent patterns within numbers up to 10, including evens and odds, double facts and how quantities can be distributed equally.

NO ELG FOR SHAPE AND MEASURES



	AUTUMN 1	AUTUMN 2	SPRING 1	SPRING 2	SUMMER 1	SUMMER 2			
THEMES	ME AND YOU	LET'S GET	TALENTS AND	CARING PLANET	CIRCLE OF LIFE	TAKE ME AWAY			
		MOVING	POWERS						
	_	•		heir physical world and the	•	,			
UNDERSTANDING OF	•		•	of the world around them -	•				
THE WORLD	meeting important members of society such as police officers, nurses and firefighters. In addition, listening to a broad selection of stories, non-								
THE WORLD	fiction, mymes and poems will foster their understanding of our culturally, socially, technologically and ecologically diversi								
		•	•	ds that support understand	ling across domains. Enri	ching and widening			
	children's vocabulary v	vill support later readir	*						
	The children will learn to:	The children will learn	The children will learn to:	The children will learn to:	The children will learn to:	The children will learn to:			
Natural World		to:							
	Explore with their senses	Diameter land	Understand changes in	Build stable structures, using	Know a basic life cycle	Know and talk about			
Throughout their learning	light and sound Work scientifically- make	Discuss what they know and find out about	materials (hot and cold) Work scientifically -make	their knowledge of <u>forces.</u> Work scientifically- practical	Caring for animals and plants	seasonal changes. Working scientifically-			
about the natural world,	observations and analyse	Earth and Space- Work	observations, make	enquiry, report findings	plants and living things.	report findings			
the children work	data	scientifically- ask and	predictions.	chiquity, report manigs	Work scientifically-	report intaings			
scientifically with a		answer questions		Know similarities and	analyse data, make	Notice and talk about			
specific focus each time	Observe and explore		Notice and comment on	differences between	observations, equipment	similarities and			
•	seasonal changes	_	seasonal changes	materials and what some	and measurements	differences between sea			
Working scientifically	Work scientifically -make	How <u>forces</u> impact on	Work scientifically -draw	items are made out of	No et al. III de la	animals and compare with			
New learning	observations, use equipment	the movement of objects (cars and	conclusions	Work scientifically – identify and classify	Notice and talk about similarities and	land animals- Animals, including humans			
	equipment	ramps)-		and classify	differences between land	Work scientifically-			
Working scientifically	Identify and talk about	Work scientifically-		Care for the environment	animals - Animals,	identify and classify			
Consolidate	changes in <u>materials</u>	report findings,		(environment week)	including humans				
	(bread)	equipment and		Earth and Space	Work scientifically-	Apply their knowledge of			
	Work scientifically- ask	measurements			identify and classify	materials and forces			
	and answer questions			Know how to be healthy -	Addants and another than	(floating and sinking) -			
				Animals, including humans Work scientifically- identify	Work scientifically (Curiosity cube) -make	Work scientifically- practical enquiry, make			
				and classify analysing data	observations, ask and	predictions, draw			
				and diabony analysing data	answer questions	conclusions			
				Predict changes over time					
				(fruit and vegetable decay)					
				Work scientifically- make					
				predictions, making observations,					
				ouservations,					



	The children will learn to:	The children will learn	The children will learn to:	The children will learn to:	The children will learn to:	The children will learn to:
People, Culture and		to:				
Community	Show information on	Internatificate at the literature	Make comparsions	Know how to care for the	Draw information from	Create and use their own
•	simple maps- way to school	Identify and talk about seasons and weather	between their own environment and those in	environment (recycling and	maps, using positional and	simple map (treasure
Throughout their learning	SCHOOL	where they live	another country-	climate change/weather)	directional language	maps)
about people, culture and	Talk about school and	Where they live	(UK/China)	Ask and answer questions		Make comparisons
community children will	name places in their life		(0.90)	about geographical		between the African
explore geographical	,		Ask and answer questions	equipment (Curiosity cube)		plains and their own
(location and place			about people and jobs.			environment
knowledge, human and				Explore geographical		
physical geography and	Explore geographical	Explore geographical	Explore geographical	features, characters and	Explore geographical	Explore geographical
fieldwork skills), cultural and	features, characters and	features, characters and	features, characters and	events through role-play and	features, characters and	features, characters and
religious elements to support ideas of belonging	events through role-play	events through role-	events through role-play	small world.	events through role-play	events through role-play
and where they fit in their	and small world.	play and small world.	and small world.	Know about and understand	and small world.	and small world.
world.	Know about and	Know about and		different cultures, religions		Know about and
world.	understand different	understand different	Know about and	and celebrations. Easter	Know about and	understand different
	cultures, religions and	cultures, religions and	understand different	and celebrations. Easter	understand different	cultures, religions and
	celebrations. Diwali,	celebrations.	cultures, religions and		cultures, religions and	celebrations. Carnival
	Harvest.	Halloween, Bonfire	celebrations. Chinese		celebrations. Eid	
		Night, Christmas	New Year			
	The children will learn to:	The children will learn	The children will learn to:	The children will learn to:	The children will learn to:	The children will learn to:
Past and Present		to:				
	Talk about their family		Know about historical	Know and understand where	Talk about and	Talk and know about
Throughout their learning	and familiar people	Know about historical	figures and events from	and how people lived in the	understand change and	historical figures and
about the past and present,	Tally above based	figures and events - Guy	other countries- Chinese	past compared to today	growth over time-	events-(Pirates)
children will explore	Talk about how they have changed from baby to	Fawkes and Gunpowder Plot.	New Year story and emperors.	(castles and knights)	ourselves and plants	Discuss similarities and
chronological	school age.	riot.	emperors.	Use language related to the	Use language related to	differences between old
understanding, experience a range and depth of historical	seriour age.	Discuss similarities and	Use language related to	passing of time- sequencing	the passing of time-	and new artefacts (old
knowledge, interpret the	Use language related to	differences between	the passing of time-	words-past and present	prediction language-	and new boats)
past and make enquiries,	the passing of time- daily	old and new artefacts	years, ages, developing	· ·	future	,
help them begin to	routines, days of the	(transport from	vocabulary around			Use language related to
understand their place in	week.	pictures)	routines.	Explore historical characters	Explore historical	the passing of time-
time.				and events through role-play	characters and events	sequence and talk about
	Ask and answer questions	Understand about how	Explore historical	and small world.	through role-play and	artefacts.
	about historical artefacts-	events from the past	characters and events	Tally also as a second at his constant	small world.	Fundana historias
	Curiosity cube	impact todays- Remembrance Day-	through role-play and small world.	Talk about events throughout the year (timeline and	Talk about events	Explore historical characters and events
		nemembrance bay-	Silidii WUIIU.	the year (timeline and		characters and events
		poppies		learning journey sharing)	throughout the year	



General State of the State of t	Explore historical	Use language related to	Talk about events	T	/time aline and leaveine	Abassah sala salas and
	characters and events through role-play and	the passing of time- months, seasons,	throughout the year (timeline and learning		(timeline and learning journey sharing)	through role-play and small world.
	small world. Talk about events	birthdays and celebrations.	journey sharing)			Talk about events throughout the year (timeline and learning
	throughout the year (timeline and learning journey sharing)	Explore historical characters and events through role-play and				journey sharing)
	, come, chemig,	small world.				
		Talk about events throughout the year (timeline and learning journey sharing)				
KEY KNOWLEDGE,	The Natural World		The Natural World		ELG The Natural World	
SKILLS AND UNDERSTANDING	People, Culture and Communities Describe what can be heard and seen and felt outside.		Explore and comment on collections of materials Explore in more detail the effects of changing seasons. Understand some important changes in processes in the natural world around them. Recognise some environments are different to the one in which they live in, comment on and discuss similarities and differences. People, Culture and Communities Know there are different places and countries in the world.		Explore the natural world around them, making observations and drawing pictures of animals and plants. Know some similarities and differences between the natural world around them and contrasting environments, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class. Understand some important processes and changes in the natural world around them, including the seasons and changing states of matter.	
THE CHILDREN WILL EARN BY THE END OF						
EACH TERM						
n The Natural World, People, Culture and						
Communities and	Explore the natural world around them. Draw information from a simple map Understand that some places are special to members		Recognise some similarities between life in this country and others.		ELG People, Culture and Communities	
Past and Present	of their community.	·	Recognise that people have special times in different w	e different beliefs and celebrate ays.	Describe their immediate of from observation, discussion and maps.	environment using knowled
	Past and Present Name and describe people who are familiar to them. Begin to make sense of their own life story		Past and Present Comment on images of familiar situations from the past Compare and contrast characters from stories, including		Know some similarities and	
					different religious and cultural communities in this country, drawing on their experiences and what has	
	Talk about their own and their family's history linked to photos and stories.		figures from the past.		been read in class. Explain some similarities a	nd differences between lif

this country and life in other countries, drawing on knowledge from stories, non-fiction texts and (when

appropriate) maps.

	ELG Past and Present Talk about the lives of the people around them and their roles in society. Know some similarities and differences between thi in the past and now, drawing on their experiences a what has been read in class. Understand the past through settings, characters are events encountered in books read in class and storytelling.
	events encountered in books read in class and



	AUTUMN 1	AUTUMN 2	SPRING 1	SPRING 2	SUMMER 1	SUMMER 2			
THEMES	ME AND YOU	LET'S GET MOVING	TALENTS AND POWERS	CARING PLANET	CIRCLE OF LIFE	TAKE ME AWAY			
EXPRESSIVE ARTS AND	The development of children's artistic and cultural awareness supports their imagination and creativity. It is important that children have								
DESIGN	regular opportunities to engage with the arts, enabling them to explore and play with a wide range of media and materials. The quality and variety of what children see, hear and participate in is crucial for developing their understanding, self-expression, vocabulary and ability to communicate through the arts. The frequency, repetition and depth of their experiences are fundamental to their progress in interpreting and appreciating what they hear, respond to and observe.								
	The children will learn to:	The children will learn to:	The children will learn to:	The children will learn to:	The children will learn to:	The children will learn to:			
Creating with materials Throughout their learning about the expressive arts	Express themselves by drawing and painting freely	Express themselves by drawing and painting freely	Express themselves by drawing and painting freely	Express themselves by drawing and painting freely	Express themselves by drawing and painting freely	Express themselves by drawing and painting freely			
and design the children will learn to be creative, draw, use colour, sculpt, print, use textiles and collage and have	Use pastels and paint to, selecting correct colours (self-portraits)	Have knowledge of the artists- Jackson Pollock (fireworks), Wassily Kandinsky (maths-circles	Make choices with colour and shapes to create a character (superheroes)	Mix colours to create shades. (shades of pink for a pig character)	Combine drawing, cutting and weaving skills to create (cow character)	Make sculpture using natural and manmade materials -woodwork			
knowledge of artists, in order to express themselves and their life experiences.	Make folds in materials (Little Red Hen)	and triangles)	Join natural and manmade materials (Stick people)	Join using split pins (pig character)	Use natural materials to create collage	Use different techniques to create (marbling)			
	Explore and mould clay (diva lamp)	Sculpt and join with clay (clay faces)	Make and use props for role-play and small world.	Draw what they observe- colour and shapes (observational drawing)	Use a template and embed joining techniques.	Make and use props for role-play and small world.			
	Make and use props for	Know how to print	Explore and create	(**************************************	Make and use props for	Explore and create			
	role-play and small world. Explore and create	(Harvest items) Make folds and join folded	culturally related art (Chinese lanterns and Chinese symbols)	Use items that can be recycled to create new items.	role-play and small world.	culturally related art (Carnival)			
	culturally related art (Rangoli patterns)	items. (astronauts) Make and use props for role-play and small world.		Join wood and other materials by using a hammer and screwdriver.					
		Explore and create culturally related art (Christmas cards and		Make and use props for role-play and small world.					
		decorations, collage)		Explore and create culturally related art (Easter eggs and cards)					



	The children will learn to:	The children will learn to:	The children will learn to:	The children will learn to:	The children will learn to:	The children will learn to:
Being imaginative and expressive Throughout learning about the expressive arts and design the children will learn about the inter-related dimensions of music as well as learning about performance, composing and listening.	Explore sounds and use of musical instruments Use their bodies for percussion Sing a range of songs and rhymes and explore rhythm.	Explore sounds and musical instruments using dynamics and tempo Sing a range of songs and rhymes and explore rhythm. Sing and perform in front of an audience (Christmas Nativity)	Explore sounds and musical instruments using pitch and duration. Sing a range of songs and rhymes and explore rhythm. Respond to music and beat (dragon dancing)	Explore sounds and musical instruments using timbre and texture (Peter and the Wolf-listening to and identifying animals and instruments) Sing a range of songs and rhymes and explore rhythm.	Explore sounds and musical instruments consolidating dynamics, tempo, pitch and duration. Sing a range of songs and rhymes and explore rhythm	Explore sounds and musical instruments revisit timbre and texture (Carnival of the Animals) Explore and begin to use simple notation. (Carnival big band) Perform as a group Sing a range of songs and rhymes and explore rhythm
KEY KNOWLEDGE, SKILLS AND UNDERSTANDING THE CHILDREN WILL LEARN BY THE END OF	Creating with materials Explore and use tools Explore and use materials Explore and use artistic techniques Express themselves in a variety of ways		Creating with materials Refine ideas and designs Create collaboratively Develop storyline in pretend play		ELG Creating with materials Safely use and explore a variety of materials, tools and techniques, experimenting with colour, design, texture, form and function. Share their creations, explaining the process they have used. Make use of props and materials when role playing	
In Creating with materials and Being Imaginative and expressive	Being imaginative and expression in with singing familiars. Listen attentively and move Sing in a group or alone Explore and engage in music	songs to music rhythmically	Being imaginative and expre Develop storylines in preten Perform songs, stories and r	d play	characters in narratives and ELG: Being imaginative and Invent, adapt and recount n peers and their teacher. Sing a range of well-known of Perform songs, rhymes, poe and (when appropriate) try	expressive arratives and stories with nursery rhymes and songs. ms and stories with others,