

Year 8

Spanish

Knowledge Organisers

Student Name:

Teacher: Room:

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2. Year 7 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 2: **Ages and birthdays**
3. Year 7 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 3: **Friends and personality**
4. Year 7 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 4: **Family and physique**
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Year 7 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 1:

¿Cómo estás? – How are you?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Salutation** | **Verb** | **Adjective** | **Connective** | **Adjective** | **Salutation** |
| **Buenos días =**  **Good day**  **Buenas** tardes =  **Good** afternoon  **Buenas** noches =  **Good** night  Mucho gusto =  Pleased to meet you | **estoy =**  **I am (feeling)** | fenomenal = amazing  **bien = well**  regular = ok  mal = bad  fatal =terrible  triste= sad  alegre = happy  cansad@ = tired  motivad@ = motivated  hart@ = fed up | **y = and**  **pero = but** | fenomenal = amazing  **bien = well**  regular = ok  mal = bad  fatal =terrible  triste= sad  alegre = happy  cansad@ = tired  motivad@ = motivated  hart@ = fed up | Adiós = goodbye  **Hasta** luego =  **until** later  **Hasta** pronto =  **until** soon |



Year 7 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 2: ¿Cuántos años tienes? – How many years do you have?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Verb** | **Number** | **Noun** | **Connective** | **Phrase** | **Number** |  | **Month** |
| **Tengo = I have** | uno = 1  dos = 2  tres = 3  cuatro = 4  cinco = 5  seis = 6  siete = 7  ocho = 8  nueve = 9  diez = 10  once = 11  doce = 12  trece = 13  catorce = 14  quince = 15  dieciséis = 16  diecisiete = 17  dieciocho = 18  diecinueve = 19  veinte = 20  veintiuno =21  veintidós = 22  veintitrés = 23  veinticuatro = 24  veinticinco = 25  veintiséis = 26  veintisiete = 27  veintiocho = 28  veintinueve = 29  treinta = 30  treinta y uno = 31 | años = years | **y = and**valentines day calendar cartoon Stock Vector Image &amp; Art - Alamy | **mi** cumpleaños **es el** =  **my** birthday **is the** | uno = 1  dos = 2  tres = 3  cuatro = 4  cinco = 5  seis = 6  siete = 7  ocho = 8  nueve = 9  diez = 10  once = 11  doce = 12  trece = 13  catorce = 14  quince = 15  dieciséis = 16  diecisiete = 17  dieciocho = 18  diecinueve = 19  veinte = 20  veintiuno =21  veintidós = 22  veintitrés = 23  veinticuatro = 24  veinticinco = 25  veintiséis = 26  veintisiete = 27  veintiocho = 28  veintinueve = 29  treinta = 30  treinta y uno = 31 | **de = of** | enero = January  febrero = February  marzo = March  abril = April  mayo = May  junio = June  julio = July  agosto = August  septiembre = September  octubre = October  noviembre = November  diciembre = December |

Year 7 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 3:

¿Cómo es tu mejor amigo? – What is your best friend like?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Adjective** | **Noun** | **Verb** | **Modifier** | **Adjective** |
| **mi = my** | **amigo = friend (male)**  **amiga = friend (female)**  **mejor amigo = best friend (male)**  **mejor amiga = best friend (female)**  novio = boyfriend  novia = girlfriend  media naranja = half orange | **es = (he/she/it) is** | **(muy) = very**  (bastante) = quite  Best Friends Cliparts - Cliparts Zone | sincer@ = sincere  tímid@ = shy  tranquil@ = calm  divertid@ = fun  gracios@ = funny  seri@ = serious  simpátic@ = kind  tont@ = silly  list@ = smart  loc@ = crazy  rar@ = weird |
| **mis = my** | **amigos = friends (all male or mixed)**  amigas = friends (all female) | **son = (they) are** | sincer@s -sincere  tímid@s = shy  tranquil@s = calm  divertid@s = fun  gracios@s = funny  seri@s = serious  simpátic@s = kind  tont@s = silly  list@s = smart  loc@s = crazy  rar@s = weird |

Year 7 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence builder 4:

¿Cómo es tu familia? – What is your family like?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Verb** | **Connective** | **Possessive** | **Verb** | | **Adjective** | **Connective** |
| **Creo=**  **I believe**  Pienso =  I think | **que = that** | **soy = I am** | | | alt@ = tall  baj@ = short  gord@ = fat  delgad@ = thin  guap@ = good looking  fe@ = ugly | **y = and**  **pero = but**  **también = also** |
| **mi =my** | padre = dad  madre = mum  padrastro = stepdad  madrastra = stepmother  hermano = brother  hermana = sister  hermanastro = stepbrother  hermanastra = stepsister  abuelo = grandpa  abuela = grandma  perro = dog  gato = cat  conejo = rabbit  cobayo = guinea pig  serpiente = snake  ratón = mouse | **es = (he/she/it) is** | alt@ = tall  baj@ = short  gord@ = fat  delgad@ = thin  guap@ = good looking  fe@ = ugly |
| **mis =my** | padres = parents  hermanos = siblings  abuelos = grandparents  mascotas = pets | **son = (they) are** | alt@s = tall  baj@s = short  gord@s = fat  delgad@s = thin  guap@s = good looking  fe@s = ugly |

Year 7 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence builder 5: ¿De qué color son tus ojos y tu pelo? – Of what colour are your eyes and hair?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Subject** | **Verb** | **Noun** | **Adjective** |
| **(yo) = I** | **tengo = I have** | **el** pelo = **the** hair | negro = black  rubio = blond  castaño = brown  pelirrojo = red  largo = long  corto = short |
| **los** ojos = **the** eyes | azules = blue  grises = grey  marrones = brown  verdes = green |
| **(él) = he**  **(ella) = she**  **mi** madre = **my** mum  **mi** padre = **my** dad  **mi** hermano = **my** brother  **mi** hermana = **my** sister  **mi mejor** amigo = **my best** friend  **mi** familia = **my** family | **tiene = he/she/it has** | C:\Users\charlotte.osmond\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\INetCache\Content.MSO\2C467306.tmp**el** pelo = **the** hair | negro = black  rubio = blond  castaño = brown  pelirrojo = red  largo = long  corto = short |
| **los** ojos = **the** eyes  eyes png - Google&#39;da Ara | Eyes clipart, Free clip art, Cartoon eyes | azules = blue  grises = grey  marrones = brown  verdes = green |
| **mis** hermanos = **my** siblings  **mis** padres = **my** parents  **mis** amigos = **my** friends | **tienen = they have** | **el** pelo = **the** hair | negro = black  rubio = blond  castaño = brown  pelirrojo = red  largo = long  corto = short |
| **los** ojos = **the** eyes | azules = blue  grises = grey  marrones = brown  verdes = green |

Year 7 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 1:

¿Quién es tu profesor favorito? – Who is your favourite teacher?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Noun** | **Noun** | **Verb** | **Adjective** | **Connective** | **Indirect Object Pronoun** | **Verb** |
| **Mi** profesor **de**  Mi profesora **de**  =  **my** teacher **of** | inglés = English  matemáticas = maths  ciencias = science  geografía = geography  historia = history  religión = BVC  español = Spanish  francés = French  deporte = PE  dibujo = art  música = music  teatro = drama  tecnología = technology  informática = IT | **es = is** | Teacher Clipart Png Images - Teacher Clipart Transparent Background, Png  Download - kindpngsincer@ = sincere  tímid@ = shy  tranquil@ = calm  divertid@ = fun  gracios@ = funny  seri@ = serious  simpátic@ = kind  tont@ = silly  list@ = smart  loc@ = crazy  rar@ = weird  interesante = interesting  aburrid@ = boring  simpático = kind  antipático = unkind | **y = and**  **pero = but** | **me = (to) me**  **te = (to) you**  **le = (to) him/her**  **nos = (to) us**  **os (to) you**  **les = (to) them** | ayuda = helps  apoya = supports  grita = shouts  da miedo = scares |

Year 7 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 2:

¿Qué opinas de tus clases? – What is your opinion on your lessons?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Verb** | **Noun** | **Connective** | **Verb** | **Modifier** | **Adjective** |
| **Me encanta… =**  **… is loveable to me**  **Me gusta… =**  **…is likeable to me** | el inglés = English  la geografía = geography  la historia = history  la religión = BVC  el español = Spanish  el francés = French  el deporte = PE  el dibujo = art  la música = music  el teatro = drama  la tecnología = technology  la informática = IT | 20,058 School Subjects Cliparts, Stock Vector and Royalty Free School  Subjects Illustrations**porque =because** | **es =**  **it is** | demasiado = too  **tan = so**  **muy = very**  **bastante = quite**  **un poco = a bit** | divertid@ = fun  interesante = interesting  fascinante = fascinating  guay = cool  práctic@ = practical  creativ@ = creative  aburrid@ = boring  tedios@ = tedious  repetitiv@ = repetitive  difícil = difficult  fácil = easy |
| **Me encantan… =**  **… are loveable to me**  **Me gustan… =**  **…are likeable to me** | las matemáticas = maths  las ciencias = sciences | **son = they are** | divertid@s = fun  interesantes = interesting  fascinantes = fascinating  guay = cool  práctic@s = practical  creativ@s = creative  aburrid@s= boring  tedios@s = tedious  repetitiv@s = repetitive  difíciles = difficult  fáciles = easy |

Year 7 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 3:

¿Qué haces en tus clases? – What do you do in your lessons?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Noun** | **Auxiliary Verb** | **Infinitive phrase** | **Time marker** |
| **En mi** clase **de** =  **In my** … class **of** | inglés = English  matemáticas = maths  ciencias = science  geografía = geography  historia = history  religión = BVC  español = Spanish  francés = French  deporte = PE  dibujo = art  música = music  teatro = drama  tecnología = technology  informática = IT | **Me encanta =… is loveable to me**  **Me gusta = …is likeable to me** | escribir =  to write  escuchar **al** profesor =  to listen **to the** teacher  tocar **un** instrumento =  to play **an** instrument  **hacer** experimentos =  **to do** experiments  **estar en una** obra =  **to be in a** play  jugar **a** los deportes =  to play **at** sports  crear **algo** =  to create **something**  hablar = to talk  **usar** los ordenadores =  **to use** the computers  **ser** activ@ =  to be active  trabajar **en** equipo =  to work **in** team  trabajar **en** silencio =  to work **in** silence | **siempre = always**  a menudo = often  **a veces = sometimes**  **mucho = lots**  **poco= little** |
| **puedo = I can/am able to**  **debo = I must**  **quiero = I want**  Free Classroom Clipart Png, Download Free Classroom Clipart Png png images,  Free ClipArts on Clipart Library |

Year 7 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 4:

¿Qué vas a estudiar en el futuro? – What are you going to study in the future?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Time Phrase** | **Auiliary Verb** | **Infintive** | **Noun** | **Connective** | **Verb** | **Adjective** |
| **en el** futuro =  **in the** future | **voy a = I am going to**  Graduation Ceremony Clip Art Academic Dress Illustration Graduate University,  PNG, 1446x1224px, Graduation Ceremony, Academic Degree, Academic | estudiar = to study  **hacer = to do** | inglés = English  matemáticas = maths  ciencias = science  geografía = geography  historia = history  religión = BVC  español = Spanish  francés = French  deporte = PE  dibujo = art  música = music  teatro = drama  tecnología = technology  informática = IT  biología = biology  química = chemistry  física = physics  cocina = cooking  negocios = business studies | **porque** | **(no) es** | divertid@ = fun  interesante = interesting  aburrid@ = boring  tedios@ = tedious  repetitiv@ = repetitive  exigente = demanding  difícil = difficult  fácil = easy  útil = useful  importante = important |

Year 7 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 5:

¿Qué haces durante el recreo? – What do you do during break?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Time phrase** | **Verb** | **Noun** | **Detail** |
| **Durante** **el** recreo = **During the** break | charlo/ hablo = I chat/ I talk | | **con mis** amigos = with my friends  **con mi** novio = with my boyfriend  **con mi** novia = with my girlfriend |
| como = I eat | comida rápida = fast food  **una** comida sana = **a** healthy meal  **una** bolsa de almuerzo = **a** packed lunch |
| bebo = I drink | **un** refresco = **a** fizzy drink |
| juego = I play | **al** fútbol = **to the** football  **a** **los** deportes = **(to the)** sports |
| **hago = I do** | **mis** deberes = **my** homework  ejercicio = exercise |
| **estoy = I am (located)** | **en** **un** castigo = **in** **a** detention |
| **voy = I go** | **a la** biblioteca = **to the** library  **al** gimnasio = **to the** gym |
| **voy a** charlar/hablar = **I am going to** chat/talk | |
| **voy a** comer = **I am going to** eat | comida rápida = fast food  **una** comida sana = **a** healthy meal  **una** bolsa de almuerzo = **a** packed lunch |
| **voy a** beber = **I am going to** drink | **un** refresco = **a** fizzy drink |
| **voy a** jugar = **I am going to** play | **al** fútbol = **to the** football  **a** **los** deportes = **(to the)** sports |
| **voy a** **hacer = I am going to do** | **mis** deberes = **my** homework  ejercicio = exercise |
| **voy a estar = I am going to be (located)** | **en** **un** castigo = **in** **a** detention |
| **voy a ir = I am going to go** | **a la** biblioteca = **to the** library  **al** gimnasio = **to the** gym |

Year 7 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 1:

¿Dónde está tu casa? – Where is your house?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Verb** | **Noun** | **Noun** | **Preposition** | **Noun** |
| Vivo **en** =  I live **in**  Vives **en** =  You (s) live **in**  Vive **en** =  He/she it lives **in**  Vivimos **en** =  We live **in**  Vivís **en** =  You (pl) live **in**  Viven **en** =  They live **in** | **una** casa = **a** house  **una** granja = **a** farm  **un** piso = **a** flat | **en** Inglaterra = **in** England  **en** Escocia = **in** Scotland  **en** Gales = **in** Wales  **en** Irlanda = **in** Ireland  **en** España = **in** Spain  **en** México = **in** Mexico  **en** Argentina = **in** Argentina  **en** Costa Rica  **en** Cuba  **en** Perú  **en** Colombia  **en** Chile  **en** Ecuador  **en** l**os** Estados Unidos =**in the** US | cerca **de** = near **to**  lejos **de** = far **from**  **en = on/in** | **la** p**la**ya = **the** beach  **la** costa = **the** coast  **la** montaña = **the** mountain  **el** campo = **the** countryside  **una** ciudad = **a** city  **un** pueblo = **a** town  **un** pueblito = **a** vil**la**ge |
| **Voy a** vivir **en** =  **I am going**  to live **in** |

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Year 7 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 2:

¿Qué haces cuando hace buen/mal tiempo? – What do you do when its good/bad weather

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Preposition** | **Weather idiom** | **Verb** | **Detail** |
| **cuando = when**  Clip art weather forecast clipart clipart kid - Cliparting.com**si = if** | hace buen tiempo = it’s nice weather  hace mal tiempo = it’s bad weather  hace sol = it’s sunny  hace calor = it’s hot  hace frío = it’s cold  llueve = it’s raining  nieva = it’s snowy | bailo = I dance  bailamos = we dance  **voy** **a** bailar = I am going to dance  escucho música = I listen to music  escuchamos música = we listen to music  **voy** **a** escuchar música = I am going to listen to music  leo = I read  leemos = we read  **voy** **a** leer = I am going to read  juego **al** fútbol = I play football  jugamos **al** fútbol = we play football  **voy** **a** jugar al fútbol = I am going to play football  juego **a los** videojuegos = I play **at** the videogames  jugamos **a los** videojuegos = we play **at** the videogames  **voy** **a** jugar **a los** videojuegos = I am going to play **at** the videogames  **hago** **mis** deberes = **I do my** homework  **hacemos** **nuestros** deberes = **we do** **our** homework  **voy** a **hacer** **mis** deberes = I am going to do **my** homework  monto **en** bici = I ride **on** bike  montamos **en** bici = we ride **on** bike  **voy** a montar **en** bici = I am going to ride **on** bike  tomo **el** sol = I take **the** sun  tomamos **el** sol = we take **the** sun  **voy** a tomar **el** sol = I am going to take **the** sun | **con mis** amigos = **with my** friends  **con mi** familia = **with my** family  **con mi** novio =  **with my** boyfriend  **con mi** novia =  **with my** girlfriend |

Year 7 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 3:

¿Qué haces los fines de semana – What do you do at the weekend?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Time phrase** | **Verb** | | **Connective** | **Verb** | **Adjective** |
| **los** fines **de** semana  = at the weekend  **los** sábados = **the** Saturdays  **los** domingos = **the** Sundays | (**yo**) bailo = I dance  (**tú**) bailas = you (singular) dance  (**él/ella**) baila = he/she/it dances  (**nosotros**) bailamos = we dance  (**vosotros**) bailáis = you (plural) dance  (**ellos/ellas**) bailan = they dance  (**yo**) escucho música = I listen to music  (**tú**) escuchas música = you (sing) listen to music  (**él/ella**) escucha música = he/she/it listens to music  (**nosotros**) escuchamos música = we listen to music  (**vosotros**) escucháis música = you (pl) listen to music  (**ellos/ellas**) escuchan música = they listen to music  (**yo**) leo = I read  (**tú**) lees = you (sing) read  (**él/ella**) lee = he/she/it reads  (**nosotros**) leemos = we read  (**vosotros**) leéis = you (pl) read  (**ellos/ellas**) leen = they read | | **porque = because** | **es = it is** | divertid@ = fun  interesante = interesting  aburrid@ = boring  tedios@ = tedious  repetitiv@ = repetitive  difícil = difficult  fácil = easy  útil = useful  importante = important  guay = cool  Music Listening Clip Art - Listen To Music Clipart - Free Transparent PNG  Clipart Images Download |
| el fin **de** semana próximo =  next weekend  el fin **de** semana **que** viene =  next weekend | (**yo**) voy = I am going  (**tú**) vas = you (sing) are going  (**él/ella**) va = he/she/it is going to  (**nosotros**) vamos = we are going  (**vosotros**) vais = you (pl) are going  (**ellos/ellas**) van = they are going | **a** bailar  = to dance  **a** escuchar = to listen  **a** leer  = to read |

Year 7 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 4:

¿Qué hay en tu zona? – What is there in your area?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Detail** | **Verb** | **Article** | Noun | **Connective** | **Verb** | **Infinitive** |
| **En mi** región =  **in my** región  **En mi** pueblo =  **In my** town | **hay = there is/are** | **un = a** | parque = park  centro comercial = mall  polideportivo = sports centre  museo = museum  ayuntamiento = town hall  teatro = theatre  cine = cinema | **donde = where** | **puedo =**  **I can**  **puedes =**  **You (s) can**  **(mi madre) puede =**  **(my mum) can**  **podemos =**  **we can**  **podéis =**  **you (pl) can**  **pueden =**  **they can** | jugar = to play  descansar = to rest |
| **el = the** |
| **una = a** | piscina = swimming pool  playa = beach  biblioteca = library  plaza = town square  bolera = bowling alley |
| **la =the** |



Year 7 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 5:

¿Como es tu zona? – What is your area like?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Opinion** | **Noun** | **Connective** | **Verb** |  | **Connective** |
| **me encanta = I love**  **me gusta = I like**  **no me gusta = I don’t like**  odio = I hate  Vivo **en** = I live **in**  Vives **en** = You (s) live **in**  Vive **en** = He/she it lives **in**  Vivimos **en** = We live **in**  Vivís **en** = You (pl) live **in**  Viven **en** = They live **in**  **Voy a** vivir **en** =  **I am going to** live **in**  **Vas a** vivir **en** =  **You are going to** live **in**  **Va a** vivir **en** =  **He/she/it is going to** live **in**  **Vamos a** vivir **en** =  **We are going to** live **in**  **Vais a** vivir **en** =  **You are going to** live **in**  **Van a** vivir **en** =  **They are going to** live **in** | **mi** país =  **my** country  Inglaterra =  England  España =  Spain  **mi** región =  **my** región  **mi** pueblo =  **my** town  **donde** vivo= **where** I live  Devon Stock Illustrations – 641 Devon Stock Illustrations, Vectors & Clipart  - Dreamstime | **porque = because** | **es = it is** | animad@ = lively  tranquil@ = peaceful  históric@ = historical  industrial =industrial  **bonit@ =pretty**  **fe@ = ugly** | **y =**  **and**  **pero =**  **but**  sin embargo = however  **también =**  **also** |
| **está = it is (located)** | **en la** playa = **on the** beach  **en el** campo = **in the** countryside  **en la** costa = **on the** coast  **en la** montaña = **in the** mountains |
| **hay = there is** | **mucho que hacer = lots that to do**  **una** playa = **a** beach  **una** piscina = **a** swimming pool  **un** cine = **a** cinema  **un** parque = **a** park  **un centro** comercial = **a** shopping **centre** |
| **no hay = there isn’t** | **nada que hacer = nothing that to do** |
| **hace = it makes** | **buen** tiempo = **good** weather  **mal** tiempo = **bad** weather |

Year 8 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 1:

¿En qué trabajas? – In what do you work?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Subject** | **Verb** | **Preposition** | **Noun** | **Connective** | **Verb** | **Adjective** |
| **(Yo) = I** | trabajo = I work | **como = as** | camarer@ = waiter/waitress  canguro = babysitter  cajer@= cashier  repartidor de periódicos = paper deliverer | **porque = because**  **pero = but** | **es = it is**  **no es =**  **it is not** | divertido =  fun  interesante = interesting  emocionante = exciting  útil =  useful  **bien** pagado =  **well** paid  **mal** pagado =  **badly** paid |
| **(Tú) = You (sing)** | trabajas = you (sing) work |
| **(Él) = He**  **(Ella) = She**  **Mi** padre **= my** dad  **Mi** madre **= my** mum | trabaja = he/she/it works |
| **Nosotros = we** | trabajamos = we work |
| **Vosotros = you (pl)** | trabajáis =  you (pl) work |
| **Ellos/Ellas = they** | trabajan = they work |



Year 8 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 2:

¿Qué vas a ser en el futuro? – What are you going to be in the future?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Verb** | **Noun** | **Connective** | **Verb** | **Noun** |
| **Voy a ser =**  **I am going to be**  **Quisiera ser =**  **I would like to be** | médic@ = doctor  ingenier@ = engineer  arquitect@ = architect  abogad@ = lawyer  carpinter@ = carpenter  secretari@ = secretary  mecánic@ = mechanic  músic@ = musician  enfermer@ = nurse  polític@ = politician  cociner@ = cook/chef  granjer@ = farmer  policía = police officer  cantante = singer  estrella = star  futbolista = footballer  detective = detective  florista = florist  contable = accountant  guía túristica = tour guide  azafata = air host(ess)  actor/actriz = actor/actress  profesor(a) (de…) = (…) teacher | **porque =**  **because** | **me encanta = I love**  **me gusta = I like**  me interesa = I’m interested in  se me da bien = I’m good at | el inglés = English  el español = Spanish  el francés = French  la química = chemistry  la física = physics  la biología = biology  psicología = psychology  la historia = history  la geografía = geography  la religión = RE/BVC  el derecho = law  la tecnología = technology  la informática = IT  la cocina = cookery  el deporte = sport  la educación física = PE  la música = music  el teatro = drama  el dibujo = art |
| **me encantan = I love**  **me gustan = I like**  me interesan = I’m interested in  se me dan bien = I’m good at | las matemáticas = maths  las ciencias = sciences  los idiomas = languages  los negocios = business studies |



Year 8 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 3:

¿Cuáles son las ventajas y desventajas de ser profesor? What are the advantages and disadvantages of being a teacher?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Noun** | **Prep** | **Infinitive** | **Noun** | **Verb** | **Connective** | **Verb** | **Noun** | **Adjective** |
| **Una** ventaja =  **an** advantage | **de = of** | **ser =**  **to be** | médic@ = doctor  ingenier@ = engineer  arquitect@ = architect  abogad@ = lawyer  carpinter@ = carpenter  secretari@ = secretary  mecánic@ = mechanic  músic@ = musician  enfermer@ = nurse  polític@ = politician  cociner@ = cook/chef  granjer@ = farmer  policía = police officer  cantante = singer  estrella = star  futbolista = footballer  detective = detective  florista = florist  actor/actriz = actor/actress  profesor = teacher | **es = is** | **que = that**  The advantages and disadvantages of protecting your no claims discount -  SMP Healthcare Insurance Brokers | **es = is** | **un** trabajo =  **a** job | artístico =  artisitic  emocionante = exciting  exigente = demanding  importante =  important  fácil =  easy  difícil =  difficult  duro =  hard  variado =  varied  repetitivo =  repetitive  responsable =  responsable  útil =  useful  cómodo =  comfy/convenient  **bien** pagado =  well paid  **mal** pagado =  badly paid |
| **Una** desventaja =  **a** disadvantage |

Year 8 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 4:

¿Qué debes hacer para ser policía? = What do you need to do to be a policeman?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Connective** | **Verb** | **Noun** | **Auxiliary verb** | **Verb** | **Quantifier** |
| **Para =**  **(in order) to**  Study Skills Clipart, HD Png Download , Transparent Png Image - PNGitem | **ser = to be** | médic@ = doctor  ingenier@ = engineer  arquitect@ = architect  abogad@ = lawyer  carpinter@ = carpenter  secretari@ = secretary  mecánic@ = mechanic  músic@ = musician  enfermer@ = nurse  polític@ = politician  cociner@ = cook/chef  granjer@ = farmer  policía = police officer  cantante = singer  estrella = star  futbolista = footballer  detective = detective  florista = florist  contable = accountant  guía túristica = tour guide  azafata = air host(ess)  actor/actriz = actor/actress  profesor(a) = (…) teacher | **necesito = I need**  **necesitas = you (s) need**  **necesita = he/she/it needs**  **necesitamos = we need**  **necesitáis = you (pl) need**  **necesitan = they need**  **voy a necesitar = I am going to need**  **vas a necesitar = you (s) are going to need**  **va a necesitar he/she/it is going to need**  **vamos a necesitar = we are going to need**  **vais a necesitar = you (pl) are going to need**  **van a necesitar = they are going to need**  **debo = I must/have to**  **debes = you(s) must/have to**  **debe = he/she/it must/have to**  **debemos = we must/have to**  **debéis = you (pl) must/have to**  **deben = they must/have to**  **voy a deber = I am going to have to**  **vas a deber = you (s) are going to have to**  **va deber = he/she/it is going to have to**  **vamos a deber = we are going to have to**  **vais a deber = you (pl) are going to have to**  **van a deber = they are going to have to** | estudiar =  to study  trabajar =  to work  repasar =  to revise  construir =  to construct  escribir =  to write  reparar =  to repair  curar =  to heal  hablar =  to talk  cocinar =  to cook  practicar =  to practice  diseñar =  to design  **pensar =**  **to think**  **saber = to know** | **mucho = a lot**  **poco= not at all** |

Year 8 Learning Cycle 1 Sentence Builder 5:

¿Qué es el trabajo ideal para ti? – What is the ideal job for you?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Verb** | **Noun** | **Verb** | **Adjective** | **Prep** | **Pronoun** | **Connective** | **Auxiliary Verb** | **Verb** | **Adverb** |
| **Ser = to be** | médic@ = doctor  ingenier@ = engineer  arquitect@ = architect  abogad@ = lawyer  carpinter@ = carpenter  secretari@ = secretary  mecánic@ = mechanic  músic@ = musician  enfermer@ = nurse  polític@ = politician  cociner@ = cook/chef  granjer@ = farmer  policía = police officer  cantante = singer  estrella = star  futbolista = footballer  detective = detective  florista = florist  contable = accountant  guía túristica = tour guide  azafata = air host(ess)  actor/actriz = actor/actress  profesor(a) = (…) teacher | **es = is** | ideal =  ideal  perfecto = perfect | **para = for** | **mí = me**  **tí= you**  **él = him**  **ella = her**  nosotros = us  vosotros = you  ellos/ellas = them | **porque = because** | **puedo =**  **I can**  **puedes =**  **you (s) can**  **puede =**  **he/she/it can**  **podemos =**  **we can**  **podéis =**  **you (pl) can**  **pueden =**  **they can**  job skills clipart - Clip Art Library | reparar =  to repair  trabajar =  to work  cuidar =  to care for  construir =  to construct  escribir =  to write  cultivar =  to grow  entrentar =  to entertain  curar =  to heal  hablar =  to talk  cocinar =  to cook  practicar =  to practice  diseñar =  to design  **pensar =**  **to think**  **saber =**  **to know** | **bien = well**  **mal = badly**  facilmente = easily  rapidamente = quickly  perfectamente = perfectly |

Year 8 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 1:

¿Por qué lees? – Why do you read?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Pronoun | Verb | Noun | Time phrase | Connective | Verb |
| **(Yo) = I** | leo =  I read | novelas = novels  biografías = biographies  revistas = magazines  periódicos = newspapers  blogs = blogs  libros de… = the books of… | **todos los** días =**every (the)** day  **cada** día = **each** day  dos **veces** a la semana =  two **times** a week  tres **veces** al mes =  three **times** a month  a menudo = often  **a veces = at times** (sometimes)  de vez en cuando =  now and again  **casi nunca = almost never**  **nunca = never** | **y = and**  **también = also**  **pero = but**  **sin embargo = however**  **porque = because**  ya que = since  dado que = given that | **me encantan =**  **I love them**  **me gustan =**  **I like them**  **me** inspiran =  they inspire me  **me** interesan =  they interest me  **me** fascinan =  they fascinate me  **me** preocupan =  they worry me  **me** aburren =  the bore me  **me** fastidian =  they irritate me  **me** obligan =  they make me |
| **(Tú) = You (sing)** | lees =  you (s) read |
| **(Él) = He**  **(Ella) = She**  **Mi** padre **= my** dad  **Mi** madre **= my** mum | lee =  he/she/it reads |
| **Nosotros = we** | leemos =  we read |
| **Vosotros = you (pl)** | leéis =  you (pl) read |
| **Ellos/Ellas = they** | leen =  they read |

Year 8 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 2:

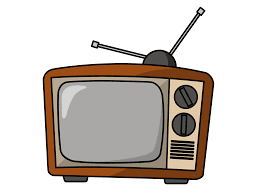
¿Qué música escuchaste recientemente? – What music did you listen to recently?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Time phrase** | **Verb** | **Noun** | **Connective** | **Noun** | **Verb** | **Qualifier** | **Adjective** |
| **Ayer =**  **Yesterday**  Anoche =  Last night  Recientemente = Recently | escuché =  I listened  escuchaste =  you (s) listened  escuchó =  he/she/it listened  escuchamos =  we listened  escuchastéis =  you (pl) listened  eschucharon =  they listened | pop  rock  rap  RnB  música clásica = classical music  música latina =  latin music  la música de … =  the music of …  de todo =  everything | **porque = because** | **el** ritmo =  **the** rhythm  **la** letra =  the lyrics  **la** melodía =  the tune | **es =**  **(he/she/it) is** | **muy =**  **very**  **bastante =**  **quite**  **más =**  **more**  **menos =**  **less** | **buen@ =**  **good**  **mal@ =**  **bad**  guay/chul@ = cool  interesante = interesting  gracios@ =  funny  aburrid@ =  boring  repetitiv@ =repetitive  fatal =  terrible  triste =  sad  alegre =  happy  deprimente = depressing  entretenid@ = entertaining  informativ@ = informative |

Year 8 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 3:

¿Qué viste en la tele anoche? = What did you watch on TV last night?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Time Phrase** | **Verb** | **Noun** | **Verb** | **Quantifier** | **Adjective** | **Con.** | **Noun** |
| **Ayer =**  **Yesterday**  Anoche =  Last night | **vi = I watched** | los programas de música = music shows  los programas de deportes = sports shows  los realities =  reality TV shows  los concursos = gameshows  los documentales = documentaries  las comedias =  comedies  las series policiacas =  cop shows  las telenovelas =  soap operas  las noticias =  the news | **son = (they) are** | **más = more**  **menos = less** | interesantes =  interesting  informativ@s =  informative  entretenid@s =  entertaining  divertid@s =  fun  gracios@s =  funny  aburrid@s =  boring  rar@s =  weird  emocionantes =  exciting  deprimentes =  depressing | **que = than** | los programas de música  los programas de deportes  los realitys  los concursos  los documentales  las comedias  las series policiacas  las telenovelas  las noticias |
| **Normalmente=**  **Normally** | **veo= I watch** |



Year 8 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 4:

¿Te gusto Voces Inocentes? = Did you like Innocent Voices?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Time Phrase** |  | **Opinion** | **Verb** | **Adjective** | **Noun** | **Verb** | **Noun** |
| **Ayer =**  **yesterday**  **Hace** dos días =  two days **ago**  La semana **pasada** = **last** week | **vi** <<Voces Inocentes>> **con mi** clase **de** español  =  **I watched** “Innocent Voices” **with my** class **of** Spanish | **para mí = for me**  **creo que =**  **I think that** | **fue = it was** | emotivo =  emotional  deprimente = depressing  interesante =  interesting  educativo = educational  aburrido =  boring  raro =  weird  alegre =  happy  triste =  sad  histórico =  historical | **lo mejor =**  **the best thing**  **lo peor =**  **the worst thing** | fue = was | el argumento = the plot  el ambiente = the atmosphere  los actores = the actors  la banda sonora = the soundtrack  los personajes = the characters  el protagonista = the main character  los efectos especiales = the special effects  Watch Voces inocentes Online | 2004 Movie | Yidio |

Year 8 Learning Cycle 2 Sentence Builder 5:

¿Cuándo usas la tecnología? – When do you use technology?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Time Phrase** | **Verb** | **Noun** | **Prep** |  |
| **todos** los días =  **every** day  **cada** día = **each** day  dos **veces** a la semana =  two **times** a week  tres **veces** al mes =  three **times** a month  a menudo = often  a **veces** = sometimes  de vez en cuando =  now and again  **casi nunca = almost never**  **nunca = never**  **normalmente = normally**  **ayer = yesterday** | Uso = I use  Usas = you (s) use  Usa = he/she/it uses  Usamos = we use  Usáis =you (pl) use  Usan = they use | **mi** móvil = my mobile  **mi** ordenador = my computer | **para = (in order) to** | sacar fotos =  to take photos  hablar por Skype =  to talk on Skype  mandar SMS =  to send texts  jugar = to play  leer = to read  descargar melodías =  download ringtones  chatear =  to chat (online)  compartir vídeos =  to share videos  ver películas =  to watch films  estudiar =  to study  escuchar música =  to listen to music  organizar las salidas =  to organise going out  hacer compras =  to do shopping |
| **tu** móvil = your (s) phone  **tu** ordenador = your (s) computer |
| **su** móvil = his/her phone  **su** ordenador = his/her computer |
| Usé = I used  Usaste = You (s) used  Usó = he/she/it used  Usamos = we used  Usásteis = you (pl) used  Usaron = they used | **nuestros** móviles = our phones  **nuestros** ordenadores = our computers |
| **vuestros** móviles = your (pl) phones  **vuestros** ordenadores = your (pl) computers |
| **sus** móviles = their phones  **sus** ordenadores = their computers |

Year 8 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 1: ordering food in a café

¿Cuánto cuesta una pizza por favor? – How much does a pizza cost please?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Verb** | **Article** | **Noun** | **Manners** | **Question** | **Answer** | **Manners** |
| **quisiera = I would like**  tomo= I take | **un = a**  **el = the** | bocadillo de queso = cheese sandwich  bocadillo de jamón = ham sandwich  refresco = fizzy drink  zumo de naranja = orange juice  zumo de manzana = apple juice  plátano = banana  pastel = cake  helado de chocolate = chocolate icecream  helado de fresa = strawberry icecream | **por favor = please** | ¿**Cuánto** cuesta?  =  **How much** is it? | Cuesta…euros  =  it costs … euros | **gracias = thank you** |
| **una = a**  **la = the** | hamburguesa = hamburger  pizza = pizza  ensalada = salad  sopa de tomate = tomato soup  paella = paella |
| **unos = some**  **los = the** | caramelos = sweets | ¿**Cuánto** cuestan?  =  **How much** are they? | Cuestan… euros =  they cost … euros |
| **unas = some**  **las = the** | patatas fritas = chips  tapas = tapasCoffeehouse Cafe clipart. Free download transparent .PNG | Creazilla |

Year 8 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 2: Describing Healthy and Unhealthy Diets

¿Por qué comes este? – Why do you eat this?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Time Phrase** | **Verb** | **Demonstrative** | **Noun** | **Con** | **Verb** | **Adjective** |
| **Normalmente**  **= normally** | como = I eat  bebo = I drink  evito = I avoid | **este/esta/estos/estas**  **= this (thing/stuff)**  **ese/esa/esos/esas**  **= that (thing/stuff)** | fruta = fruit  verdura = veg  pescado = fish  carne = meat  hidratos de carbono = carbs  agua = water  carne roja = red meat  comida basura = junk food  comida rápida = fast food  postres = puddings  patatas fritas = chips  refrescos = fizzy drinks  caramelos = sweets  grasa = fat  azúcar =sugar  sal = salt  vitaminas = vitamins | **porque = because** | **(no) es=**  **it is(n’t)**  **(n) son = they are(n’t)** | san@ =  healthy  malsan@ = unhealthy  delicio@ =  delicious  sabros@ =  tasty |
| **Ayer =**  **yesterday** | comí = I ate  bebí = I drank  evité = I avoided |
| **En el** futuro =  **In the** future | voy a comer =  I am going to eat  voy a beber =  I am going to drink  voy a evitar =  I am going to avoid |



Year 8 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 3:

¿Con qué frecuencia lo comes? – How often do you eat it?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Direct Object Pronoun** | **Verb** | **Time Phrase** | **Connective** | **Indirect Object Pronoun** | **Verb** |
| **lo = it (masc sing)**  **la = it (fem sing)**  **los = them (masc pl)**  **las = them (fem pl)** | como = I eat  bebo = I drink  tomo = I take  evito = I avoid  comí = I ate  bebí = I drank  tomé = I took  evité = I avoided  voy a comer =  I am going to eat  voy a beber =  I am going to drink  voy a tomar =  I am going to take  voy a evitar =  I am going to avoid | **todos** los días =  **every** day  **cada** día = **each** day  dos **veces** a la semana =  two **times** a week  tres **veces** al mes =  three **times** a month  a menudo = often  a **veces** = sometimes  de vez en cuando =  now and again  **casi nunca = almost never**  **nunca = never**  **normalmente = normally**  **ayer = yesterday**  **en el** futuro = **in the** future | **porque = because** | **me = (to/for) me**  **te = (to/for) you (s)**  **le = (to/for) him**  **nos = (to/for) us**  **os= (to/for) you (pl)**  **les = (to/for) them** | ayuda =  he/she/it  helps  daña =  he/she/it  damages |



Year 8 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 4:

¿Cómo es tu rutina diaria? – What is your daily routine like?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Time Phrase** | **Verb** | **Time Phrase** | **Verb** | **Time Phrase** |
| **Todos los días**  **= every day**  **Normalmente**  **= normally** | me despierto = I wake myself up  me levanto = I get myself up  me ducho = I shower myself  me visto = I dress myself  me lavo = I wash myself  me acuesto = I put myself to bed  desayuno = I breakfast  ceno = I dine | **Antes de = Before**  **Después de = After** | Despertarse = to wake self  Levantarse = to get self up  Ducharse = to shower self  Vestirse = to dress self  Lavarse = to wash self  Acostarse = to put self to bed  Desayunar = to breakfast  Cenar = to dine  Free Morning Routine, Download Free Morning Routine png images, Free  ClipArts on Clipart Library | **luego = then**  **más tarde = later**  a la una =  at one o’clock  a las dos =  a two o’clock  a las tres =  at three o’clock  a las cuatro =  at four o’clock  a las cinco =  at five o’clock  a las seis =  at six o’clock  a las siete =  at seven o’clock  a las ocho =  at eight o’clock  a las nueve =  at nine o’clock  a las diez =  at ten o’clock  a las once =  at eleven o’clock  a mediodía =  at midday  a medianoche =  at midnight |
| **Ayer**  **= Yesterday** | me desperté = I woke myself up  me levanté = I got myself up  me duché = I showered myself  me vestí = I got myself dressed  me lavé = I washed myself  me acosté = I put myself to bed  desayuné = I had breakfast  cené = I had dinner |
| **Mañana**  **= Tomorrow**  **En el** futuro  = **In the** future | voy a despertarme = I am going to wake myself up  voy a levantarme = I am going to get myself up  voy a ducharme = I am going to shower myself  voy a vestirme = I am going to dress myself  voy a lavarme = I am going to wash myself  voy a acostarme = I am going to put myself to bed  voy a desayunar = I am going to breakfast  voy a cenar = I am going to dine |

Year 8 Learning Cycle 3 Sentence Builder 5:

¿Cuáles deportes haces? – What sports do you do?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Time Phrase** | **Verb** | **Noun** | **Location** | **People** |
| **todos** los días =  **every** day  **cada** día = **each** day  dos **veces** a la semana =  two **times** a week  tres **veces** al mes =  three **times** a month  a menudo = often  a **veces** = sometimes  de vez en cuando =  now and again  **casi nunca = almost never**  **nunca = never**  **normalmente = normally**  **ayer = yesterday**  **mañana = tomorrow**  **en el futuro =**  **in the future** | juego = I play  jugué = I played  voy a jugar =  I am going to play | **al** fútbol = **at** football  **al** tenis = **at** tennis  **al** golf = **at** golf  **al** béisbol = **at** baseball  **al** b**al**oncesto = **at** basketball  **al** rugby = **at** rugby  **al** críquet = **at** cricket  **al** voleibol = **at** volleyball | **en el** instituto =  **in the** school  **en el** parque =  in the park  **en la** playa =  **on the** beach  **en la** piscina =  **in the** swimming pool  **en la** pista de patinaje =  **in the** skatepark  **en el** polideportivo =  **in the** sports centre  free-sports-clipart-4c9E9ebzi - iRacing.com | iRacing.com Motorsport  Simulations | **con mis** amigos =  **with my** friends  **con mi** equipo =  **with my** team  **con mi** escuela =  **with my** school  **con mi** familia =  **with my** family |
| **hago = I do**  **hice = I did**  **voy a hacer =**  **I am going to do** | deporte = sport  natación = swimming  equitación = horseriding  surf = surfing  ciclismo = cycling  esquí = skiing  escalada = climbing  senderismo = hiking  atletismo = athletics  boxeo = boxing  buceo = diving  remo = rowing  skate = skateboarding  patinaje (sobre hielo)  = (ice) skating  artes marciales =  martial arts |

High Impact Spanish Vocabulary for Key Stage 3

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| By The End of Year 7 | By the End of Year 8 | By the End of Year 9 |

Opinions

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| me encanta(n) = I love  me gusta(n) = I like  no me gusta(n) = I don’t like  odio = I hate  prefiero = I prefer  me da igual = it’s all the same to me | ¡Qué bien! = How great!  ¡Qué guay! = How cool!  ¡Qué suerte! = How lucky!  ¡Qué horror! = How dreadful!  ¡Qué lástima! = What a shame!  ¡Qué rollo! What a drag! | me encantaba(n) = I used to love  me gustaba(n) = I used to like  odiaba = I used to hate  lo pasé fatal = I had a terrible time  lo pasé bomba = I had a blast  tengo muchas ganas = I’m looking forward to it |

Adjectives

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| grande = big  pequeñ@ = small  gord@ = fat  delgad@ = thin  guap@ = good looking  fe@ = ugly  divertid@ = fun  aburrid@ = boring  interesante = interesting  modern@ = modern  antigu@ = old  simpátic@ = kind  antipátic@ = unkind | gracios@ = funny  guay = cool  emocionante = exciting  fascinante = fascinating  estupend@ = brilliant  flipante = awesome  rar@ = weird  alegre = happy  triste = sad  delicios@ = delicious  asqueros@ = disgusting  cómod@ = comfy/ convenient  incómod@ = uncomfy/inconvenient | inolvidable = unforgettable  relajante = relaxing  impresionante = impressive  barat@ = cheap  car@ = expensive  lujos@ = luxurious  tranquil@ = peaceful  trabajador(a) = hard working  perezos@ = lazy  estrict@ = strict  anticuad@ = old fashioned  elegante = smart (looking)  peligros@ = dangerous |

Connectives

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| y = and  o = or  pero = but  también = also  sin embargo = however  porque = because | luego = then  más tarde = later  ayer = yesterday  mañana = tomorrow  por la mañana = in the morning  por la tarde = in the afternoon | lo bueno/malo es que = the good/bad thing is that  lo mejor/peor es que = the best/worst thing is that  lo que más me gusta/ gustó es que = the thing I like/liked most is that |

Other

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| siempre = always  todos los días = every day  a menudo = often  a veces = sometimes  de vez en cuando =now and again  nunca = never | ¿Quién? = Who?  ¿Qué? = What?  ¿Dónde? = Where?  ¿Por qué? = Why?  ¿Cuándo? = When?  ¿Cómo? = How? | me hace feliz = it makes me happy  me hace triste = it makes me sad  me hace relajarme = it makes me relax  me hace reír = it makes me laugh  me hace pensar = it makes me think  me hace llorar = it makes me cry |

Sentence extenders

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| con mi familia = with my family  con mis amigos = with my friends  con mi hermano = with my brother  con mi hermana = with my sister  con mi clase = with my class | en mi casa = in my house  en mi colegio = in my school  en el parque = in the park  en la playa = on the beach  en el centro = in the town centre | cuando hace sol = when it’s sunny  cuando hace buen/mal tiempo = when its nice/ not nice weather  cuando llueve =when it rains  cuando puedo = when I can |

High Impact Verbs

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ser = to be | soy = i am | es = he/she is | somos = we are | fui = I was | fuimos = we were | voy a ser = I am going to be | vamos a ser = we are going to be |
| tener = to have | tengo = I have | tiene = he/she has | tenemos = we have | tuve = I had | tuvimos = we had | voy a tener = I am going to have | vamos a tener = we are going to have |
| hacer = to do | hago = I do | hace = he/she does | hacemos = we do | hice = I did | hicimos = we did | voy a hacer = I am going to do | vamos a hacer = we are going to do |
| ir = to go | voy = I go | va = he/she goes | vamos = we go | fui = I went | fuimos = we went | voy a ir = I am going to go | vamos a ir = we are going to go |
| estudiar = to study | estudio = I study | estudia = he/ she studies | estudiamos = we study | estudié = I studied | estudiamos = we studied | voy a estudiar = I am going to study | vamos a estudiar = we are going to study |
| jugar = to play | juego = I play | juega = he/she plays | jugamos = we play | jugué = I played | jugamos = we played | voy a jugar = I am going to play | vamos a jugar = we are going to play |
| ver = to see | veo = I see | ve = he/she sees | vemos = we see | ví = I saw | vimos = we saw | voy a ver = I am going to see | vamos a ver = we are going to see |
| comer = to eat | como = I eat | come = he/she eats | comemos = we eat | comí = I ate | comimos = we ate | voy a comer = I am going to eat | vamos a comer = we are going to eat |
| trabajar = to work | trabajo = I work | trabaja = he/she works | trabajamos = we work | trabajé = I worked | trabajamos = we worked | voy a trabajar = I am going to work | vamos a trabajar = we are going to work |
| salir = to go out | salgo = I go out | sale = he/she goes out | salimos = we go out | salí = I went out | salimos = we went out | voy a salir = I am going to go out | vamos a salir = we are going to go out |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| debo = I must | quiero = I want | tengo que = I have to | puedo = I can/am able to | suelo = I tend to | sé = I know |

Verb Tables

Present Tense

Regular Verbs

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| -ar verbs | -er verbs | -ir verbs |
| o  as  a  amos  áis  an | o  es  e  emos  éis  en | o  es  e  imos  ís  en |

Irregular verbs:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ser  to be | estar  to be (feeling) | ir  to go |
| soy  eres  es  somos  sois  son | estoy  estás  está  estamos  estáis  están | voy  vas  va  vamos  vais  van |
| jugar  to play | tener  to have | hacer  to do |
| juego  juegas  juega  jugamos  jugáis  juegan | tengo  tienes  tiene  tenemos  tenéis  tienen | hago  haces  hace  hacemos  hacéis  hacen |
| querer  to want | poder  to be able to | decir  to say |
| quiero  quieres  quiere  queremos  queréis  quieren | puedo  puedes  puede  podemos  podéis  pueden | digo  dices  dice  decimos  decís  dicen |

Future Tense

All Verbs (there are no irregular verbs in the future tense)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| voy  vas  va  vamos  vais  van | a | [infinitive] |

Preterite Tense

Regular Verbs

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| -ar verbs | -er verbs | -ir verbs |
| é  aste  ó  amos  asteis  aron | í  iste  ió  imos  isteis  ieron | |

Irregular verbs:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ser  to be | estar  to be (feeling) | ir  to go |
| fui  fuiste  fue  fuimos  fuisteis  fueron | estuve  estuviste  estuvo  estuvimos  estuvisteis  estuvieron | fui  fuiste  fue  fuimos  fuisteis  fueron |
| jugar  to play | tener  to have | hacer  to do |
| jugué  jugaste  jugó  jugamos  jugasteis  jugaron | tuve  tuviste  tuvo  tuvimos  tuvisteis  tuvieron | hice  hiciste  hizo  hicimos  hicisteis  hicieron |
| querer  to want | poder  to be able to | decir  to say |
| quise  quisiste  quiso  quisimos  quisisteis  quisieron | pude  pudiste  pudo  pudimos  pudisteis  pudieron | dije  dijiste  dijo  dijimos  dijisteis  dijeron |

Golden phrases- the complete collection

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a corto/largo plazo | in the short/long term |
| al fin y al cabo | at the end of the day |
| cuando sea mayor | when I grow up |
| diría que | I would say that |
| es pan comido | it's a piece of cake |
| es un sol | he/she is lovely |
| es una lástima que | it's a shame that |
| he decidido que | I have decided that |
| habría preferido + infinitive | I would have preferred |
| he oído que | I've heard that |
| lo pasé bomba | I had a great time |
| lo que más me gusta es que | the thing that I like the most is that |
| me gustaba | I used to like |
| me hace reír / relajarme | It makes me laugh / relax |
| me llevo bien con | I get on well with |
| me pone de los nervios | he/she/it gets on my nerves |
| me toma el pelo | he/she/it takes the mick out of me |
| no aguanto | I can’t stand |
| no solo… sino también… | Not only… but also… |
| nunca lo haría | I would never do it |
| una pérdida de dinero | a waste of money |
| por un lado...por otro lado | on the one hand...on the other hand |
| ¡qué asco! | how disgusting! |
| ¡qué chulo/guay! | how cool! |
| ¡qué fuerte! | wow! |
| ¡qué rollo! | what a drag! |
| se me da(n) bien… | I’m good at… |
| siempre he querido + infintive | I've always wanted |
| siempre me ha gustado + infintive | I've always liked |
| si fuera posible me gustaría + infinitive | if it were possible, I would like |
| solía + infinitive | I tended to / I used to |
| Sumamente | extremely |
| ¡tengo muchas ganas! | I'm looking forward to it! |

Chatty Mat 1. ¿Qué hiciste anoche? – What did you do last night?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Ayer = yesterday  Anoche = last night | fui = I went | a = to | Primark/ Tesco/ Londres/ Exeter/  un concierto = a concert |  | **Add detail: Say who you did it with**  con mi hermano = with my brother  con mi hermana = with my sister  con mi familia = with my family  con mis amigos = with my Friends  con mi mejor amig@ = with my best friend  con mi media naranja = with my soulmate  **Can you describe that person?**  Es = he/she/it is |
| al = to the (masc) | cine = cinema  centro = town centre  polideportivo = sports centre  gimnasio = gym |
| a la = to the (fem) | piscina = swimming pool  playa = beach  casa de mi amigo = my friend’s house |
| de compras = shopping  de paseo = for a walk | |
| hice = I did | natación = swimming  equitación = horseriding  artes marciales = martial arts  los deberes = homework | | **Add detail: Say what sort of time you had**  lo pasé bomba = I had a blast  lo pasé estupendo = I had a great time  lo pasé bien = I had a good time  lo pasé mal = I had a bad time  lo pasé fatal = I had a terrible time  **Can you say why?**  porque me encanta… = because I love  porque odio… = because I hate  porque es… = because it is |
| leí | una novela = a novel  una revista/ un periódico = a magazine/ newspaper  un blog sobre… = a blog about… | |
| jugué = I played | al fútbol = (at football)  a los videojuegos = (at) videogames | |
| hablé = I talked  charlé = I chatted | por teléfono = on the phone  en línea = online  cara a cara = face to face | |
| monté = I rode | en bici = on bike  a caballo = at horse | | Link ideas  y = and  también = also  primero = firstly  luego = then  más tarde = later  un poco más tarde = a bit later  finalmente = finally  después de + infinitive = after …ing  antes de acostarme = before going to bed |
| escuché = I listened | música pop/rock/rap = pop/rock/rap music  la música de Ed Sheeran = Ed Sheeran’s music | |
| toqué = I touched | la guitarra = the guitar  la batería = the drums  el piano = the piano | |
| vi = I saw/watched | una película de amor/acción = a love/action film  un programa de deportes = a sports show  una comedía = a comedy  un documental sobre… = a documentary about…  vídeos en YouTube = videos on Youtube | |

Chatty Mat 2. ¿Qué vas a hacer hoy por la tarde? – What are you going to do tonight in the afternoon/evening?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Si = if | hace buen tiempo = it’s good weather  hace mal tiempo = it’s bad weather  hace calor = it’s hot  hace frío = it’s cold  llueve = it rains | | voy a = I am going  suelo = I tend  quisiera = I would like  quiero = I want | ir a un concierto = to go to a concert  ir al cine = to go to the cinema  ir a la casa de mi amig@ = to go to mi friend’s house  ir de compras = go shopping  ir de paseo = go for a walk  hacer ciclismo = to go biking  hacer skate = to do skating  hacer surf = to do surfing  hacer yoga = to do yoga  jugar en línea = to play online  jugar al fútbol = to play football  jugar a los videojuegos = to play videogame  jugar al ajedrez = to play chess  tocar la guitarra = to play the guitar  tocar la batería = to play the drums  tocar el piano = to play the piano  tocar el violín = to play violin  cantar = to sing  hablar con mis amigos = to talk to my friends  mandar SMS = to send text messages  hacer algo en mi blog = to do something for my blog  hacer mis deberes = to do my homework  leer una revista = to read a magazine  bailar en mi cuarto = to dance in my room  escuchar música = to listen to music  ver la televisión = to watch TV  ver un partido de fútbol = to watch a football match  hacer costura = to sew  cocinar = to cook  ayudar a mi familia = to help my family  descansar en mi dormitorio = to relax in my room  tomar un baño = to take a bath | ¡Qué chulo/guay! =  How cool!  ¡Qué divertido! =  How fun!  ¡Qué interesante! =  How interesting!  ¡Qué emocionante! =  How exciting!  ¡Qué difícil! =  How difficult!  ¡Qué gracioso! =  How funny!  ¡Qué raro! =  How weird!  ¡Qué lástima! =  What a shame  ¡Qué rollo! =  What a drag  ¡Qué suerte! =  How lucky!  ¡Qué tarde más… =  What a … evening! |
| puedo = I can | |
| es posible = it is possible | |
| mi madre me permite = my mum lets me | |
| ya he hecho mis deberes = I’ve already done my homework | |
| mi amig@ está libre = my friend is free | |
| tengo = I have  me falta = I’m lacking | dinero = money  energía = energy  motivación = motivation  tiempo = time |

* Can you say who with?
* Can you say where?
* Can you say why?
* Can you say when?