## **TEIGN SCHOOL**

# RELATIONSHIPS & SEX EDUCATION POLICY

	This policy was recommended by Committee on:	28 September 2023
	This policy was adopted by the governing body on:	28 September 2023
	Policy review date:	April 2026
•	Monitoring review date:	Ongoing
	Reviewing Committee:	Governing Body's Quality of Education Group

As a Rights Respecting School, Teign School is fully committed to every child receiving the very best education and to ensuring that all pupils reach their full potential. The School has high expectations of its pupils and this supports the delivery of outstanding lessons. We expect all members of the school community to behave well, work hard, achieve high standards, show respect for one another and to ensure that Teign School is a positive and safe place to be.

**Article 16** (Right to privacy): Children have a right to privacy. The law should protect them from attacks against their way of life, their good name, their families and their homes.

**Article 17** (Access to information; mass media): Children have the right to get information that is important to their health and well-being.

**Article 24** (Health and health services): Children have the right to good quality health care – the best health care possible – to safe drinking water, nutritious food, a clean and safe environment, and information to help them stay healthy.

**Article 29** (Goals of education): Children's education should develop each child's personality, talents and abilities to the fullest. It should encourage children to respect others, human rights and their own and other cultures. It should also help them learn to live



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Appendix 1 By the end of secondary school pupils will explore Appendix 2 PSHE Curriculum Map

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#### 1. AIMS

The aims of Relationships and Sex education (RSE) at our school are to:-

- Provide a framework in which sensitive discussions can take place
- Prepare pupils for puberty, and give them an understanding of sexual development and the importance of health and hygiene
- Help pupils develop feelings of self-respect, confidence and empathy
- Create a positive culture around issues of sexuality and relationships
- Teach pupils the correct vocabulary to describe themselves and their bodies

Teign School's RSE Policy runs alongside our core values as a Rights Respecting School and our vision which, in this context, includes ensuring that all pupils are ready for the world, support each other and develop a love of learning.

#### 2. STATUTORY REQUIREMENTS

This policy has been written with regard to the Department for Education's guidance 'Relationships Education, Relationships and Sex Education (RSE) and Health Education' published in June 2019. This is statutory guidance issued under section 80A of the Education Act 2002 and section 403 of the Education Act 1996. These regulations are made under sections 34 and 35 of the Children and Social work act 2017. and provide that pupils must be taught Relationships Education and Health Education. The policy is also influenced by a number of other statutory legislation and non-statutory guidance including the Equality Act 2010 and Keeping Children Safe in Education.

#### 3. POLICY DEVELOPMENT

This policy has been developed in consultation with staff, pupils and parents. The consultation and policy development process involved the following steps:-

- 1. <u>Review</u> a member of the Senior Leadership team pulled together all relevant information including relevant national and local guidance
- 2. <u>Staff consultation</u> Religion, Philosophy & Ethics (RPE) staff were given the opportunity to look at the policy and make recommendations



- 3. <u>Parent/stakeholder consultation</u> parents and any interested parties are invited to attend a meeting about sex and relationships and feedback is taken into account when writing this policy
- 4. <u>Pupil consultation</u> we investigated what exactly pupils want from their RSE by taking part in a national wellbeing survey.
- 5. <u>Ratification</u> once amendments were made, the policy was shared with Governors and ratified

#### 4. DEFINITION

RSE is about the emotional, social and cultural development of pupils, and involves learning about relationships, sexual health, sexuality, healthy lifestyles, diversity and personal identity.

RSE involves a combination of sharing information, and exploring issues and values.

RSE is not about the promotion of sexual activity.

#### 5. CURRICULUM

Our curriculum is set out as per Appendix 1 but we may need to adapt it as and when necessary.

We have developed the curriculum in consultation with parents, pupils and staff, taking into account the age, needs and feelings of pupils. If pupils ask questions outside the scope of this policy, teachers will respond in an appropriate manner so they are fully informed and don't seek answers online.

#### 6. DELIVERY OF RSE

RSE is taught within the personal, social, health and economic (PSHE) education curriculum. Biological aspects of RSE are taught within the science curriculum, and other aspects are included in religious education (RE). PSHE is taught as a subject partly by the 'Religion, Philosophy and Ethics' (RPE) Department as PHSE.). RSE is also delivered during our collapsed curriculum 'Enrichment Days'. RSE is delivered alongside other health education across the whole school curriculum, including:-

- Mental wellbeing
- Internet safety and harms
- Physical health and fitness
- Healthy eating



- Drugs, alcohol and tobacco
- Health & prevention
- Basic first aid
- Changing adolescent bodies.

Pupils also receive stand-alone sex education sessions delivered by trained professionals.

RSE focuses on giving young people the information they need to help them develop healthy, nurturing relationships of all kinds including:

- families:
- respectful relationships, including friendships;
- online and media;
- being safe;
- intimate and sexual relationships, including sexual health.

For more information about the RSE curriculum, see Appendix 1.

For a detailed overview of what PSHE is taught within which year group and when please consult the RPE Curriculum Overview in Appendix 2.

These areas of learning are taught within the context of family life taking care to ensure that there is no stigmatisation of children based on their home circumstances (families can include single parent families, LGBT parents, families headed by grandparents, adoptive parents, foster parents/carers amongst other structures) along with reflecting sensitively that some children may have a different structure of support around them (for example: looked after children or young carers).

#### 7. ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

#### 7.1 The Local Governing Body (LGB)

The LGB will approve the RSE policy, and hold the Headteacher to account for its implementation.

#### 7.2 The Headteacher

The Headteacher is responsible for ensuring that RSE is taught consistently across the school, and for managing requests to withdraw pupils from non-statutory/nonscience components of RSE (see section 8).



#### 7.3 Staff

Staff are responsible for:-

- delivering RSE in a sensitive way;
- modelling positive attitudes to RSE;
- monitoring progress;
- responding to the needs of individual pupils;
- responding appropriately to pupils whose parents wish them to be withdrawn from the non-statutory/non-science components of RSE.

Staff do not have the right to opt out of teaching RSE. Staff who have concerns about teaching RSE are encouraged to discuss this with the Headteacher.

RSE is taught within the RPE department and delivered by RPE staff. This work is overseen by the Assistant Headteacher with responsibility for Personal Development Behaviour and Attitudes. We do not have external agencies delivering content but we do liaise with professionals such as the School Nursing Team and the Brook charity for guidance and support where needed.

#### 7.4 Pupils

Pupils are expected to engage fully in RSE and, when discussing issues related to RSE, treat others with respect and sensitivity.

#### 7.5 Pupils with special educational needs and disabilities (SEND)

Relationships Education, RSE and Health Education will be accessible for all pupils. High quality teaching is differentiated and personalised, this is the starting point to ensure accessibility for all pupils. The school is also mindful of the preparing for adulthood outcomes as set out in the SEND code of practice, when planning these subjects for pupils with SEND. Teign School is aware that some pupils are more vulnerable to exploitation, bullying and other issues due to the nature of their SEND. Relationships Education can also be a priority for some pupils, for example some with Social, Emotional and Mental Health Needs or learning disabilities. For some pupils there may be a need to tailor content and teaching to meeting the specific needs of children at different development stages.

#### 8. PARENTS' RIGHT TO WITHDRAW

Parents have the right to withdraw their children from the non-statutory/non-science components of sex education within RSE up to and until 3 terms before the child turns 16. After this point, if the child wishes to receive sex education rather than being withdrawn, the school will arrange this.

Requests for withdrawal should be put in writing and addressed to the Headteacher. A copy of withdrawal requests will be placed in the pupil's educational record. The Headteacher will discuss the request with parents and take appropriate action.



Alternative work will be given to pupils who are withdrawn from sex education

#### 9. TRAINING

Staff are trained on the delivery of RSE as part of their induction to the RPE department and continuing professional development opportunities are offered.

The Headteacher will also invite visitors from outside the school, such as school nurses or sexual health professionals, to provide support and training to staff teaching RSE.

#### **10. MONITORING ARRANGEMENTS**

The delivery of RSE is monitored by the Head of RPE and the Assistant Headteacher (PDBA) through:

- Planning scrutinies, learning walks, student voice, book looks and department reviews.
- Pupils' development in RSE is monitored by class teachers as part of our internal assessment systems.

This policy will be reviewed by the Senior Leadership team every 3 years. At every review, the policy will be approved by the LGB and the Headteacher.



Appendix 1: By the end of secondary school pupils will explore

TOPIC	PUPILS WILL EXPLORE
Families	<ul> <li>That there are different types of committed, stable relationships</li> <li>How these relationships might contribute to human happiness and their importance for bringing up children</li> <li>What marriage is, including their legal status e.g. that marriage carries legal rights and protections not available to couples who are cohabiting or who have married, for example, in an unregistered religious ceremony</li> <li>Why marriage is an important relationship choice for many couples and why it must be freely entered into</li> <li>The characteristics and legal status of other types of long-term relationships</li> <li>The roles and responsibilities of parents with respect to raising of children, including the characteristics of successful parenting</li> <li>How to: determine whether other children, adults or sources of information are trustworthy: judge when a family, friend, intimate or other relationship is unsafe (and to recognise this in others' relationships); and, how to seek help or advice, including reporting concerns about others, if needed</li> </ul>
Respectful relationships, including friendships	<ul> <li>The characteristics of positive and healthy friendships (in all contexts, including online) including: trust, respect, honesty, kindness, generosity, boundaries, privacy, consent and the management of conflict, reconciliation and ending relationships. This includes different (non-sexual) types of relationship</li> <li>Practical steps they can take in a range of different contexts to improve or support respectful relationships</li> <li>How stereotypes, in particular stereotypes based on sex, gender, race, religion, sexual orientation or disability, can cause damage (e.g. how they might normalise non-consensual behaviour or encourage prejudice)</li> <li>That in school and in wider society they can expect to be treated with respect by others, and that in turn they should show due respect to others, including people in positions of authority and due tolerance of other people's beliefs</li> <li>About different types of bullying (including cyberbullying), the impact of bullying, responsibilities of bystanders to report bullying and how and where to get help</li> <li>That some types of behaviour within relationships are criminal, including violent behaviour and coercive control</li> <li>What constitutes sexual harassment and sexual violence and why these are always unacceptable</li> <li>The legal rights and responsibilities regarding equality (particularly with reference to the protected characteristics as defined in the Equality Act 2010) and that everyone is unique and equal</li> </ul>

TOPIC	PUPILS WILL EXPLORE
Online and media	<ul> <li>Their rights, responsibilities and opportunities online, including that the same expectations of behaviour apply in all contexts, including online</li> <li>About online risks, including that any material someone provides to another has the potential to be shared online and the difficulty of removing potentially compromising material placed online</li> </ul>
	Not to provide material to others that they would not want shared further and not to share personal material which is sent to them
	What to do and where to get support to report material or manage issues online
	The impact of viewing harmful content
	That specifically sexually explicit material e.g. pornography presents a distorted picture of sexual behaviours, can damage the way people see themselves in relation to others and negatively affect how they behave towards sexual partners
	That sharing and viewing indecent images of children (including those created by children) is a criminal offence which carries severe penalties including jail
	How information and data is generated, collected, shared and used online
Being safe	The concepts of, and laws relating to, sexual consent, sexual exploitation, abuse, grooming, coercion, harassment, rape, domestic abuse, forced marriage, honour-based violence and FGM, and how these can affect current and future relationships
	How people can actively communicate and recognise consent from others, including sexual consent, and how and when consent can be withdrawn (in all contexts, including online)

TOPIC	PUPILS WILL EXPLORE
Intimate and sexual relationships,	<ul> <li>How to recognise the characteristics and positive aspects of healthy one-to-one intimate relationships, which include mutual respect, consent, loyalty, trust, shared interests and outlook, sex and friendship</li> <li>That all aspects of health can be affected by choices they make in sex and relationships, positively or negatively, e.g.</li> </ul>
including sexual *health	physical, emotional, mental, sexual and reproductive health and wellbeing
	The facts about reproductive health, including fertility and the potential impact of lifestyle on fertility for men and women
	That there are a range of strategies for identifying and managing sexual pressure, including understanding peer pressure, resisting pressure and not pressurising others
	That they have a choice to delay sex or to enjoy intimacy without sex
	The facts about the full range of contraceptive choices, efficacy and options available
	The facts around pregnancy including miscarriage
	That there are choices in relation to pregnancy (with medically and legally accurate, impartial information on all options, including keeping the baby, adoption, abortion and where to get further help)
	How the different sexually transmitted infections (STIs), including HIV/AIDs, are transmitted, how risk can be reduced through safer sex (including through condom use) and the importance of and facts about testing
	About the prevalence of some STIs, the impact they can have on those who contract them and key facts about treatment
	How the use of alcohol and drugs can lead to risky sexual behaviour
	How to get further advice, including how and where to access confidential sexual and reproductive health advice and treatment



## Teign School Curriculum Overview – Appendix 2



## **PSHE**

10	-ui	Cycle 1 -12 Weeks	Cycle 2 -12 Weeks	Cycle 3 -12 Weeks
		(10 weeks teaching, 1 week assessment, 1 impact week)	(10 weeks teaching, 1 week assessment, 1 impact week	(10 weeks teaching, 1 week assessment, 1 impact week
	7	Relationships: Transition to secondary school, making a positive start, what does it mean to be a good friend? and safe online friendships. All the above to transition and introduce pupils to the subject.	Health and wellbeing - How we treat older people, self-awareness and how to deal with personal conflict. Pupils then learn about how their bodies change during puberty, why it is important to keep healthy with a focus on both physical and mental health. During the tutorial	boundaries and assertiveness, long term relationships and marriage.  Mental health awareness week is covered in the tutorial programme, along with the enrichment day on

	In the tutorial programme, students also cover British values and how to tackle Extremism.	programme, students also focus on mental health and wellbeing during this cycle.	
	Living in the wider world: Intro to careers, saving, spending and budgeting and skills for employment. Students will also complete a Careers survey in tutor time and attend careers based tutorials. Students also have an enrichment day during this cycle, where they focus on building relationships.	Relationships: focuses on how Britain is multicultural and how it became that way, then moves onto exploring what is a refugee? This also links to the tutorial programme where the idea of diversity is looked at, examining different religions and abilities, along with a focus on the Black Lives Matter campaign. This is then further developed in the next cycle by learning about Stephen Lawrence and the impact of racially motivated violence and hate crime.  Students also have an enrichment day during this cycle, where they focus on 'living in the wider world.'	Living in the wider world: Aspirations, identifying career aspirations, developing skills, challenging stereotypes and an introduction into apprenticeships.  The issue of tolerance is covered in the tutorial programme with a focus on World Refugee Day.
8	Relationships – Healthy relationships and consent. These lessons include the dangers of sharing sexual images and inappropriate sexual behaviour. Pupils also have an introduction to contraception which is the	Relationships – These lessons work alongside the concept of 'authority,' learning about influences and pressures and how people's actions can be affected by other's influence. This then leads onto a lesson on extremism and	Living in the wider world - These lessons examine the concept of 'inequality' leading to lessons on 'economic wellbeing' including social mobility, personal finance, debt and fraud which build on

foundation for continuing work on this topic in Year 9. The tutorial programme covers British values and how to tackle Extremism which is further developed in the PSHE curriculum in Cycle 2.		in Year 7.
Health and wellbeing: Mental health, self esteem and internet safety. Students will complete a Careers survey in tutor time and attend careers based tutorials. Students also have an enrichment day during this cycle, where they focus on building relationships.	at how to make healthy choices and assess the risks of drug and alcohol abuse and addiction. Students also have an enrichment day during this cycle, where	develops the careers unit from Year 7,

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Relationships - These lessons focus around exploring relationships and build on introductory lessons covered in Year 7 and 8 about what healthy friendships and romantic relationships look like. Relationships are studied in more depth including making moral decisions in relation to sex and the influence of the media on perceptions on sexual matters. Contraception has featured in the Year 8 PSHE Relationships module but is now studied alongside issues of sexual health with a practical condom demonstration element. Students also explore marriage, divorce, gender roles and family life. During the tutorial programme, students cover the ideas of kindness. activism, being an Ally and being the change you want to see. Students look at how we approach racism, homophobia and discrimination. Students then focus on how to tackle extremism, building on the learning from both PSE lessons and tutor time from last year.

Relationships - Equality and Identity - During this unit of work students explore themes of identity including sexuality, what it means to be transgender and the impact of homophobia. This builds on topics studied in year 7 and 8 on prejudice, discrimination and equality, relating specifically to gender and sexuality.

During the tutorial programme, students focus on mental health and wellbeing during this cycle.

Living in the wider world – During the tutorial programme, students explore the impact of racially motivated violence and hate crime learning about Stephen Lawrence and what can be learned from his story.

Relationships – The tutorial programme then moves on to focus on the International Day Against Homophobia, Transphobia and Biphobia, looking at how we can promote acceptance and celebrate the LGBTQIA+ community?

programme, the values of respect	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Living in the wider world – Within the tutorial programme, students examine the issue of child labour with a focus on World Day Against Child Labour, highlighting the plight of child workers and what can be done to help them.  Relationships – Students then move on to look at the issue of Refugees and highlight how we can promote tolerance and combat prejudice against them. This is highlighted during World Refugee Day.  Students have an enrichment day during this cycle, covering emotional wellbeing including exploring a Cognitive Behavioural approach for dealing with stress and anxiety.

10	Relationships – During the tutorial programme, students cover the ideas of kindness, activism, being an Ally and being the change you want to see. Students look at how we approach racism, homophobia and discrimination. Students then focus on how to tackle extremism, building on the learning from both RPE lessons and tutor time from previous years.	Relationships – Diversity is celebrated during the tutorial programme at the start of this cycle highlighting how to tackle disability hate crimes. Students are given the opportunity to learn about a lesser known religion during World Religion Day. They then go on to explore recent examples of hate speech and the dangers it can lead to, reflecting on the events of the Holocaust.	Living in the wider world – During the tutorial programme, students explore the impact of racially motivated violence and hate crime learning about Stephen Lawrence and what can be learned from his story.  Relationships – The tutorial programme then moves on to focus on the International Day Against Homophobia, Transphobia and Biphobia, looking at how we can promote acceptance and celebrate the LGBTQIA+ community?
	Relationships – In the tutorial programme, the values of respect and kindness are focused on, highlighting in particular issues associated with bullying during antibullying week. Students also have an enrichment day during this cycle, where they focus on relationships.	Health and wellbeing – Students focus on mental health and wellbeing during mental health week, which then links to how to ensure a healthy balance between screen time and other activities.  Living in the wider world – Students complete a session on employability skills – What makes a good CV? Why is work experience important?	Living in the wider world – Within the tutorial programme, students examine the issue of child labour with a focus on World Day Against Child Labour, highlighting the plight of child workers and what can be done to help them.  Relationships – Students then move on to look at the issue of Refugees and highlight how we can promote tolerance and combat prejudice

		Students also have an enrichment day during this cycle, where they focus on 'living in the wider world.'	against them. This is highlighted during World Refugee Day.  Students have an enrichment day during this cycle, covering mental health and wellbeing, including identifying mental illness, the consequences of substance misuse and how to recognise signs of exploitation.
11	Relationships – During the tutorial programme, students cover the ideas of kindness, activism, being an Ally and being the change you want to see. Students look at how we approach racism, homophobia and discrimination. Students then focus on how to tackle extremism, building	the risks of vaping and the impact of drugs. They also explore the issue of debt and the risks of online gambling.	
	on the learning from both RPE lessons and tutor time from previous years.  Living in the wider world – Throughout the tutorial programme, students have presentations by different employers, linked to the Future Careers Survey.	,	

Relationships – In the tutorial programme, the values of respect and kindness are focused on, highlighting in particular issues associated with bullying during antibullying week. Students also have an enrichment day during this cycle.		dangers it can lead to, reflecting on the events of the Holocaust.
where they focus on relationships, including the meaning of consent, staying safe in relationships, the impact of cultural issues on relationships and where to access advice and support.  Lying III included World Students on complete a session on employability skills – What makes a good CV? Why is work experience important?  Students also have an enrichment day during this cycle, where they focus on advice and support.	programme, the values of respect and kindness are focused on, highlighting in particular issues associated with bullying during antibullying week. Students also have an enrichment day during this cycle, where they focus on relationships, including the meaning of consent, staying safe in relationships, the impact of cultural issues on relationships and where to access	Health and wellbeing – Students focus on mental health and wellbeing during mental health week, which then links to how to ensure a healthy balance between screen time and other activities.  Living in the wider world – Students complete a session on employability skills – What makes a good CV? Why is work experience important?  Students also have an enrichment day during this cycle, where they focus on

You need to demonstrate how you are interleaving and returning to previously met knowledge to deepen and strengthen children's retention and understanding over time over time. This should be more that simply through the Do Nows at the beginning of lessons.

## **PSHE** @ Teign School

The PSHE (Personal Social & Health Education) and Citizenship Curriculum is fundamentally about educating the whole child.

PSHE education gives pupils the knowledge, skills, and attributes they need to keep themselves healthy and safe and to prepare them for life and work in modern Britain.

#### **PSHE Staff**

PSHE is taught explicitly within Religion, Philosophy and Ethics (RPE) and also features implicitly across the school's whole curriculum. It also features heavily in our tutorial programme with weekly themes, assemblies and a Thursday morning tutorial session led by Form Tutors.

We take pride in our schemes of work and in lessons being varied and interesting. RPE is led by Ms Roberts and PSHE across the school is led by Miss Stone.

### All Year Groups will cover the following:

CORE THEME 1- Health and Wellbeing

**CORE THEME 2- Relationships** 

CORE THEME 3- Living in the Wider World

A detailed overview of what these core themes cover is available here

An overview of the PSHE indicators covered in RPE is available <u>here</u>

An overview of PHSE across the curriculum is available (see Appendix 2)

An overview of our recent PSHE Enrichment Day is available here

Our tutorial programme and tutorial daily overview can be seen by selecting the hyperlinks



#### **PSHE GUIDELINES**

Health Education will be compulsory in all schools from September 2020 along with Relationships and Sex Education (RSE) in all secondary schools. To lead independent, happy lives, children must develop their self-confidence. This involves taking responsibility for their own health and well-being. In this subject, children learn about these important life skills. They learn not only about their own rights, duties and responsibilities but also about the rights and responsibilities of others. Teaching in PSHE aims to help them respect and value the richness and diversity of our British society. PSHE at Teign School is not formally assessed.

## Useful Pastoral/PSHE Websites

#### **GENERAL SUPPORT & ADVICE**



# CHILDLINE



## **MENTAL HEALTH: STUDENTS AGAINST PAPYRUS DEPRESSION** (2) = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1







#### CITIZENSHIP:













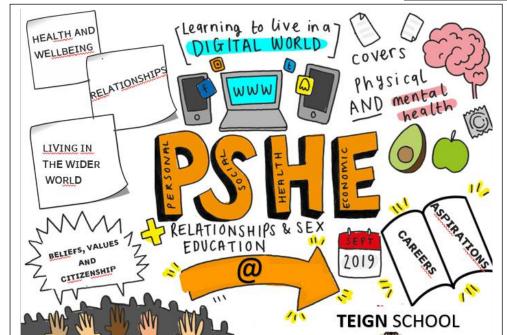




educate.against. hate



**EXPLOITATION** 



Our PSHE provision contributes to our Rights Respecting School journey. RIGHTS RESPECTING **SCHOOLS** unicef 🕲 UNITED KINGDOM BRONZE - RIGHTS COMMITTED