

# Length & Height

Master The Curriculum



# 2

Fluency & Reasoning Teaching Slides

# Measure Length - cm

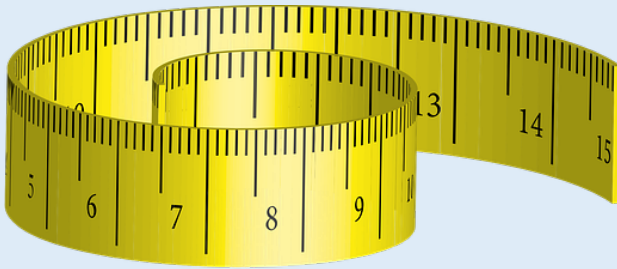
# 2



## Lesson 1

# Measure Length - cm

What do you know about these objects?



?

*What do you notice about the side lengths?*

## Lesson 1

# Measure Length - cm

What does this mean?

centimetre

cm

?

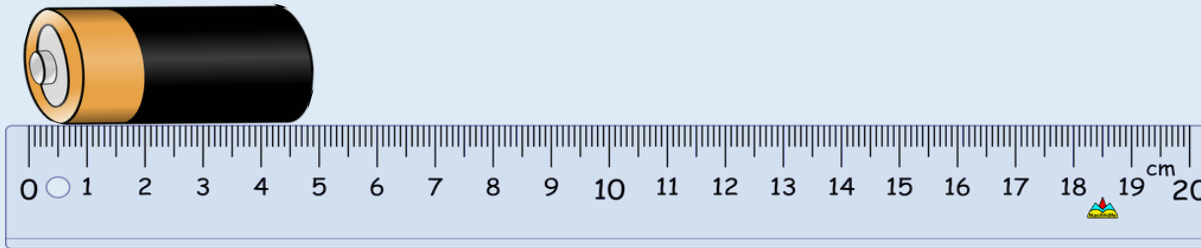
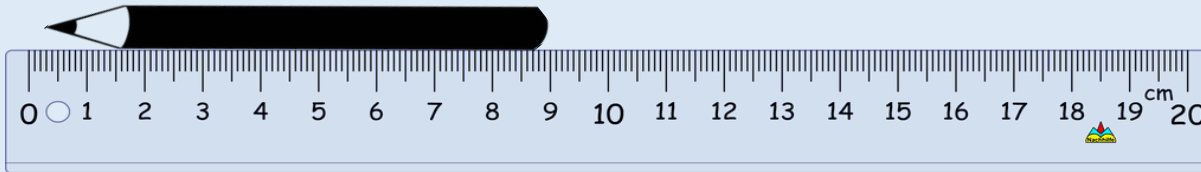
Can you show how long a centimetre is?

## Activity 1

## Measure Length - cm

How long are these objects to the nearest cm?

(not to scale)

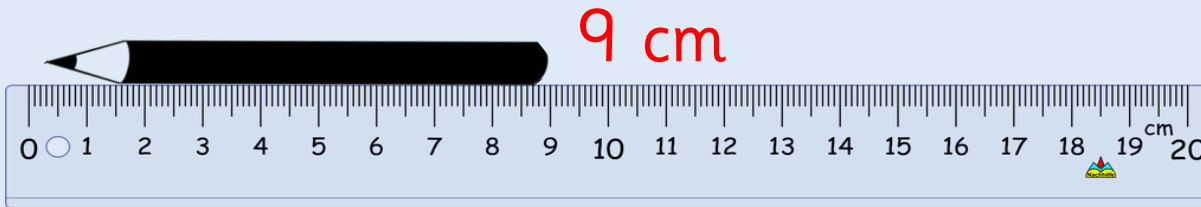


## Activity 1

## Measure Length - cm

How long are these objects to the nearest cm?

(not to scale)

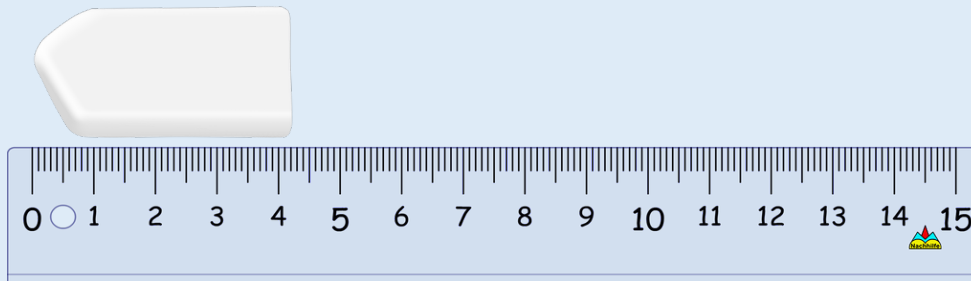
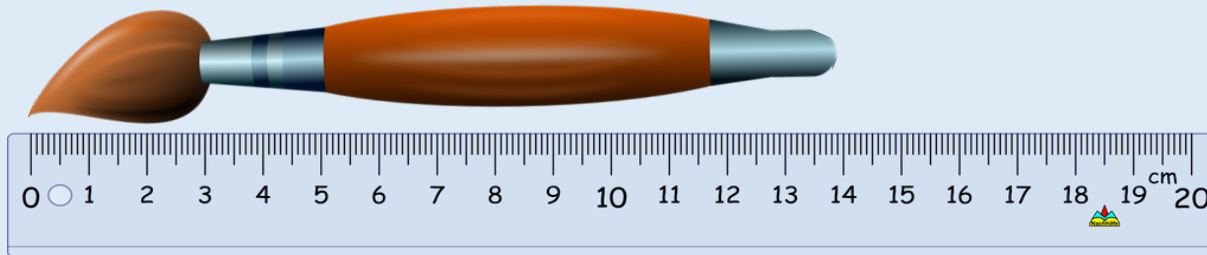
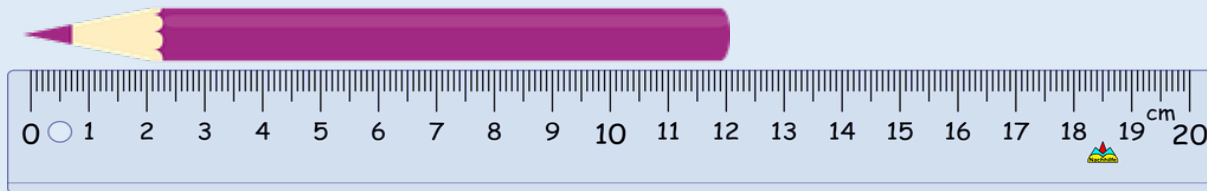


# Activity 1

## Measure Length - cm

How long are these objects to the nearest cm?

(not to scale)

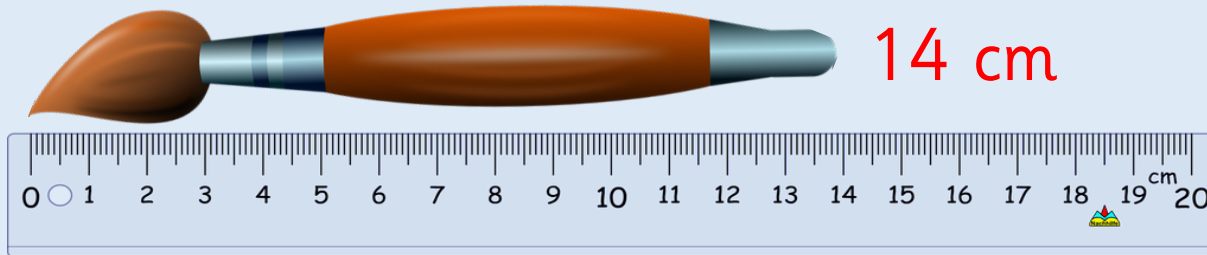
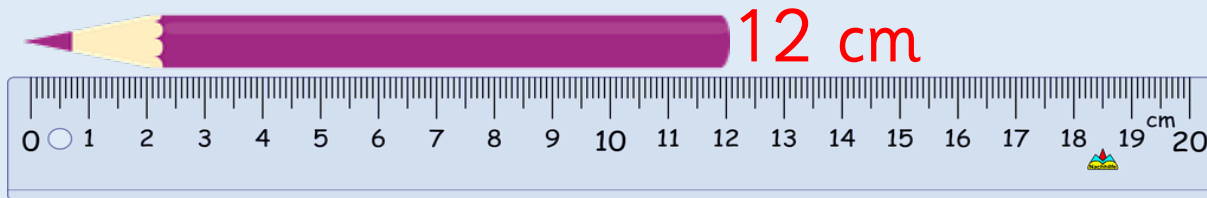


# Activity 1

## Measure Length - cm

How long are these objects to the nearest cm?

(not to scale)

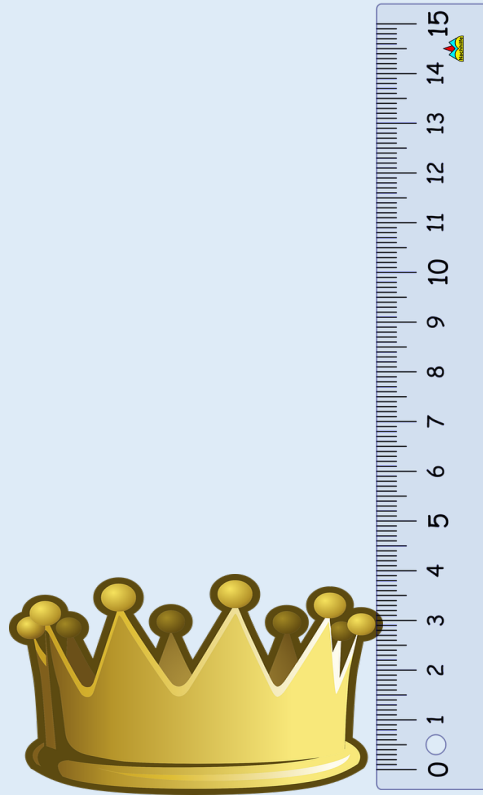
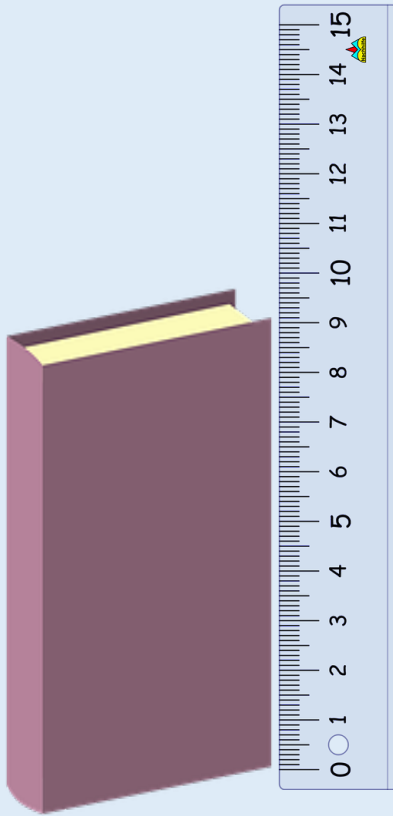


## Activity 2

## Measure Length - cm

How tall are these objects to the nearest cm?

(not to scale)

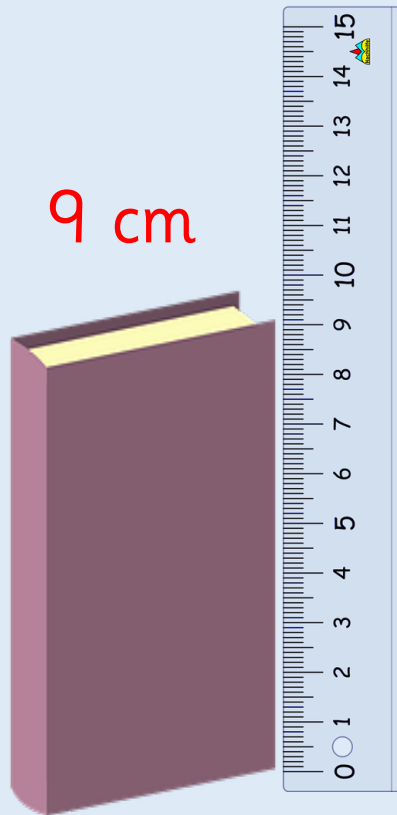


## Activity 2

## Measure Length - cm

How tall are these objects to the nearest cm?

(not to scale)

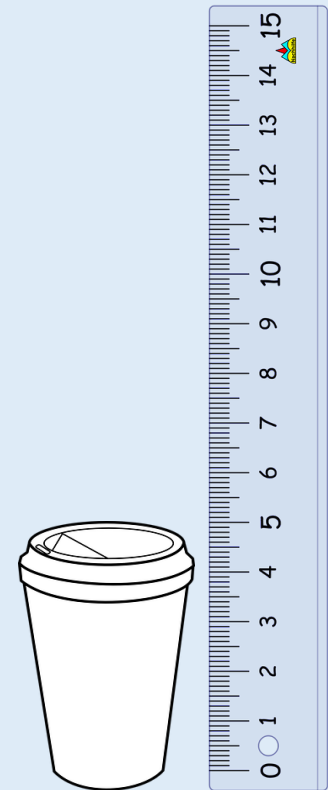
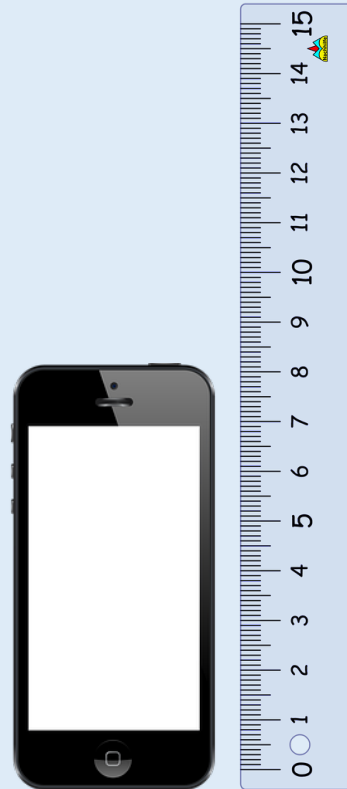


## Activity 2

## Measure Length - cm

How tall are these objects to the nearest cm?

(not to scale)



## Activity 2

## Measure Length - cm

How tall are these objects to the nearest cm?

(not to scale)

11 cm



8 cm



5 cm



## Activity 3

## Measure Length - cm

Find some objects to measure to the nearest centimetre.  
Measure the length and height of your objects.



## Activity 4

## Measure Length - cm

Now it's time to draw some lines using your ruler.

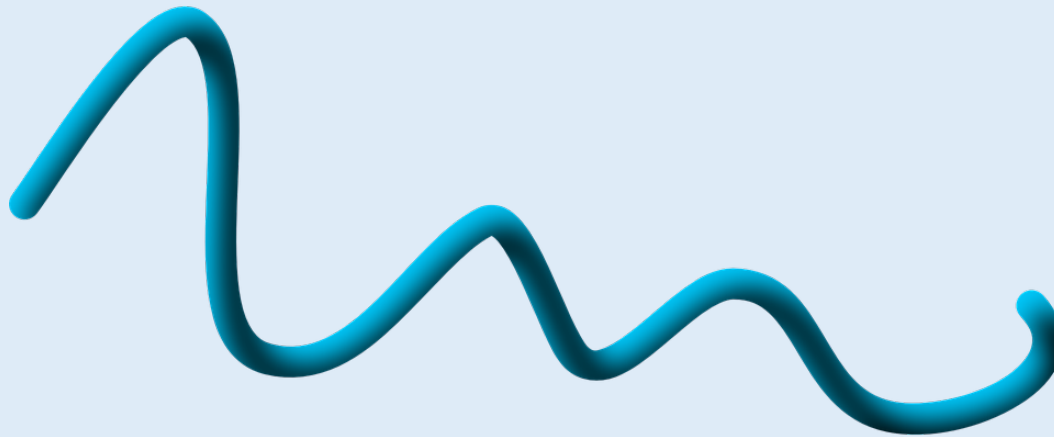
**Remember to start from zero!**

1. 6 cm long
2. 3 cm long
3. 9 cm long
4. 2cm long
5. 14cm long
6. Longer than 2 cm but shorter than 6 cm.
7. Longer than 5cm but shorter than 7cm.
8. Longer than 6 cm but shorter than 10 cm.



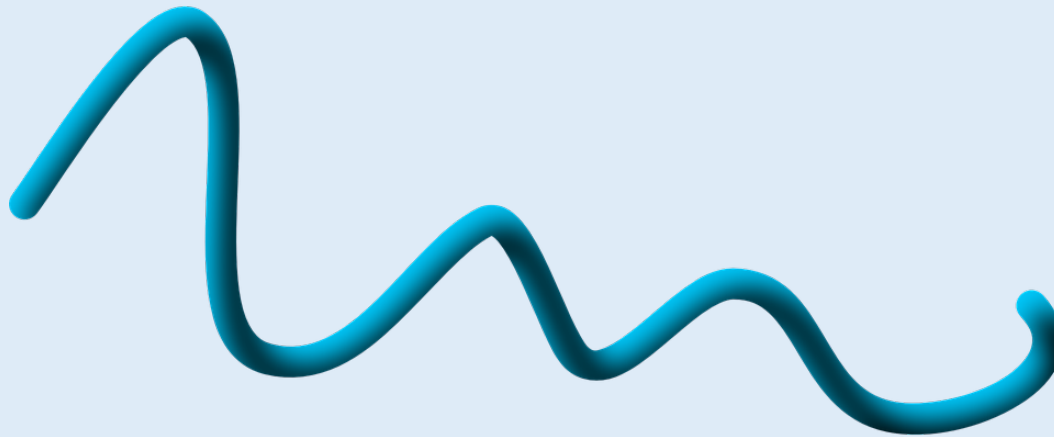
*Where should you start from on your ruler?*

How long is this piece of string?  
How could you find out?



Does the length change if you change the orientation?

How long is this piece of string?  
How could you find out?



The length will not change if you change the orientation so it will be easier to measure if you put it in a straight line.

## Reasoning 2

## Measure Length - cm

Zach has used the ruler to measure the length of the car.

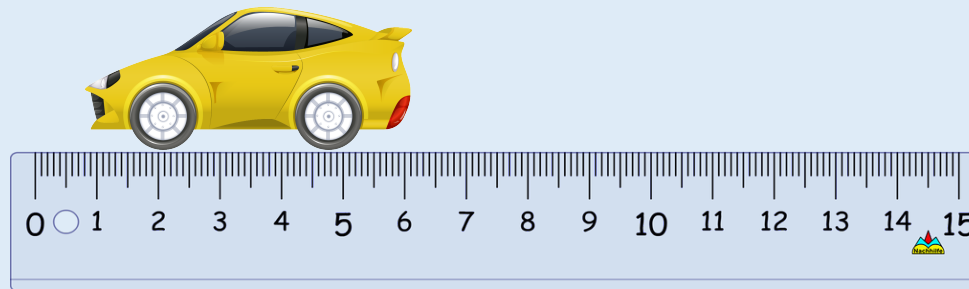


Zach says the car is 6 centimetres long.  
Do you agree? Explain your answer.

## Reasoning 2

## Measure Length - cm

Zach has used the ruler to measure the length of the car.



Zach is incorrect because he has not lined the car up with the 0 marker. If he had measured from 0 he would see that the car is 5cm long.

What is the length of....?

How can the numbers on the ruler help us?

How do you know you have drawn a line that is 5cm long?

How can you check?

Why is it important to start measuring from 0 on the ruler?

# Measure Length - m

# 2



What does this mean?

metre

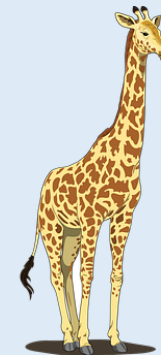
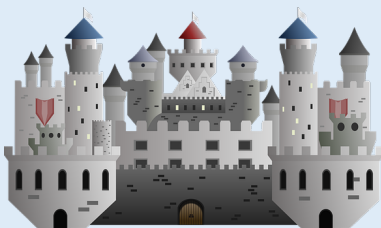
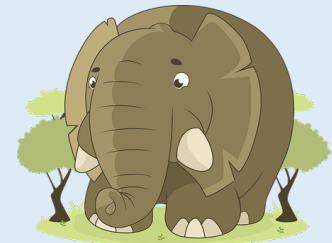
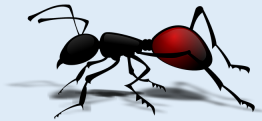
m

Can you show how long a metre is?  
Is it longer or shorter than a centimetre?

# Activity 1

## Measure Length - m

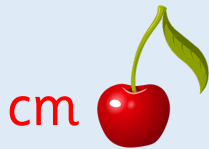
Look at the objects.  
Discuss which ones you would measure in centimetres  
and which ones you would measure in metres.



# Activity 1

## Measure Length - m

Look at the objects.  
Discuss which ones you would measure in centimetres  
and which ones you would measure in metres.



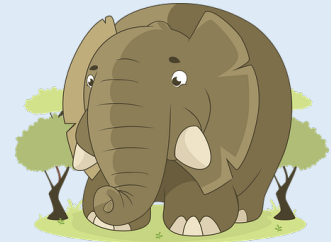
m



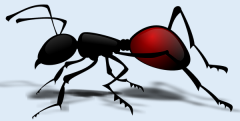
cm



m



cm



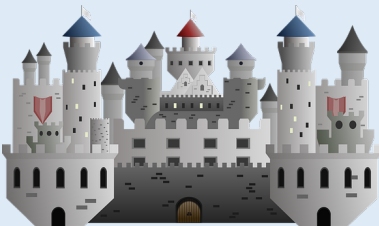
m



cm



m



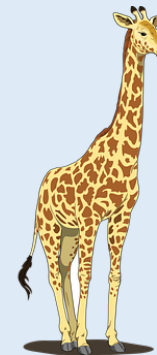
cm



cm



m



cm

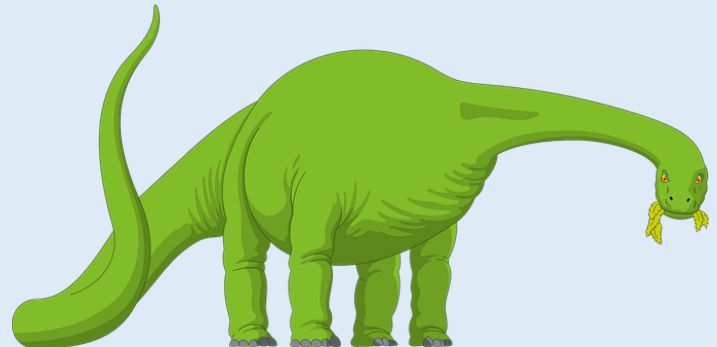
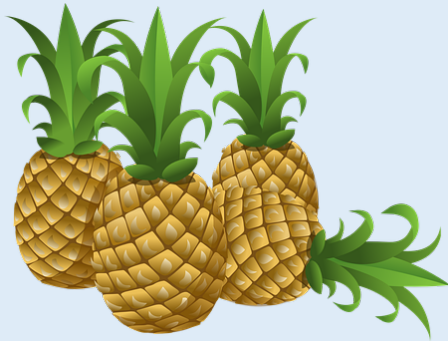
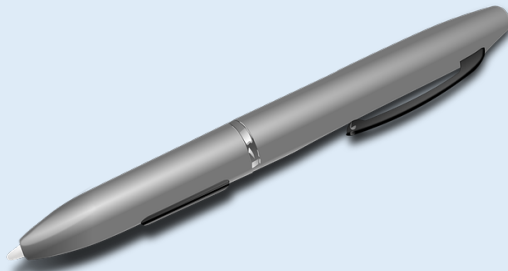


## Activity 1

## Measure Length - m

Look at the objects.

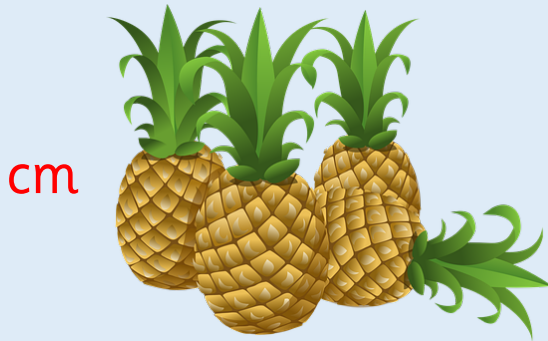
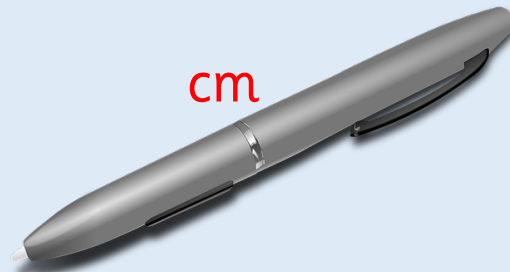
Discuss which ones you would measure in centimetres and which ones you would measure in metres.



## Activity 1

## Measure Length - m

Look at the objects.  
Discuss which ones you would measure in centimetres  
and which ones you would measure in metres.

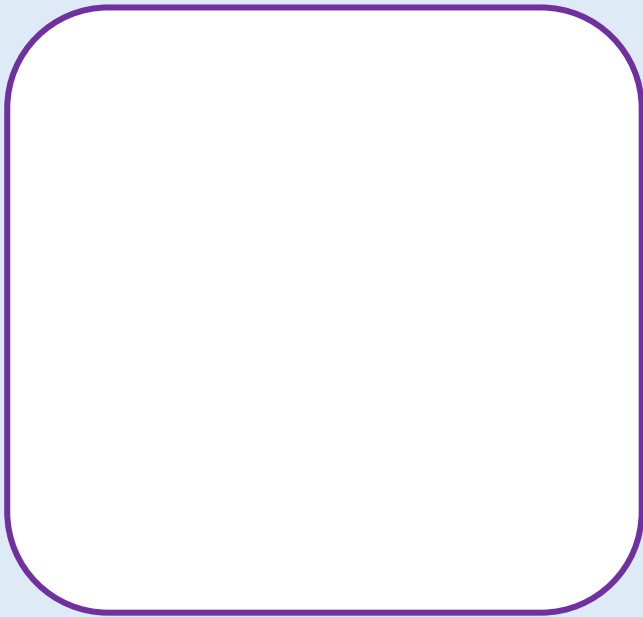


## Activity 2

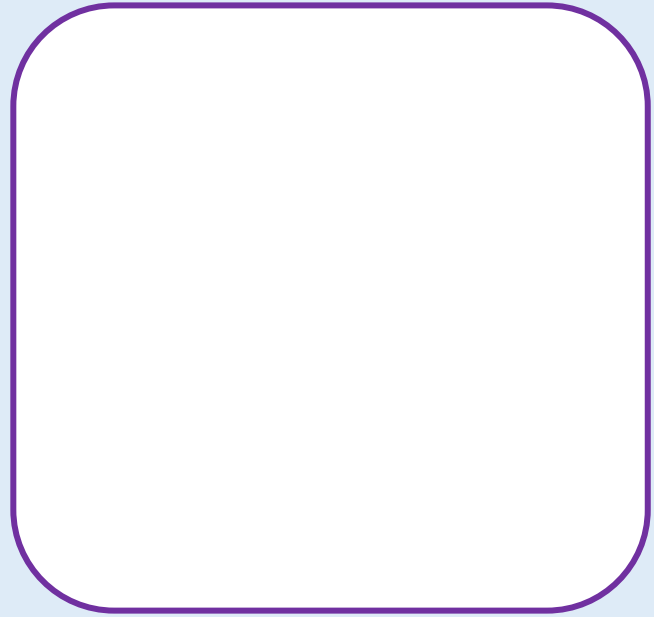
## Measure Length - m

Use a metre stick to measure objects in your classroom and place them into the groups.

Longer than a metre



Shorter than a metre

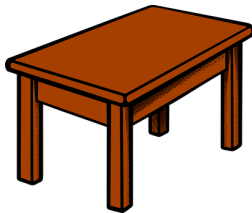


## Activity 2

## Measure Length - m

Use a metre stick to measure objects in your classroom and place them into the groups.

Longer than a metre



Shorter than a metre



## Activity 3

## Measure Length - m

Use a metre stick to count up in 10 cm blocks.  
What do you notice about 100 cm?



## Activity 3

## Measure Length - m

Use a metre stick to count up in 10 cm blocks.  
What do you notice about 100 cm?



100 cm is equal to 1 metre.

## Activity 4

## Measure Length - m

Measure the length of the school hall.  
Record the length in metres and centimetres, e.g. 15  
metres and 13 centimetres.



## Activity 4

## Measure Length - m

Measure the length of the school hall.  
Record the length in metres and centimetres, e.g. 15  
metres and 13 centimetres.



Answers will depend on the measurement of  
the school hall of each student.

Usain Bolt can run 100m in 8.58 seconds (just under 10 seconds).

How far do you think you can run in 10 seconds?  
Do you think it will be more or less than 100m?

Measure how far you and your friends can run in 10 seconds. Record your answers in metres and centimetres.

Usain Bolt can run 100m in 8.58 seconds (just under 10 seconds).

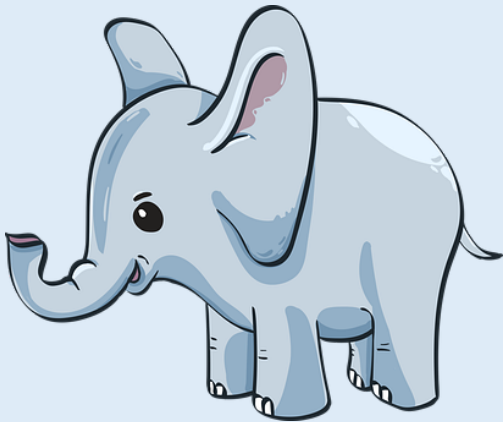
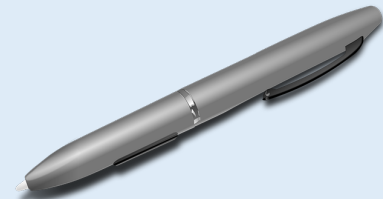
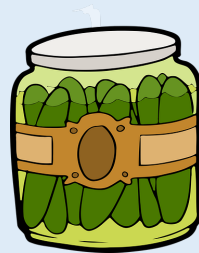
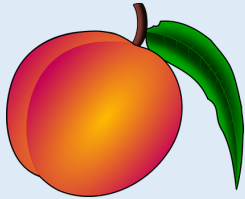
How far do you think you can run in 10 seconds?  
Do you think it will be more or less than 100m?

Children will have a variety of answers.  
They could measure using different equipment  
including metre sticks and trundle wheels.

## Reasoning 2

## Measure Length - m

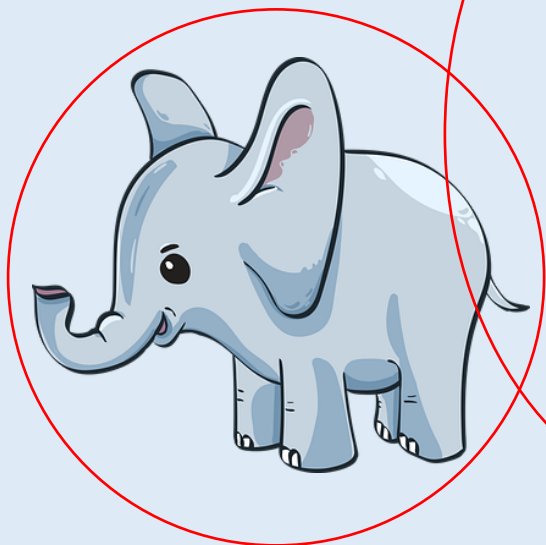
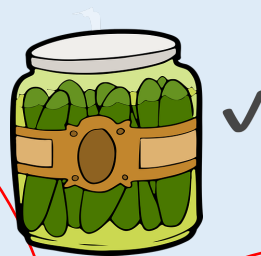
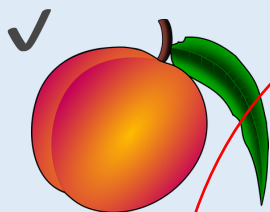
Circle the objects that you would measure in metres.  
Tick the objects that you would measure in centimetres.



## Reasoning 2

## Measure Length - m

Circle the objects that you would measure in metres.  
Tick the objects that you would measure in centimetres.



## Reasoning 3

## Measure Length - m

Tia has a metre stick.  
She wants to measure the length of her classroom.



I can't measure the length of my classroom because my metre stick isn't long enough.

Explain to Tia how she could measure the length of her classroom.

Tia has a metre stick.  
She wants to measure the length of her classroom.



I can't measure the length of my classroom because my metre stick isn't long enough.

Tia can measure the length of the classroom by putting a marker at the end of the metre stick and then starting again at that point, moving her metre stick as she measures.

When would it be appropriate to use metres?

Why is more efficient to use metres instead of centimetres for longer objects/distances?

What equipment would you use to measure longer objects/distances?

# Comparing Length 2



## Activity 1

# Comparing Length

Compare the lengths.  
Complete the sentence by using the words;  
longer than, shorter than, or the same as.

13 cm is \_\_\_\_\_ 31 cm.

forty m is \_\_\_\_\_ 14 m.

34 m is \_\_\_\_\_ thirty- four m.

100 cm is \_\_\_\_\_ ten cm.

56 centimetres is \_\_\_\_\_ 65 cm.

## Activity 1

# Comparing Length

Compare the lengths.  
Complete the sentence by using the words;  
longer than, shorter than, or the same as.

13 cm is shorter than 31 cm.

forty m is longer than 14 m.

34 m is the same as thirty- four m.

100 cm is longer than ten cm.

56 centimetres is shorter than 65 cm.

## Activity 1

# Comparing Length

Compare the lengths.  
Complete the sentence by using the words;  
longer than, shorter than, or the same as.

15 cm is \_\_\_\_\_ 60 cm.

Sixty metres is \_\_\_\_\_ 60 m.

96 m is \_\_\_\_\_ 69 m.

80 cm is \_\_\_\_\_ 80 m..

## Activity 1

# Comparing Length

Compare the lengths.  
Complete the sentence by using the words;  
longer than, shorter than, or the same as.

15 cm is shorter than 60 cm.

Sixty metres is the same as 60 m.

96 m is longer than 69 m.

80 cm is shorter than 80 m.

## Activity 2

## Comparing Length

Use  $<$ ,  $>$  or  $=$  to complete the statements.

7 metres

17 metres

18 cm

18 m

32 cm

32 centimetres

## Activity 2

## Comparing Length

Use  $<$ ,  $>$  or  $=$  to complete the statements.

7 metres

$>$

17 metres

18 cm

$<$

18 m

32 cm

$=$

32 centimetres

## Activity 2

## Comparing Length

Use  $<$ ,  $>$  or  $=$  to complete the statements.

45 cm

45 m

43 m

34 m

12 centimetres

twelve cm

## Activity 2

## Comparing Length

Use  $<$ ,  $>$  or  $=$  to complete the statements.

45 cm

$<$

45 m

43 m

$>$

34 m

12 centimetres

$=$

twelve cm

## Activity 3

## Comparing Length

Choose 2 objects from your classroom.  
Estimate the length of each object. Then measure both objects and compare the lengths using  $<$ ,  $>$  or  $=$ .

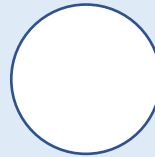
Try this again, but this time measuring your friend's height.

## Reasoning 1

## Comparing Length

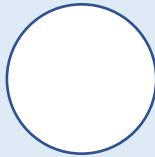
Compare the measurements using  
<, > or =

$65\text{cm} + 10\text{ cm}$



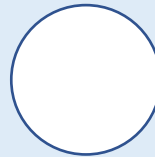
$65\text{cm} - 10\text{ cm}$

$52\text{ m} + 6\text{ m}$



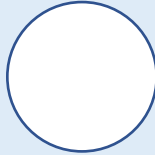
$52\text{ m} + 7\text{ m}$

$7\text{ cm} - 6\text{cm}$



$8\text{ cm} - 7\text{ cm}$

$90\text{ m} - 5\text{ m}$



$80\text{ m} + 5\text{ m}$

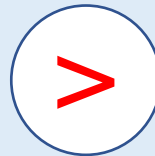
## Reasoning 1

## Comparing Length

Compare the measurements using  
<, > or =

$$65\text{cm} + 10\text{ cm}$$

75cm

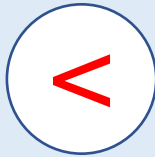


$$65\text{cm} - 10\text{ cm}$$

55cm

$$52\text{ m} + 6\text{ m}$$

58 m

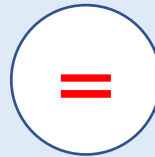


$$52\text{ m} + 7\text{ m}$$

59 m

$$7\text{ cm} - 6\text{cm}$$

1 cm

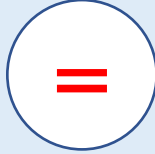


$$8\text{ cm} - 7\text{ cm}$$

1 cm

$$90\text{ m} - 5\text{ m}$$

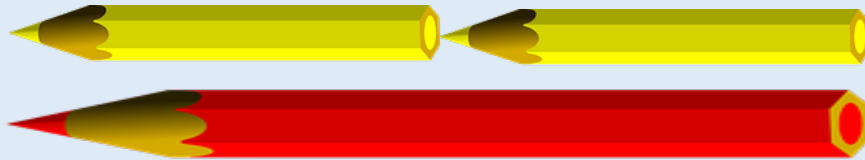
85 m



$$80\text{ m} + 5\text{ m}$$

85 m

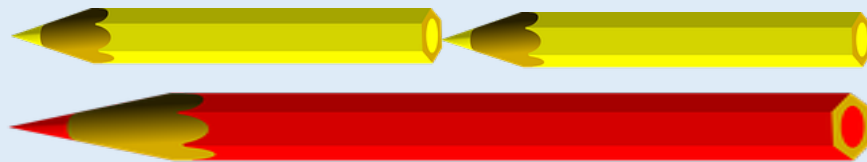
A red pencil is twice as long as a yellow pencil.



Using this, complete the statements using longer than, shorter than or equal to.

3 red pencils are \_\_\_\_\_ 2 yellow pencils.  
2 red pencils are \_\_\_\_\_ 5 yellow pencils.  
4 red pencils are \_\_\_\_\_ 8 yellow pencils.

A red pencil is twice as long as a yellow pencil.



Using this, complete the statements using longer than, shorter than or equal to.

3 red pencils are longer than 2 yellow pencils.  
2 red pencils are shorter than 5 yellow pencils.  
4 red pencils are equal to 8 yellow pencils.

Which is longer: 10 centimetres or 10 metres?

Which symbols can we use to compare lengths?

What is the difference between using taller than and longer than?

When would we use taller than instead of longer than?

# Order Lengths

## 2

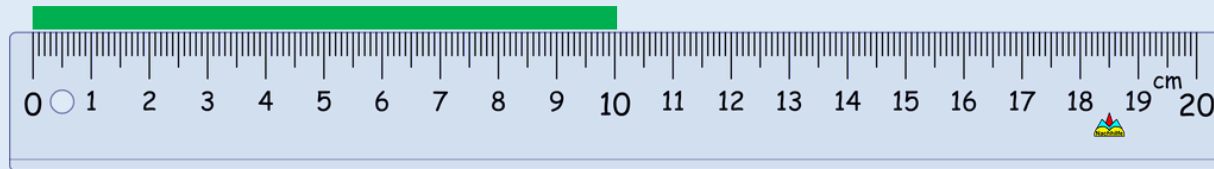


# Activity 1

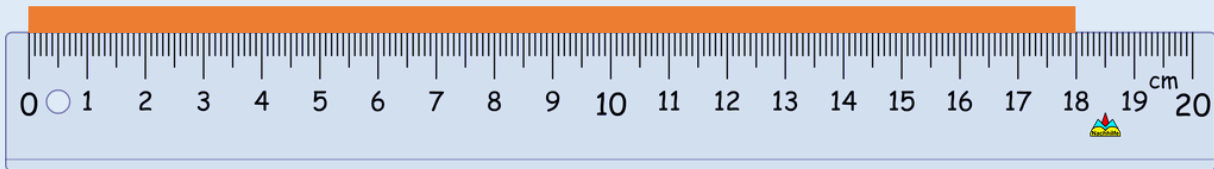
## Order Lengths

Esin, Zach and Rosie have a piece of ribbon.

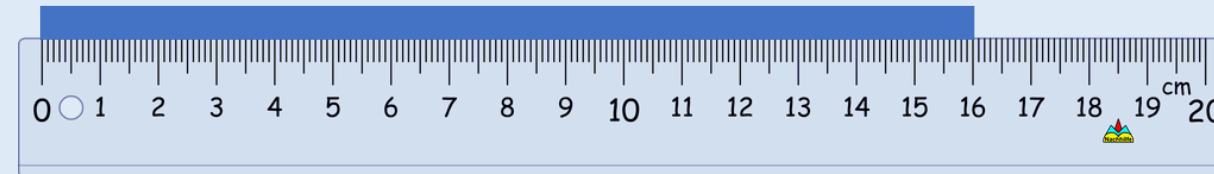
Esin



Zach



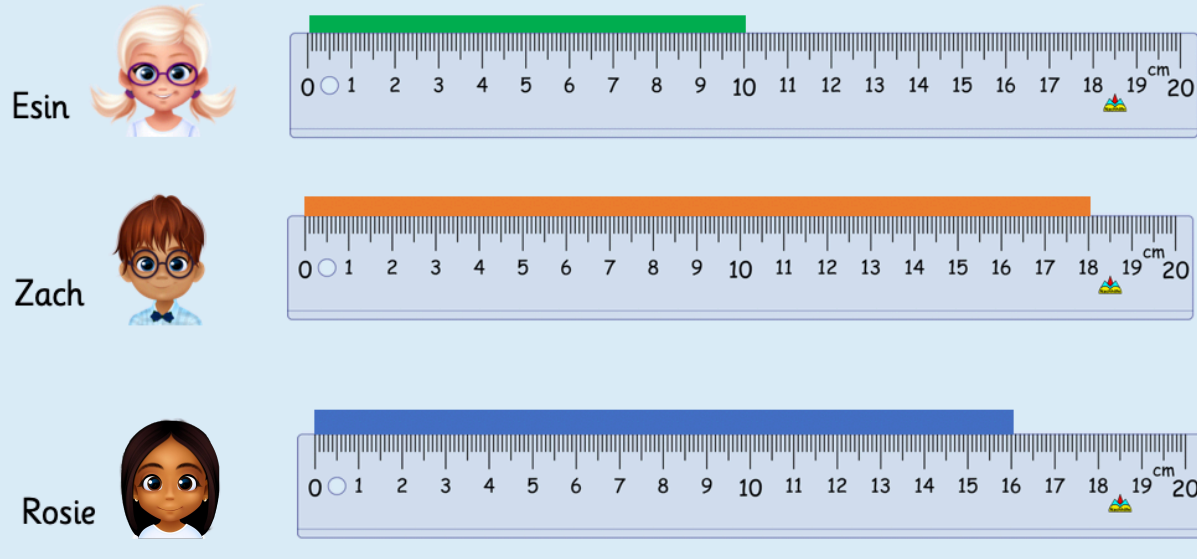
Rosie



# Activity 1

## Order Lengths

Esin, Zach and Rosie have a piece of ribbon.

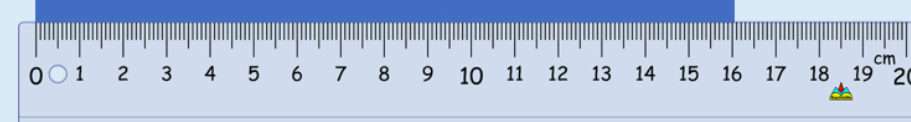
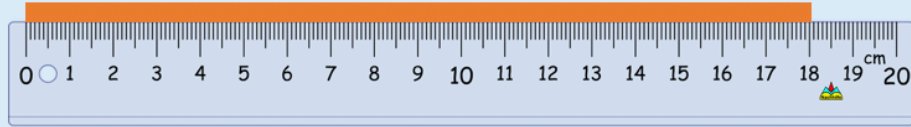
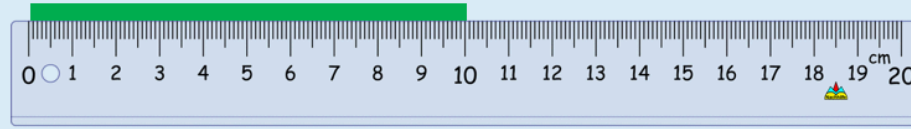


\_\_\_\_\_ has the longest ribbon.  
\_\_\_\_\_ has the shortest ribbon.  
\_\_\_\_\_’s ribbon is shorter than \_\_\_\_\_’s.  
\_\_\_\_\_’s ribbon is longer than \_\_\_\_\_’s.

# Activity 1

## Order Lengths

Esin, Zach and Rosie have a piece of ribbon.



Zach has the longest ribbon.

Esin has the shortest ribbon.

Esin's ribbon is shorter than Rosie/Zach's.

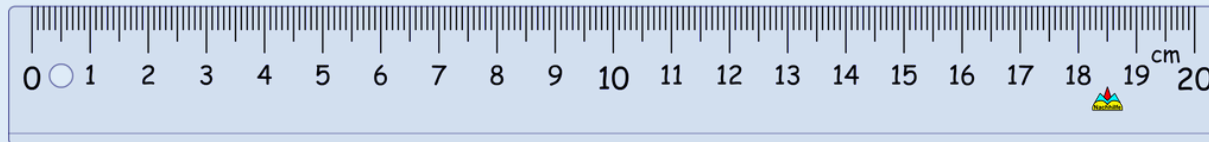
Zach's ribbon is longer than Rosie/Esin's.

## Activity 2

## Order Lengths

Choose five objects in your classroom.  
Measure them using a ruler.  
Order the objects from longest to shortest.

Write at least three sentences to describe the objects using the words longer, longest, shorter and shortest.



Four children are measuring their heights. Leanna is taller than Rosie, but not as tall as Malachi. Zach is taller than Malachi.



Malachi



Zach



Leanna



Rosie

Write down their names in order of their heights, starting with the shortest.

Four children are measuring their heights. Leanna is taller than Rosie, but not as tall as Malachi. Zach is taller than Malachi.



From shortest to tallest:  
Rosie, Leanna, Malachi, Zach

Measure the height of people in your class and measure the length of their shoes.

The taller you are, the longer your shoes are.

Tia



Is Tia correct?

Measure the height of people in your class  
and measure the length of their shoes.

The taller you are, the longer  
your shoes are.



Tia

Children will find different results  
depending on their class.

How is ordering lengths similar to ordering numbers on a number line?

Can we use a number line to help us?

Can we estimate which object is the longest before measuring?

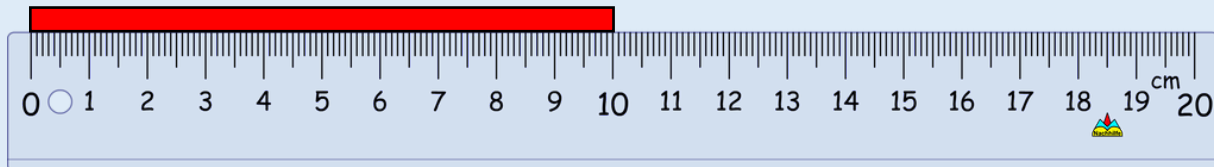
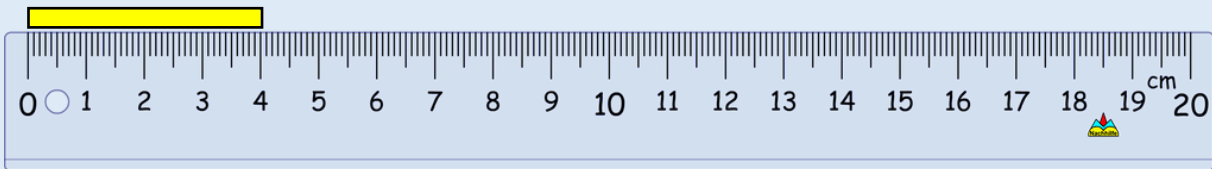
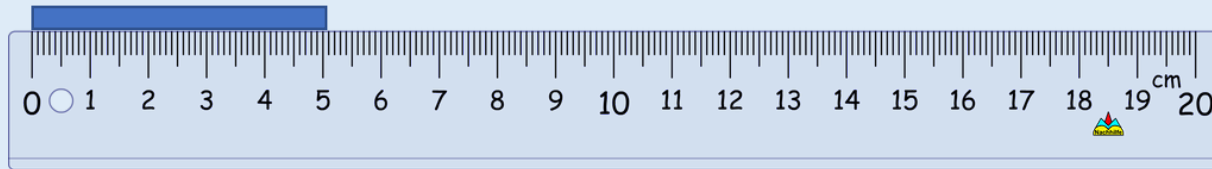
# Four operations with length 2



## Activity 1

## Four operations with length

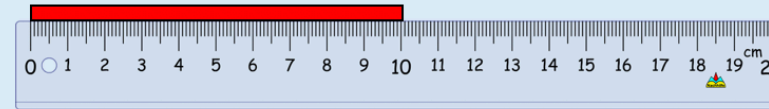
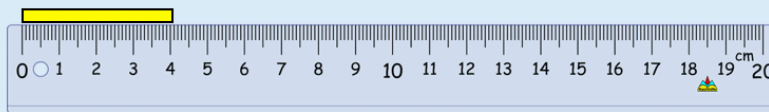
Tia, Zach and Malachi measure strips of paper.



# Activity 1

## Four operations with length

Tia, Zach and Malachi measure strips of paper.

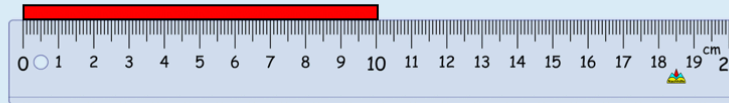
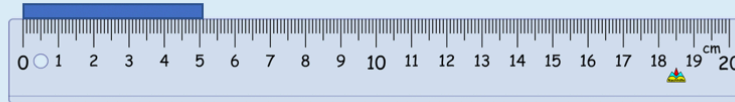


- How much shorter is Zach's paper than Tia's?
- How much longer is Malachi's paper than Zach's?
  - Malachi cuts off 2 cm of his paper.  
What length of paper does he have now?
- Zach cuts 3 more pieces of paper the same length.  
What is his total length of all 4 pieces?

# Activity 1

## Four operations with length

Tia, Zach and Malachi measure strips of paper.



- How much shorter is Zach's paper than Tia's?  
**1 cm**
- How much longer is Malachi's paper than Zach's?  
**6 cm**
  - Malachi cuts off 2 cm of his paper.  
What length of paper does he have now?  
**8 cm**
- Zach cuts 3 more pieces of paper the same length.  
What is his total length of all 4 pieces?

**16 cm**

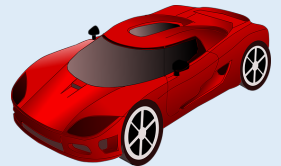
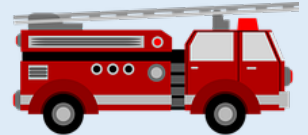
## Activity 1

## Four operations with length

Leanna is playing with her toys.  
The car is 14cm long.  
The fire engine is 11cm longer.  
How long is the fire engine?

Leanna lines them up.  
What is the total length of the car and fire engine?

The toy car is double the length of a toy plane.  
How long is the plane?



## Activity 1

## Four operations with length

Leanna is playing with her toys.  
The car is 14cm long.  
The fire engine is 11cm longer.  
How long is the fire engine?

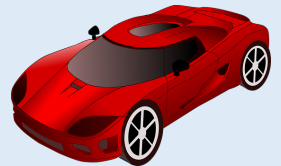
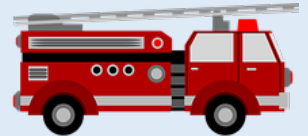
25 cm

Leanna lines them up.  
What is the total length of the car and fire engine?

39 cm

The toy car is double the length of a toy plane.  
How long is the plane?

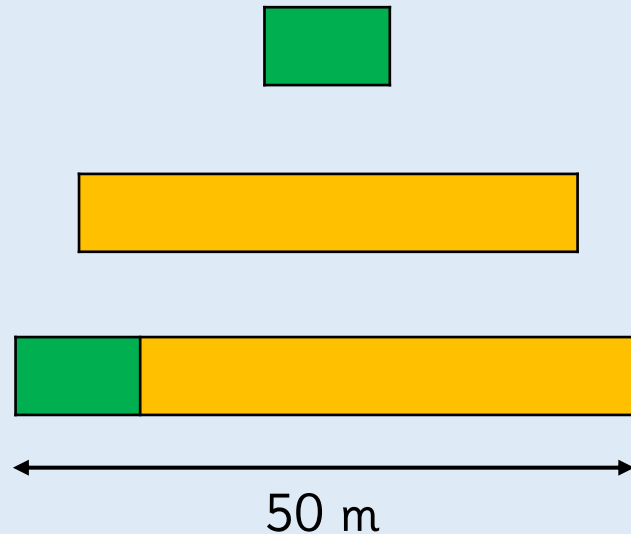
7 cm



## Reasoning 1

## Four operations with length

Here is a strip of green paper. A yellow strip is four times longer than the green strip. The strips are joined end to end.

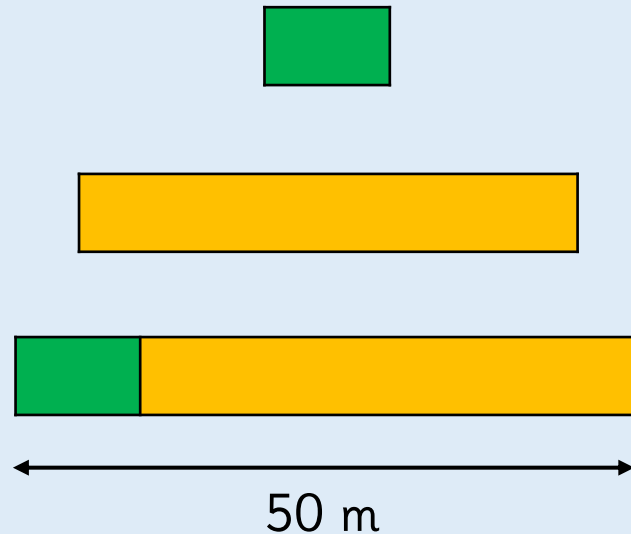


How long is the green strip?  
How long is the yellow strip?

## Reasoning 1

## Four operations with length

Here is a strip of green paper. A yellow strip is four times longer than the green strip. The strips are joined end to end.



The green strip is 10m long and a yellow strip is 40m long.

## Reasoning 2

## Four operations with length

There are 3 bears in a box.  
The grey bear is 15cm taller than the green bear.  
The green bear is 4cm shorter than the brown bear.  
The brown bear is 39cm tall.



How tall are the grey and green bears?  
How much taller is the grey bear than the brown bear?

## Reasoning 2

## Four operations with length

There are 3 bears in a box.  
The grey bear is 15cm taller than the green bear.  
The green bear is 4cm shorter than the brown bear.  
The brown bear is 39cm tall.



How tall are the grey and green bears?  
How much taller is the grey bear than the brown bear?

The grey bear is 50cm tall.  
The green bear is 35cm tall.  
The grey bear is 11cm taller than the brown bear.

Can you draw a bar model to help to decide which operations to use?

What are the key words in the question?

Can you ask and answer any different questions using the objects and information given?