

Reception
Arithmetic
Questions

by **Richard Brown**

Contents Page

Add

1 More Than	1
To 5	2
To 10	3
To 15	4
To 20	5
Multiple 1s	6
Multiple 2s	7
Multiple 3s	8
Multiple 4s	9
Multiple Numbers	10

Subtract

1 Less Than	11
From 5	12
From 10	13
From 15	14
From 20	15
Multiple 1s	16
Multiple 2s	17
Multiple 3s	18
Multiple 4s	19
Multiple Numbers	20

Multiply

Doubling	21
----------	----

Divide

Sharing	22
---------	----

Fractions

Halving	23
---------	----

<u>Answers and Glossary</u>	24
-----------------------------	----

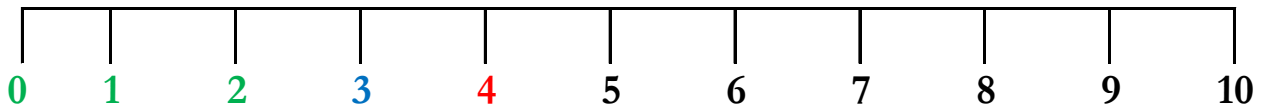
Key Language and Representations

Word Problems are the arithmetic number sentences written in a real-life reasoning and problem solving scenario. e.g. $2 + 1 = 3$

Concrete Objects are manipulated or handled to calculate and represent a number sentence i.e. multilink cubes used for counting, sharing and halving. e.g. $2 + 3 = 5$



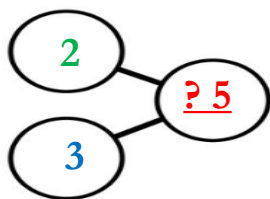
Number Lines are used to count forwards e.g. 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and also to count backwards e.g. 10, 9, 8, 7, 6, 5.



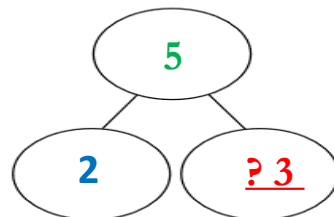
Strategy Applied refers to when a formal written method is used to calculate a number sentence e.g. $20 - 5 = 15$ Explained using appropriate mathematical language, proven using concrete objects that can be handled, shown with pictorial representations visualising the calculations, to ensure a greater understanding of a mathematical concept.

Part Whole Models are pictorial mathematical images to represent varied calculations and number sentences.

e.g. $2 + 3 = \underline{?5}$

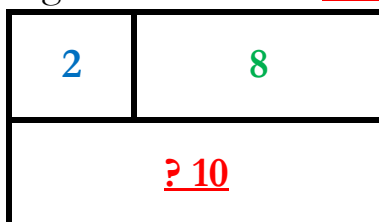


e.g. $5 - 2 = \underline{?3}$

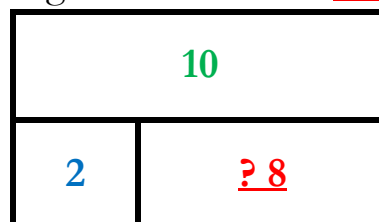


Bar Models are an image, that pictorially represents a number sentence.

e.g. $2 + 8 = \underline{?10}$



e.g. $10 - 2 = \underline{?8}$



Number Grid

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49
50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59
60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69
70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79
80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89
90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99
100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109
110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119
120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129
130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139
140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149
150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159

Multiplication Square

x	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30
4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40
5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50
6	12	18	24	30	36	42	48	54	60
7	14	21	28	35	42	49	56	63	70
8	16	24	32	40	48	56	64	72	80
9	18	27	36	45	54	63	72	81	90
10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
11	22	33	44	55	66	77	88	99	110
12	24	36	48	60	72	84	96	108	120

1 More Than

1) $2 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$

2) $0 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$

3) $4 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$

4) $6 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$

5) $8 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$

6) $1 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$

7) $3 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$

8) $5 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$

9) $7 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$

10) $9 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$

11) $12 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$

12) $14 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$

13) $17 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$

14) $19 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$

To 5

1) $2 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$

2) $0 + 5 = \underline{\quad}$

3) $4 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$

4) $5 + 0 = \underline{\quad}$

5) $3 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$

6) $1 + 4 = \underline{\quad}$

7) $\underline{\quad} = 0 + 5$

8) $\underline{\quad} = 2 + 3$

9) $\underline{\quad} = 4 + 1$

10) $\underline{\quad} = 5 + 0$

11) $\underline{\quad} = 3 + 2$

12) $\underline{\quad} = 1 + 4$

13) $\underline{\quad} = 2 + 3$

14) $\underline{\quad} = 5 + 0$

To 10

1) $7 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$

2) $10 + 0 = \underline{\quad}$

3) $6 + 4 = \underline{\quad}$

4) $4 + 6 = \underline{\quad}$

5) $2 + 8 = \underline{\quad}$

6) $0 + 10 = \underline{\quad}$

7) $9 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$

8) $8 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$

9) $5 + 5 = \underline{\quad}$

10) $3 + 7 = \underline{\quad}$

11) $1 + 9 = \underline{\quad}$

12) $\underline{\quad} = 2 + 8$

13) $\underline{\quad} = 3 + 7$

14) $\underline{\quad} = 4 + 6$

To 15

1) $12 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$

2) $15 + 0 = \underline{\quad}$

3) $11 + 4 = \underline{\quad}$

4) $9 + 6 = \underline{\quad}$

5) $7 + 8 = \underline{\quad}$

6) $5 + 10 = \underline{\quad}$

7) $3 + 12 = \underline{\quad}$

8) $1 + 14 = \underline{\quad}$

9) $14 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$

10) $13 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$

11) $10 + 5 = \underline{\quad}$

12) $8 + 7 = \underline{\quad}$

13) $6 + 9 = \underline{\quad}$

14) $4 + 11 = \underline{\quad}$

To 20

1) $15 + 5 = \underline{\quad}$

2) $12 + 8 = \underline{\quad}$

3) $14 + 6 = \underline{\quad}$

4) $16 + 4 = \underline{\quad}$

5) $18 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$

6) $20 + 0 = \underline{\quad}$

7) $19 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$

8) $17 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$

9) $10 + 10 = \underline{\quad}$

10) $13 + 7 = \underline{\quad}$

11) $11 + 9 = \underline{\quad}$

12) $9 + 11 = \underline{\quad}$

13) $8 + 12 = \underline{\quad}$

14) $6 + 14 = \underline{\quad}$

Multiple 1s

In each **number pattern**, find the next two missing numbers.

1) 0, 1, 2, ,

2) 1, 2, 3, ,

3) 2, 3, 4, ,

4) 3, 4, 5, ,

5) 4, 5, 6, ,

6) 5, 6, 7, ,

7) 6, 7, 8, ,

8) 7, 8, 9, ,

9) 8, 9, 10, ,

10) 9, 10, 11, ,

11) 10, 11, 12, ,

12) 11, 12, 13, ,

13) 12, 13, 14, ,

14) 15, 16, 17, ,

Multiple 2s

In each **number pattern**, find the next two missing numbers.

1) 0, 2, 4, ,

2) 2, 4, 6, ,

3) 4, 6, 8, ,

4) 6, 8, 10, ,

5) 12, 14, 16, ,

6) 1, 3, 5, ,

7) 3, 5, 7, ,

8) 5, 7, 9, ,

9) 7, 9, 11, ,

10) 9, 11, 13, ,

11) 11, 13, 15, ,

12) 13, 15, 17, ,

13) 0, 2, 4, ,

14) 10, 12, 14, ,

Multiple 3s

In each **number pattern**, find the next two missing numbers.

1) 0, 3, 6, ,

2) 3, 6, 9, ,

3) 6, 9, 12, ,

4) 9, 12, 15, ,

5) 1, 4, 7, ,

6) 2, 5, 8, ,

7) 4, 7, 10, ,

8) 5, 8, 11, ,

9) 7, 10, 13, ,

10) 8, 11, 14, ,

11) 0, 3, 6, ,

12) 3, 6, 9, ,

13) 6, 9, 12, ,

14) 9, 12, 15, ,

Multiple 4s

In each **number pattern**, find the next two missing numbers.

1) 0, 4, 8, ,

2) 4, 8, 12, ,

3) 8, 12, 14, ,

4) 1, 5, 9, ,

5) 2, 6, 10, ,

6) 3, 7, 11, ,

7) 5, 9, 13, ,

8) 7, 11, 15, ,

9) 0, 4, 8, ,

10) 4, 8, 12, ,

11) 8, 12, 14, ,

12) 1, 5, 9, ,

13) 2, 6, 10, ,

14) 3, 7, 11, ,

Multiple Numbers

$$1) 1 + 2 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$2) 2 + 1 + 4 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$3) 3 + 4 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$4) 4 + 1 + 0 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$5) 5 + 2 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$6) 6 + 3 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$7) 7 + 5 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$8) 8 + 1 + 4 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$9) 9 + 2 + 5 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$10) 10 + 3 + 0 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$11) 11 + 4 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$12) 12 + 5 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$13) 13 + 5 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$14) 14 + 1 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$$

1 Less Than

1) $6 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$

2) $2 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$

3) $8 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$

4) $4 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$

5) $10 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$

6) $12 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$

7) $14 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$

8) $16 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$

9) $18 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$

10) $20 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$

11) $19 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$

12) $17 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$

13) $15 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$

14) $13 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$

From 5

1) $5 - 3 = \underline{\quad}$

2) $5 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$

3) $5 - 5 = \underline{\quad}$

4) $5 - 0 = \underline{\quad}$

5) $5 - 2 = \underline{\quad}$

6) $5 - 4 = \underline{\quad}$

7) $\underline{\quad} = 5 - 5$

8) $\underline{\quad} = 5 - 3$

9) $\underline{\quad} = 5 - 1$

10) $\underline{\quad} = 5 - 0$

11) $\underline{\quad} = 5 - 2$

12) $\underline{\quad} = 5 - 4$

13) $\underline{\quad} = 5 - 3$

14) $\underline{\quad} = 5 - 0$

From 10

1) $10 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$

2) $10 - 3 = \underline{\quad}$

3) $10 - 5 = \underline{\quad}$

4) $10 - 7 = \underline{\quad}$

5) $10 - 9 = \underline{\quad}$

6) $10 - 0 = \underline{\quad}$

7) $10 - 2 = \underline{\quad}$

8) $10 - 4 = \underline{\quad}$

9) $10 - 6 = \underline{\quad}$

10) $10 - 8 = \underline{\quad}$

11) $10 - 10 = \underline{\quad}$

12) $\underline{\quad} = 10 - 0$

13) $\underline{\quad} = 10 - 8$

14) $\underline{\quad} = 10 - 2$

From 15

1) $15 - 3 = \underline{\quad}$

2) $15 - 5 = \underline{\quad}$

3) $15 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$

4) $15 - 7 = \underline{\quad}$

5) $15 - 9 = \underline{\quad}$

6) $15 - 0 = \underline{\quad}$

7) $15 - 2 = \underline{\quad}$

8) $15 - 4 = \underline{\quad}$

9) $15 - 6 = \underline{\quad}$

10) $15 - 8 = \underline{\quad}$

11) $15 - 10 = \underline{\quad}$

12) $15 - 11 = \underline{\quad}$

13) $15 - 13 = \underline{\quad}$

14) $15 - 15 = \underline{\quad}$

From 20

1) $20 - 5 = \underline{\quad}$

2) $20 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$

3) $20 - 7 = \underline{\quad}$

4) $20 - 3 = \underline{\quad}$

5) $20 - 9 = \underline{\quad}$

6) $20 - 0 = \underline{\quad}$

7) $20 - 2 = \underline{\quad}$

8) $20 - 4 = \underline{\quad}$

9) $20 - 6 = \underline{\quad}$

10) $20 - 8 = \underline{\quad}$

11) $20 - 10 = \underline{\quad}$

12) $20 - 12 = \underline{\quad}$

13) $20 - 15 = \underline{\quad}$

14) $20 - 19 = \underline{\quad}$

Multiple 1s

In each **number pattern**, find the next two missing numbers.

1) 7, 6, 5, ,

2) 8, 7, 6, ,

3) 9, 8, 7, ,

4) 10, 9, 8, ,

5) 11, 10, 9, ,

6) 12, 11, 10, ,

7) 13, 12, 11, ,

8) 14, 13, 12, ,

9) 15, 14, 13, ,

10) 16, 15, 14, ,

11) 17, 16, 15, ,

12) 18, 17, 16, ,

13) 19, 18, 17, ,

14) 20, 19, 18, ,

Multiple 2s

In each **number pattern**, find the next two missing numbers.

1) 8, 6, 4, ,

2) 10, 8, 6, ,

3) 12, 10, 8, ,

4) 14, 12, 10, ,

5) 16, 14, 12, ,

6) 18, 16, 14, ,

7) 20, 18, 16, ,

8) 19, 17, 15, ,

9) 17, 15, 13, ,

10) 15, 13, 11, ,

11) 13, 11, 9, ,

12) 11, 9, 7, ,

13) 9, 7, 5, ,

14) 10, 8, 6, ,

Multiple 3s

In each **number pattern**, find the next two missing numbers.

1) 12, 9, 6, ,

2) 15, 12, 9, ,

3) 18, 15, 12, ,

4) 21, 18, 15, ,

5) 20, 17, 14, ,

6) 19, 16, 13, ,

7) 17, 14, 11, ,

8) 16, 13, 10, ,

9) 14, 11, 8, ,

10) 13, 10, 7, ,

11) 21, 18, 15, ,

12) 18, 15, 12, ,

13) 15, 12, 9, ,

14) 12, 9, 6, ,

Multiple 4s

In each **number pattern**, find the next two missing numbers.

- 1) 16, 12, 8, ,
- 2) 20, 16, 12, ,
- 3) 24, 20, 16, ,
- 4) 23, 19, 15, ,
- 5) 22, 18, 14, ,
- 6) 21, 17, 13, ,
- 7) 19, 15, 11, ,
- 8) 18, 14, 10, ,
- 9) 17, 13, 9, ,
- 10) 24, 20, 16, ,
- 11) 20, 16, 12, ,
- 12) 16, 12, 8, ,
- 13) 23, 19, 15, ,
- 14) 22, 18, 14, ,

Multiple Numbers

$$1) 7 - 1 - 4 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$2) 8 - 2 - 3 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$3) 9 - 3 - 4 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$4) 10 - 4 - 0 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$5) 11 - 5 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$6) 12 - 0 - 2 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$7) 13 - 1 - 3 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$8) 14 - 2 - 4 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$9) 15 - 3 - 5 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$10) 16 - 4 - 0 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$11) 17 - 5 - 3 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$12) 18 - 0 - 2 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$13) 19 - 1 - 4 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$14) 20 - 2 - 5 = \underline{\quad}$$

Doubling

1) $1 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$

2) $2 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$

3) $3 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$

4) $4 + 4 = \underline{\quad}$

5) $5 + 5 = \underline{\quad}$

6) $10 + 10 = \underline{\quad}$

7) $0 + 0 = \underline{\quad}$

8) $9 + 9 = \underline{\quad}$

9) $8 + 8 = \underline{\quad}$

10) $7 + 7 = \underline{\quad}$

11) $6 + 6 = \underline{\quad}$

12) $\underline{\quad} = 2 + 2$

13) $\underline{\quad} = 5 + 5$

14) $\underline{\quad} = 10 + 10$

Sharing

1) $4 \div 2 = \underline{\quad}$

2) $6 \div 2 = \underline{\quad}$

3) $8 \div 2 = \underline{\quad}$

4) $10 \div 2 = \underline{\quad}$

5) $12 \div 2 = \underline{\quad}$

6) $14 \div 2 = \underline{\quad}$

7) $16 \div 2 = \underline{\quad}$

8) $18 \div 2 = \underline{\quad}$

9) $20 \div 2 = \underline{\quad}$

10) $2 \div 2 = \underline{\quad}$

11) $\underline{\quad} = 20 \div 2$

12) $\underline{\quad} = 10 \div 2$

13) $\underline{\quad} = 8 \div 2$

14) $\underline{\quad} = 4 \div 2$

Halving

1) $\frac{1}{2}$ of 2 = _____

2) $\frac{1}{2}$ of 4 = _____

3) $\frac{1}{2}$ of 6 = _____

4) $\frac{1}{2}$ of 8 = _____

5) $\frac{1}{2}$ of 10 = _____

6) $\frac{1}{2}$ of 12 = _____

7) $\frac{1}{2}$ of 14 = _____

8) $\frac{1}{2}$ of 16 = _____

9) Half of 18 = _____

10) Half of 20 = _____

Answers

<u>P. 1</u>	<u>P. 2</u>	<u>P. 3</u>	<u>P. 4</u>	<u>P. 5</u>	<u>P. 6</u>
1) 3	1) 5	1) 10	1) 15	1) 20	1) 3,4
2) 1	2) 5	2) 10	2) 15	2) 20	2) 4,5
3) 5	3) 5	3) 10	3) 15	3) 20	3) 5,6
4) 7	4) 5	4) 10	4) 15	4) 20	4) 6,7
5) 9	5) 5	5) 10	5) 15	5) 20	5) 7,8
6) 2	6) 5	6) 10	6) 15	6) 20	6) 8,9
7) 4	7) 5	7) 10	7) 15	7) 20	7) 9,10
8) 6	8) 5	8) 10	8) 15	8) 20	8) 10,11
9) 8	9) 5	9) 10	9) 15	9) 20	9) 11,12
10) 10	10) 5	10) 10	10) 15	10) 20	10) 12,13
11) 13	11) 5	11) 10	11) 15	11) 20	11) 13,14
12) 15	12) 5	12) 10	12) 15	12) 20	12) 14,15
13) 18	13) 5	13) 10	13) 15	13) 20	13) 15,16
14) 20	14) 5	14) 10	14) 15	14) 20	14) 18,19

<u>P. 7</u>	<u>P. 8</u>	<u>P. 9</u>	<u>P. 10</u>	<u>P. 11</u>	<u>P. 12</u>
1) 6,8	1) 9,12	1) 12,16	1) 6	1) 5	1) 2
2) 8,10	2) 12,15	2) 16,20	2) 7	2) 1	2) 4
3) 10,12	3) 15,18	3) 18,22	3) 9	3) 7	3) 0
4) 12,14	4) 18,21	4) 13,17	4) 5	4) 3	4) 5
5) 18,20	5) 10,13	5) 14,18	5) 8	5) 9	5) 3
6) 7,9	6) 11,14	6) 15,19	6) 11	6) 11	6) 1
7) 9,11	7) 13,16	7) 17,21	7) 15	7) 13	7) 0
8) 11,13	8) 14,17	8) 19,23	8) 13	8) 15	8) 2
9) 13,15	9) 16,19	9) 12,16	9) 16	9) 17	9) 4
10) 15,17	10) 17,20	10) 16,20	10) 13	10) 19	10) 5
11) 17,19	11) 9,12	11) 18,22	11) 16	11) 18	11) 3
12) 19,21	12) 12,15	12) 13,17	12) 19	12) 16	12) 1
13) 6,8	13) 15,18	13) 14,18	13) 19	13) 14	13) 2
14) 16,18	14) 18,21	14) 15,19	14) 18	14) 12	14) 0

Answers

<u>P. 13</u>	<u>P. 14</u>	<u>P.15</u>	<u>P. 16</u>	<u>P.17</u>	<u>P. 18</u>
1) 9	1) 12	1) 15	1) 4,3	1) 2,0	1) 3,0
2) 7	2) 10	2) 19	2) 5,4	2) 4,2	2) 6,3
3) 5	3) 14	3) 13	3) 6,5	3) 6,4	3) 9,6
4) 3	4) 8	4) 17	4) 7,6	4) 8,6	4) 12,9
5) 1	5) 6	5) 11	5) 8,7	5) 10,8	5) 11,8
6) 10	6) 15	6) 20	6) 9,8	6) 12,10	6) 10,7
7) 8	7) 13	7) 18	7) 10,9	7) 14,12	7) 8,5
8) 6	8) 11	8) 16	8) 11,10	8) 13,11	8) 7,4
9) 4	9) 9	9) 14	9) 12,11	9) 11,9	9) 5,2
10) 2	10) 7	10) 12	10) 13,12	10) 9,7	10) 4,1
11) 0	11) 5	11) 10	11) 14,13	11) 7,5	11) 12,9
12) 10	12) 4	12) 8	12) 15,14	12) 5,3	12) 9,6
13) 2	13) 2	13) 5	13) 16,15	13) 3,1	13) 6,3
14) 8	14) 0	14) 1	14) 17,16	14) 4,2	14) 3,0

<u>P. 19</u>	<u>P. 20</u>	<u>P.21</u>	<u>P. 22</u>	<u>P. 23</u>
1) 4,0	1) 2	1) 2	1) 2	1) 1
2) 8,4	2) 3	2) 4	2) 3	2) 2
3) 12,8	3) 2	3) 6	3) 4	3) 3
4) 11,7	4) 6	4) 8	4) 5	4) 4
5) 10,6	5) 5	5) 10	5) 6	5) 5
6) 9,5	6) 10	6) 20	6) 7	6) 6
7) 7,3	7) 9	7) 0	7) 8	7) 7
8) 6,2	8) 8	8) 18	8) 9	8) 8
9) 5,1	9) 7	9) 16	9) 10	9) 9
10) 12,8	10) 12	10) 14	10) 1	10) 10
11) 8,4	11) 9	11) 12	11) 10	
12) 4,0	12) 16	12) 4	12) 5	
13) 11,7	13) 14	13) 10	13) 4	
14) 10,6	14) 13	14) 20	14) 2	